THE NEW PREMS QUI

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



SUGAR RAY ROBINSON Rhythm in his feet and pleasure in his work.

It's **2** Cars in One-For Family Work and Family Fun



We doubled our money's worth. We got the smartest custom sedan—plus a hard-working station wagon—both in our Rambler All-Purpose Sedan—at America's lowest price for any car of its kind.



Look at our swank! Our new Rambler has everything "custom". Even foam-sponge seats covered with needle-point upholstery. It's amazingly roomy, and all the custom equipment didn't cost a penny extra!



Turnabout! Drop the tail-gate and our Rambler's a heavy-duty handyman, ready to carry all our family's needs. Its 6½-foot platform also sleeps Dad and Junior on their camping trips.



Up to 30 miles to the gallon on regular gasoline at average highway speed! That's the kind of mileage the Rambler gives. And Airflyte Construction gives lasting freedom from body-bolt squeaks and rattles.



Powerhouse on wheels! What a dream to drive in traffic—it's easiest to handle quickest of all to park. It just romps away from other cars on hills—and it's the sweetest-riding car we ever owned.



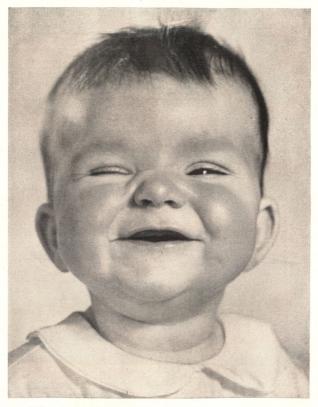
Yes! It's lowest-priced of any custon station wagon of its type, with nearly \$300 worth of custom accessories, like Weather Eye Conditioned Air System, radio, directional signals—included at no extra cost.



Nash sets new record. The Nash Rambler Convertible with overdrive smashed all records for gasoline mileage in the 1951 Mohigas Economy Rum—31.05 miles to the gallon! Drive a 1951 Nash Air, fyte—Ambasador, Statesman, or Rambler. See all the extra benefits you get—in safety, performance and comfort—from Airlyte Construction. Sixteen stumning new models priced for everyone to own.



Before You Decide, Take an Airflyte Ride in the Worlds Most Modern Car



"When I grow up - I'm going to wear an ARROW SHIRT!"

How Honeywell Controls help the World's Largest Bomber "thread a needle" from 45,000 feet



Speeding 45,000 feet above enemy territory, the B-36 makes a tough target for antiaircraft gunners and interceptor pilots.

But—this lofty altitude also makes accurate bombing difficult. At nearly nine miles up, the slightest pitch, roll or yaw during the plane's bombing run can cause the bombardier to miss by hundreds of vital yards.

To help solve this critical problem, Honeywell's Aeronautical Division engineered a special adaptation of the Honeywell Electronic Autopilot Coupled with the bombsight, the Autopilot flies the plane truer than any human pilot—holds the plane steady above its target. No wonder it's said the B-36 can "thread a needle" 45,000 feet below!

That's only one of many vital functions which Honeywell Controls perform in the aircraft industry. You'll find them in hundreds of other industries, too, doing many different jobs. In thousands of trains, ships and buses. In millions of homes, schools, and commercial buildings where the familiar thermostat helps guard America's health and comfort.

This is the age of Automatic Control - everywhere you turn.

And Honeywell has been the leader in controls for more than 60 years.



America lives better-works better-with Honeywell Controls



For information about automatic controls for planes, buses, ships, and trains; for heating, ventilating and air conditioning; for industrial processing—write HONEYWELL, Minneapolis & Minnesota. In Canada: Toronto 17, Ontario.

First in Controls

Oh, Noah, what you didn't know about women!

dress (dres) That which is used as the covering or ornamental attire of the body.

A GOOD ENOUGH DEFINITION, Mr. Webster but it just doesn't go far enough. Ask any daughter of Eve. She could speak volumes about what a pretty dress means to her. It is a great sustaining force. From it she derives self-assurance...poise...morale.

Fortunately, the right to be well dressed can be enjoyed by most American women. This right was established by rayon—and maintaining it is one of rayon's important jobs.

For only with the development of the first man-made fiber did beautiful fabrics and smart styling become a prerogative of all. Rayon's stability of price, ever improving quality and overwhelming acceptance helped make possible the great ready-to-wear industry that today gives employment to some 439,000 men and women.

To this industry goes credit for providing feminine America with her wardrobe of modestly priced rayon suits and dresses. American Viscose Corporation, 350 Fifth Avenue, New York I, N. Y.



AMERICAN VISCOSE CORPORATION

LARGEST PRODUCER OF RAYOR



Perhaps one of the very good reasons so many men wear Florsheim summer shoes is that they're designed to cut cleaning time to a minimum. Florsheim calls these shoes Little Whites . . . you'll call them the smartest, coolest, most carefree shoes you've ever worn . . . and, for a welcome change, you'll like the new U-wing tip styling.

LETTERS

Who in '522

Sir:

It is alarming to me, after having carefully followed the Truman-MacArthur affair in TIME, and the reaction in your Letters section, that the most serious implication of this unfortunate episode has been missed

Between the Truman muddle and the Re-publican fuddle, where are we? Nineteen forty-eight hasn't taught the G.O.P. a thing! I believe it's time for the Republican Party to clean house, and come up with a new slate; 1952 is just around the corner.

B. G. Hoos

Berlin, N.H.

. . . I want to vote Republican, but I'll be damned if I'll vote for an outfit run by Taft, Wherry, McCarthy, Hickenlooper, Dewey, et al. Let's hear from Duff, Morse, Warren and other modern Republicans

TOM MACHESNEY

Chino, Calif.

. As a delegate to the Republican Wash-. As a delegate to the Republican Washington state conventions of '46 and '48, I feel compelled to say this: the Republican Party, as represented by Taft, Wiley, Smith, Hickenlooper, Cain, McCarthy, Martin, "Bertie" McCormick and Hearst, is on mighty thin ice. The weight of sound logic lies with

the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the U.N. and Truman. The very inconsistency of the arguments of these men is demonstrated by their switch from isolationists to war-on-China-now. Six

Letters to the Editor should be addressed to TIME & LIFE Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.V.

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TIME June 25, 1951

Volume LVII





America's "big stick"

U. S. military men have recognized the strategic value of Boeing's B-47 Stratojet since its inception. And when the present crisis developed, the Air Force immediately called for greatly speeded production of these 600-mile-an-hour jet bombers—fastest known in the world.

Now, as with the B-17 and B-29 in World War II, the Air Force is again bringing other major airplane manufacturers into a big production program to speed output of a Boeing-designed aircraft—this time, the B-47. Boeing is making available to Douglas Aircraft Corcompany and Lockheed Aircraft Corporation its engineering, tooling, manufacturing and technical data on the Stratojet, which is now being produced at its Wichita plant. Under the expanded program, Lockheed will produce the B-47 at Marietta, Georgia, and Douglas at Tulsa, Oklahoma.

In addition, subcontracts have been let to still other firms for many assemblies and parts that go into the sweptwing bombers. All embody Boeing design and engineering and are built to Boeing specifications. The over-all production program demonstrates the close co-operation that exists in American industry during times of international crisis such as these.

The Stratojets—with their versatility and speed—are a "big stick" in America's arsenal. They represent an even greater step forward in bombardment aircraft than did the B-17 Flying Fortress and the B-29 Superfortress when Boeing first introduced them.

For the Air Force, Boeing builds the B-47 Stratojets, B-50 Superfortresses and C-97 Stratofreighters; and for the world's leading airlines, Boeing has built fleets of the new twin-deck Stratocruisers.





Nice things happen ...

when you light a Craven 'A'. You so keenly enjoy the genuine mildness, the rare flavor of this lighter tobacco, that you see at once why Craven 'A' smokers almost never change brands.

Break of any other cigarette. Then break open a Craven 'A'. You can see the difference . . . the lighter color, the finer cut. And note the milder, richer fragrance of Craven 'A' tobacco . . . the most expensive tobacco in the world! See why the neat red Craven 'A' package is a



See why the neat red Craven 'A' package is a familiar sight in the best hotels and clubs on all six continents. Today start smoking Craven 'A'—tipped with real cork. See for yourself why it's

the largest-selling cigarette of its kind in the world!

months ago, with Hoover as their spokesman, they said, "Let's sit it out alone." Today, with MacArthur as their new spokesman, they say, "Let's fight it alone." What a switch! And Tait leads them all in his absurd contradiction of himself. ...

Ventura, Calif.

David H. Deihl

The Pickett Story

Sir:
Three loud cheers for TIME's June 4 article on the 43rd Division at Camp Pickett, Va. My fiance is one of the thousands of drafter replacements in this division, and reading your article was like reading one of his letters.

JANET A. DUNCAN

Dorchester, Mass.

Sir:

[A] really terrific article . . . How can there be spirit in an outfit like this? Get rid of these officers and send us some men and we'll show the Pentagon an outfit . . .

(SERVICEMAN'S NAME WITHHELD)

Camp Pickett, Va.

. . . Camp Pickett should be investigated, as is being done, but the big problem as I see it is General Cramer (Mrs.) JUNE NEFF

Toledo

Sir:

... The situation here has improved ... to the extent that we feel it our duty to to the put That readers' minds at ease by informing them we're all through crying, and if ever needed as a combat division we'll go and add a few more battle streamers to our already heavily burdened regimental and bat-

talion standards.

PFC. Andrew Gambardella
SGT, Robert Larsen

Camp Pickett, Va.

More Collective Nouns

Re the dither in the London Times over collective nouns for animals I Timet, June 41: Sir Arthur Conan Doyle's 14th-Century romance Sir Nigel speaks of a cete of badgers, a singular of boars, a sounder of swine (when hunted), a nye of pheasants, a badling of ducks, a fall of woodcock, a wisp of snige. Modern prose might use new collectives and baddern of the control of the contr

W. W. Woodside

Pittsburgh

For once . . . we must disagree with TIME.
The current term applying to a number of
cats (especially domesticated cats having
grown wild) is "pack"!

Having serviced some 35,000 cats during the past 13 years, and being considered authorities on the subject, we most strenuously object to the introduction of obsolete terminology from abroad . . .

ROBERT LOTHAR KENDELL
President
The American Feline Society, Inc.

New York City

City of Chicago Sir:

May 28 reference to our S.S. City of Chicago [Iphotographed by U.S. Navy patrol planes sent out to check on ships suspected of carrying cargoes into Siberian or Chinese ports]. The City of Chicago has at no time called



COME ON IN ... IT'S SUMMER AGAIN!

Only months ago, snow-laden gales swept this small corner of the earth. But today, happy boys splash in the old swimming hole, and stream and woodland sparkle under a summer sky.

Season by season, the year wheels grandly by, reminding us that inevitably, all things living change. You alter your home, your mode of living, to accommodate changes in your family, or your career.

It's just as important, if you want to get every possible advantage out of your life insurance, to see that it, too, keeps pace with these changing conditions in your life.

New England Mutual policies can be changed as your needs change. They are so flexible they can provide maximum benefits, not only today, but through the years ahead as well.

Are you getting everything you should out of your present life insurance program? An experienced and comprehensively trained New England Mutual representative will review it for you without cost or obligation.

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First class fares as low as \$2,595.00, plus tax, New York to New York on the modern S.S. President Monroe.

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Trans-Pacific * Round-the-World New York to California NEW YORK * BOSTON * WASHINGTON, D.C. CLEVELAND * CHICAGO LOS ANGELES * SAN FRANCISCO * HONOLULU at either Siberian or Chinese ports . . . This vessel, in the course of her last voyage, load-da cargo of lumber at Otaru, Hokkaido, North Japan, for London and it may be that it was during her passage either to or from this port that the aeroplane sightled this

D. A. LLOYD Director Ellerman & Bucknall Steamship Co. Ltd.

Is the Cavalry Washed Up?

Sir:

... Our troops [in Korea] are bound to the roads because their which cannot necotate the terrain off the roads. Even the transparent control of the roads of the roads control of the roads of the roads of the by whiches. Thus, the enemy is able to advance in other areas, infiltrating and outflanking ... With a proper complement of pack trains, because of their great crosscountry mobility, the enemy infiltration and fank attacks could have been checked or

In this kind of terrain it is almost imposite to achieve a pursuit of destruction with-bloom to the property of the country in a pursuit of interception as achieved by Field Manshal Lord Allenby (in achieved to Tarton Commander, and Index) in the contract of the contract of the country of the contract of the country of

Thus our cavalry generals understood clearly the necessity of having ready, mobile mounted units when the theater of war demanded their use. Unfortunately, our infantry generals in the saddle (though they will recent the allusion), their eyes fixed on the theorem of the control of the contr

JOHN KNOWLES HERR Washington, D.C.

¶ To Major General Herr, the U.S.

Army's last Chief of Cavalry, Time's thanks for a spirited contribution to a

Down Evolution Alley with Adler Sir:
So Mortimer Adler's at it again, trying to down [Darwinian] evolution, to make it possible for us once again to accept the idea that man is created in God's Own Image

If ITIME, June 4].

Is it Morty himself who is doing this, tongue in cheek, to stir up controversial interest? . . . Why blaspheme God, by attributing to Him man's hideous "image"? . . .

HARRY LEBAU

Elizabeth, N.J.

timeless debate.-Ep.

Hurrah for Dr. Adler rustling the scientific hencoop, and for Time for airing it . . . Sure there's evolution, but no one has ever caught it in the act . . . J. H. Barton

Topanga, Calif.

Sir:
...I agree with you, Dr. Adler, heartily, in your contention that Darwin was wrong, and thank you for your concession that Almighty God could possibly be right.

BETTY VORKE

Wheaton, Ill.





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TIME, JUNE 25, 1951

BABY, IT'S WARM INSIDE"

Edwards Guards Incubator Heat, Vital to the Poultry Industry

Chanticleer, Junior is fussy about temperature.

Naturally! He's an incubator baby . . . and unless

the temperature of his egg stays exactly right, he doesn't hatch.

Junior, obviously, needs a baby sitter. And Edwards is glad to help out.

While inside his egg . . . brooding about his future, perhaps . . . Edwards

watches the incubator's temperature. If dangerous overheating

occurs, an alert Edwards buzzer, operated through a sensitive thermostat,

sounds an alarm . . . brings the poultry man a-runnin' to set Junior's

temperature to where he likes it again. Dependable Edwards signaling devices

are used in many other industries and by private and public institutions as well.. Some, like this "incubator watchman", are simple;

others, complex. But all spell greater safety, comfort,

convenience and protection for Americans everywhere.



Mechanical "Hen" . . . This Humidaire Incubator betters the quality and quantity of our chicken crop by scientifically improving upon Nature. Edwards signal device helps insure correct temperature.



No School "Daze" Here! . . . With splitsecond accuracy, Edwards Clock and Program System insures smooth flow of traffic in school corridors . . . keeps classes coming and going on schedule.



Saves Steps, Time, Nurses . . . Edwards "Soft Speaking" Nurses' Call System assures greater efficiency in hospitals throughout the country by enabling nurses to learn patient's needs before going to the bedside.

You, too, may have a Signalling Problem

Whatever your need in electric signaling . . . a musical door chime for the home or a communication or fire alarm system for hospital, school, business or industry, Edwards can help you. Write on your business letterhead to Dept. T-6, Edwards Company, Inc., Norwalk, Conn.

EDWARDS

World's Most Reliable Time,
Communication and Protection Products



A MASTER STRATEGIST, CHARLES DILLON ("CASEY") STENGEL HAS KNOW-HOW AND THEN SOME! HE IS ROUNDING OUT 41 YEARS IN BASEBALL...21 AS AN ACTIVE PLAYER!

IVE USED THE

BASEBALL CALLED IT A MIRACLE WHEN MANAGER STENGEL OF THE N.Y. YANKEES SPARKED "A BUNCH OF CRIPPLES" TO THE 1949 WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP, HIS REPEAT IN 1950 WAS ANOTHER STUNNING UPSET!

GILLETTE SUPER-SPEED SINCE IT FIRST CAME OUT, IT'S FAR AND AWAY THE SLICKEST SHAVING RAZOR ... AND THE HANDIEST EVER OWNED Casey Stengel

> Shaving Bargain Supreme!

> > lace PRESTO

AND IMPROVED 10-BLADE DISPENSER IN STYRENE TRAVEL CASE HAS HANDY COMPARTMENT FOR USED BLADES

ERE'S THE RAZOR THAT SKIMS OFF TOUGH BEARD QUICKLY, EASILY...THE MODERN GILLETTE SUPER-SPEED! YOU ENJOY INSTANT BLADE CHANGING, REAL SHAVING COMFORT AND DOUBLE-EDGE ECONOMY ... IMPORTANT BENEFITS COMBINED ONLY IN THE GILLETTE SUPER-SPEED RAZOR.

FOR THE BEST-LOOKING SHAVES OF YOUR LIFE...USE

ette Blue Bla • See how easy and refreshing shaving can

be. Get acquainted with super-keen Gillette Blue Blades in the modern Dispenser that feeds them out unwrapped and has a built-in compartment for disposal of used blades.

be SHARP! use Gillette Blue Blades look SHARP feel SHARP

Copyright, 1951, by Gillette Safety Razor Co., B

Corned Beef, Near Denton, N.C., after he noticed an alarming outbreak of butting, kicking and downright foolishness in his cattle herd, Farmer C. P. Ward moseyed through the woods near his pastureland, stumbled across an illicit moonshine still.

Second Chance. In South Deerfield, Mass., Driver Frank Wojtkielewicz lived to tell how his car crashed through Mr. St. Peter's gate.

First Things First, In Little Rock, Ark., after drawing a life term for his part in a robbery killing, Dan Darville was asked if he had any questions, replied: "Yes sir, judge. What'll I do now to get out right shortly?"

Open Invitation. In Spokane, shortly before Sandifur Motors advertised a 1951 Hudson sedan as "a steal at \$2,675," someone stole it.

Imperial Sunset, In London, the British Colonial Office finally admitted that the Empire had become 100 square feet smaller in 1949 when volcanic Falcon Island in the Tongas suddenly slipped under the sea.

Above Suspicion. In Berlin, five men were caught trying to steal the copper roofing on the Moabit Criminal Court building.

The Literal Mind. In San Francisco, Elliott Poor was booked for public drunkenness after he climbed an 80-ft. chimnev, began to bellow the first verse of On Top of Old Smoky, told rescuers: "I just felt like getting high."

Heat Rash. In Toronto, shortly after hauling away a bus rider clad only in his undershirt, police rushed out again to nab a nonchalant pedestrian who wore only

Mass Conscription. In Lunenburg, Mass., the town suddenly lost its treasurer, tax collector, town clerk, board of health agent, board of selectmen's clerk and veterans' agent when Daniel P. Mc-Guirl was recalled to active duty by the Army.

Dog Days. In Blytheville, Ark., the city council decided to crack down on unlicensed dogs, hired a dogcatcher, who could not work until a pound was built, erected a portable pound without having a location for it, no sooner parked the pound behind the City Hall than the dogcatcher quit, hired a new dogcatcher who snagged five dogs which could not be tagged because the city clerk ran out of

Cost of Living. In Sherman, Texas, Price's department store advertised \$2 shirts for \$3.

What you can do about

ALLERGIES

MILLIONS OF PEOPLE in our country are affected by some form of allergy. It is estimated that about four million people suffer each year from hay fever alone.

An allergy is a disorder or a sensitivity which some persons develop to normally harmless things like pollens, foods and dust. Many other factors may also be involved, such as chemicals, bacteria, etc.

The discomforts that occur when these trouble-makers come in contact with sensitive tissues are believed to be caused by a chemical called histamine. This chemical is apparently released by the body's cells insuch large amounts that the tissues themselves are affected and their normal functions upset. This results in sneezing, skin rashes, digestive upsets, and a variety of other discomforts.

Today, treatment for all types of allergy is becoming increasingly effective. There are diagnostic tests which help doctors identify even quite obscure causes. In addition, there are also new drugs which aid in controlling many allergic symptoms.







1. If you have an allergy, ask your doctor about the antihistamines. When administered under a physician's advice—as they must be, since they are toxic to some degree—they often give rapid, though temporary, relief.

The antihistamines are especially beneficial in those allergies which are caused by substances that are inhaled. For best results, however, these drugs should be used along with other measures designed to give more lasting relief. 2. If you have hay fever, the doctor may recommend that desensitizing treatments be given early in the year, long in advance of "the hay fever season."

This helps build up protection and enables many patients to go through the season with little or no discomfort. Prompt and proper treatment is desirable, as studies show that persons with untreated hay fever often develop asthma.

 If you suspect a food allergy, consult your doctor about diagnostic tests which reveal foods that should be avoided.

Authorities caution against self-prescribed diets to relieve food allergies, because essential foods may be unnecessarily omitted.

It is especially important to follow this safeguard in infants and children who have digestive upsets or skin rashes thought to result from eating certain foods.

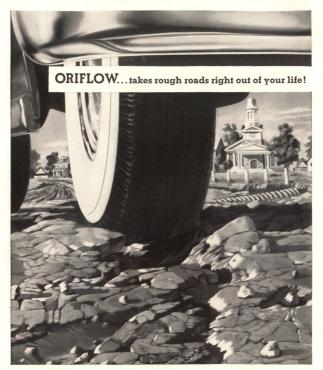
Emotional difficulties have been found to play a part in allergy disorders. Consequently, doctors may study the patient's background in an attempt to find and clear up emotional situations that may lead to more frequent or more severe attacks.

Today, through prompt and proper treatment—and complete cooperation between the doctor and the patient most allergy victims can be greatly helped. Metropolitan Life
Insurance Company
(A MUTUAL COMPANY)

Please send me a copy of your booklet, 851T, "Allergic to What?"



TIME, JUNE 25, 1951



Whatever you've heard about the amazing new Chrysler Oriflow shock absorber . . . you'll still get a big surprise when you actually feel what it does for rough-road stability and comfort. With oer twice the power to soak up shock of any shock absorbers ever used before . . . Oriflow makes a difference you can feel at once. Without any sacrifice of gentheness on smooth roads, Oriflow actually adjusts itself to

take sudden bumps or long bad stretches as you've never felt them taken before. For a brand new experience in rough road safety and comfort... your Chrysler dealer warmly invites you to come try Oriflow yourself, very soon!

CHRYSLER finest engineered cars in the world

TIME, JUNE 25, 1951

A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

Dear Time-Reader

Robert Neville, Time's Bureau Chief in Hong Kong, runs a listening post an ear trumpet on Red China's coast. His job is to pick up each rumble and whisper from the mainland. He hears plenty of both.

plenty of both.

Hong Kong is
the neutral way
station, the communications center, for almost any
traveler, whatev-

er his mission, who skirts the edge of China or passes through Mao's bamboo curtain. Onto the British-held island and peninsula pour refugees from the Communist Utopia-in-reverse, agents and opportunists playing their own cuutious angles; through its postage-

stamp airfield and its busy railway station pass most of the diplomats who scuttle to & from Peking; from its shrewd businessmen go goods for Communist buyers: out of its newsstands and radio sets gush reams and hours of words from Mao's propagandistsintended not for Western newsmen but for the 463 million Chinese whose every thought the Communists hope to control. Truth and half-truth are there in abundance. The problem is to evaluate, piece together and check

piece together and check reports against material from other listening posts.

The Bureau's most exasperating job is digesting Communist newspapers, "literature" and breadcasts, with their wearisone load of Marxian clichés. Even the fine print must be studied. Even the fine print must be studied. He headlines are designed to hide. For instance, Neville read a mase of Marxian dialectic about the Reds' wonderful social security system ("second only to social security system ("second only to activity, the scheme applied only to an even for them it would be delayed.

Some of the most shocking news about Red Chini is deliberately spread and documented by the Chinese Reds themselves. The Communist papers are at their gleeful best in reporting mass killings of "counter-revolutionaries." The present propaganda line attempts to scare peasants into submission, and so the Red journalist dwells on the groy details with all the morbid gusto of a tabloid reporter on a chorus girl murder.

Sickeningly similar stories are told by the hundreds of missionaries, businessmen und dienehanted Chinese who strem by thousands into Hong Kong. With Job-like patience, Neville and his assistants interview refugees by the hour, are able to follow much more than the march of the Red purge. They can watch trends such as the growing number of Russian "technicians" in critical control of the results of the critical control of the results of the control of the results of the control of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the results of the results of the properties of the results of the properties of the results of the res

Neville is a veteran of living on the edge of disaster. He was in Spain in 1936 when the Civil War broke out, in Warsaw in 1939 when the Nazis blitzed across the Polish border to start World War II. He has also followed gentler pursuits, e.g., bridge expert for the New York Herald Tribune. During his

newspaper career, he got his first good look at the East. He set off on a westward jaunt around the world in 1940, re-ported the war's effects on Free China and Hong Kong, took a look behind the Japanese lines, and, incidentally, had several interviews with TIME coverman Chou En-lai.

After a trip through the South Asia rimland, Neville became a war correspondent with the British in North Africa. Then he joined the U.S. Army as a private, be-

Army as a private, became top man on several editions of Stars & Stripes around the
rating job
mining job
mi

Aires Bureau, where he learned more about the traits of dictators and propagandists,

ROBERT NEVILLE

gandists.

Like Perón, the
Chinese Reds keep attacking the American press, including TIME. A Chinese
pamphleteer recently claimed that our
overseas editions are subsidized by the
"imperialistic American government."
Again showing their characteristic lack
of imagination, the Reds picked up this
saing lie from other totalitarians.

Cordially yours,

James a. Linen





AT BETTER DEALERS ... COAST TO COAST



knowledge will save you money and give you better protection

This man is your local U.S.F.&G. agent. He has spent years in study and practice to thoroughly understand all forms of insurance protection.

Proper insurance protection is vital to you and your business. It requires capable, professional counsel.

For instance, there are over 22 different policies for burglary protection alone. Do you know the policy that provides the exact protection you need? This man . . . your local U.S.F.&G. agent knows! His advice is free. Consult him today.

To get the name of your nearest U.S.F. & G. agent or for claim service in an emergency, call Western Union by number and ask for Operator 25.



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TIME

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF. Henry R. Luce
PRISIDENT Roy E. Larsen
EDITORIAL DIRECTOR. John Shaw Billings

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TIME

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

THE PRESIDENCY

Worries & Murmurs

The President, coming up out of his cellar now that the MacArthur storm seemed to be blowing over, found another thunderhead on the horizon. The 8-and Congress was away behind in its work, and since it is a Democratic Congress, he hestiated to call it "bo-nothing." Yet all all price-control machinery was about to expire on June 30, and Congress was adwelling and balking at its renewal.

and a significant of the control of

Worst to Come. "Prices look steadier now than at any time since September." he said. "This makes some people think the worst is over. But... the full force of inflationary pressure is still to come. Con-

trols are absolutely necessary for at least the next two years, no matter what happens in Korea." Congressmen had told him that "consumers were not making themselves heard. Well, I told them I represented the con-

Then he waited for the avalanche of telegrams which usually follows such a speech, hopingthat they would stir Congress to action. By week's end the telegrams began trickling in, Congress would take some stirring. The banking committees of both houses had held six weeks of hearings, heard more than a hundred witnesses, and had barely gotten down to writing a bill. They showed little sympathy for the President's request for authority to stiffen rent controls and to tighten credit. Likeliest action: a last-minute 30-to-60day extension of the present law.

The President had tried every which way to prod Congress. At

U. S. WAR CASUALTIES

The Defense Department last week reported 1,935 more U.S. casualties in Korea. The new list was the biggest in one week since March, bringing the total since the war began to 68 933. The breakdown:

DEAD WOUNDED . MISSING CAPTURED .													46,902 10,211
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	------------------

Total casualties by services: Army, 57,004; Marine Corps, 10,661; Navy, 758; Air Force, 610.

least, four times within the past month, he secretly invited small groups of congressional leaders to drop by Blair House in the evening for pep talks. The meetings all followed the same pattern. Guests arrived about 8 o'lock, were greeted cordially by the President, got a highball, as a solid of the president, got a highball solid leaf by the President, along the guests were such Administration stalwarts as Connecticut's McMahon and Minnesota's Humphrey, but there were also a few unpredictable Democratis Tanging from Florida's freshman Senator Smathers on the right to New York's Congress-



"Wolf! Wolf!"
He couldn't cry "do-nothing."

The President's manner was relaxed and his talk unshemed but always he up-held his Administration's foreign policy, reviewed "successes" in Greece, Turkey, Berlin and Korea. He rehashed the Mac-Arbur story, explained metally how he thought his differences with MacArbur had been patched up at Wake, was at his and heen patched up at Wake, was at his representation had kept the U.S. out of war for the time beling. He ended by asking his guests to support his leadership. On one occasion, mivting guests to shoot questions at him, he said; You can give the hell. So want to—Thu med to get-time hell.

Flons for '52. Only once during the week did he make one of his cryptic references to 1952. Standing on the steps to the White House rose garden and beam-during the steps to the steps the step the

And just once during the week did his temper get the best of him in public. Addressing the Highway Safety Conference, he deplored the high casualty rate on U.S. highways, then departed from his

prepared speech for an intemperate ad lib. Said he: "We have been attempting to stop an act of aggression in Korea for the last year. The total casualties for the whole operation have been less than 80,000 . . . and that means every kind of death and injury that could take place in that operation. That is on the mind and tongue of every citizen. But right here at home we kill and permanently injure 1,035,000 people and there is no outcry by the sabotage press, no misstatement by the columnists, or the congressional demagogues. And I wonder why . . . Now, that is an opportunity for every one of those fellows to pick on the Administration."

Instead of an outcry, Harry Truman's invitation was greeted by an embarrassed murmur at the bad taste in lumping together the Korean dead, traffic dead and partisan politics all in one

REPUBLICANS That Old Feeling

Election time was 16 long months away, but Republicans as well as Democrats were already beginning to hear the call. Across the nation, in surprising numbers, Republicans were cheerfully spending \$100 bills for a platter of chicken and a hard seat at a fund-raising dinner. The California party overflowed Los Angeles' Biltmore Bowl and took in \$130,000, At Milwaukee a fortnight ago, the Wisconsin G.O.P. \$100-a-plate affair, featuring Senator Robert A. Taft as speaker, drew 2.250 enthusiastic listeners. More dinners were on the way.

Almost all G.O.P. professionals seemed convinced that their opponent in 1952 would be Harry Truman, and with such campaign items as mink coats, Korean casualties and home freezers, many talked confidently of being able to take good

care of Harry this time.

Dark Horse. Busiest of all were the backers of Ohio's Taft. They flitted back from sorties into the countryside with broad grins and reports that scores of delegates ("So many that it is almost frightening," said one) were clamoring for Taft in '52. They were in no hurry to line up delegates, remembering that Taft had been a winter-book favorite in 1940, '44 and '48, without ever being able to get to the post. They feared one dark horse: Ike Eisenhower.

The We-Want-Ike faction was hard at work. Such shrewd politicos as Pennsylvania's James Duff, Kansas' Frank Carlson and Harry Darby were saying openly that Eisenhower would definitely runand as a Republican, not a Democrat. A wealthy New Jersey lawyer named Amos J. Peaslee, who backed Harold Stassen in 1948, was rounding up a group of influential Republicans to talk up Stassen again

as a candidate.

Top, but a Drop. In the latest Gallup poll, Eisenhower was still everybody's favorite-Republicans (30%), Democrats (40%) and independents (35%). Harry Truman's popularity was at a new recorded low (only 24% approved of his handling of the presidency, said Gallup). Actually Eisenhower had dropped about 8% in popularity among the Republicans, but Bob Taft, the No. 2 man, had not gained. What Ike lost was divided up between New York's Governor Thomas E. Dewey (16%), who announced last fall without qualification that he was an Ike man; Stassen (10%), who says he is also for the general; and California's Earl Warren (13%), who isn't saying.

Way down on the list, among the batch of possibilities which Gallup called "Others," was presumably Douglas MacArthur, who said he wasn't interested (see below). The pros seemed to consider him more valuable as an issue than as a candidate. But he worried the Eisenhower backers on another score. They hoped that MacArthur would not take it into his head to come out against the candidacy of his

onetime aide.

MACARTHUR HEARING Being a Good Boy

Big, bald Louis Johnson was genial, re-Iaxed and spruce in a brown summer suit and white shoes. The Senators, in the seventh week of the MacArthur hearing, obviously cottoned to ex-Secretary of Defense Johnson. Inquisitors and witness amiably exchanged anecdotes, often dropped into informal use of first names, Johnson ducked questions with easy bluffness that politicians understand, "Do you still beat your wife?" he countered to one loaded question. At times, he talked about himself in the third person with the air of a man watching himself from the wings of history, a faint, fond smile on his lips.

Day In & Day Out. Johnson declared firmly, "I shall not indulge in personalities," and he didn't. "I am trying to be



LOUIS JOHNSON Senators cottoned to him.

a good boy," he said. But he left no doubt that the two top men in Harry Truman's Cabinet-he and Dean Acheson-had differed sharply. Military policy, said Johnson, was "being influenced by the State Department prior to a simon-pure decision by Defense," Their chief differences were over Formosa. "The Defense Department battled day in & day out to keep Formosa out of hostile hands."

Johnson had noted in Foggy Bottom "a seeming hostility" to Chiang's govern-ment. On military aid programs, "without being able to give you details, the definite

feeling I had, there was a dragging of feet, an effort to delay . . . "Generally speaking, it seemed to me

that the State Department was critical of and did not support the government we recognized. Personally, I was extremely fearful that we were going to recognize Communist China in the indirect way of permitting it to become a member of the United Nations.'

Johnson seized the opportunity to justify his own record, and to reproach the Administration. Going into one session, with two Republican Senators, he said: "Ask me why I was fired." Someone did. Said Johnson: "My answer is truthfully, under oath, I don't know. I don't know

to this day."

Nights of Decision. In passing, Johnson gave the Senators a fascinating glimpse into the tense meetings where the decision was made to send U.S. forces to meet the Korean invaders, On a Sunday night, after the first shock of the invasion, the nation's highest officials met at dinner in Blair House. "I felt that Formosa entered into our security more than Korea . . . General MacArthur had prepared a memorandum on Formosa which I thought was brilliant and I [asked] General Bradley to read that memorandum . . . During dessert, maybe before the dessert plates were taken out, the Secretary of State again brought up the Korean question . . . I interrupted to say that before we got into that too deeply I wanted to dis-cuss Formosa further. The only really

myself ever had took place for a moment. "When the President took over the meeting, Secretary Acheson stated the picture, as he saw it, on Korea. The President then turned to me and asked the views of Defense . . . A major portion of the evening was taken in the individual, unrehearsed, and unprepared and uncoordinated statements of the several Chiefs

violent discussion Secretary Acheson and

and Secretaries . . . I was rather proud of them that night." No Quibble. Before the meeting adjourned, Johnson told the President that he wanted to start the fleet moving from the Philippines toward Japan. "The President said, 'That is a good idea, do it.' I turned to Admiral Sherman and said, 'If you will excuse yourself, you get it started right away.' " The meeting adjourned and the following night the conferees met again at Blair House. "The Secretary of State moved, reading from a prepared statement, that we send the Navy and Air Force in . . . The military neither recommended nor opposed it. We had on the previous evening pointed out the difficulties and the limitations . . . The President then made the decision to go into Korea with the two, I thought the decision was right then, and I think so now." Asked New Hampshire's Styles Bridges:

"You concurred . . . " JOHNSON: "I am not going to quibble with words today, but concurred is a little too strong . . . If we wanted to oppose it, then was our time to oppose it. Not a

single one of us did." On that Monday night, Dean Acheson also made the motion to send the Seventh Fleet to protect Formosa, "to my great surprise and my relief," said Johnson. Johnson also wanted the Senators to

know that the famed \$13 billion musclewithout-fat budget for 1949-50 was imposed on him by the President. "I was sick about it. My choice was to try to make that thing work or resign." But looking back, he refused to admit that the \$3,5 tillion houghet was a mistake, though the services had originally asked for \$30 billion. In fact, Johnson lectured the Senators, they should worry even now that the services "will ask you for more stuff than is necessary for the safety of America, 1. In concentration that will be what Stalin wants. . . If you do, you will wreck America.

Johnson had given a solid basis to Republican charges that the State Department had been willing, if not anxious, to see Chiang so under. But even Republicans were anxious to finish up the apparently endless and repetitions testimony into which the hearing was degenerating. Over the weekend, a subcommittee pared down the list of witnesses to four, announced tify in rebuttal, and hoped wanty that the hearing could be concluded by the end of the month. So did just about everybody,

Big Brain

The candid, flowing testimony of Lieut. General Albert Wedemeyer left the Senators more confused than enlightened.

tors more contused than engagenetic.
Exsentially, spare, studious 24 is fare
Exsentially, spare, studious 24 is fare
losing 1 a hell of a lot of boys," said he,
"and we are filling a bottomless pit." He
saw only two alternatives in the war in
Korea: 1) fight it to the hilt, rot 2) get out
altogether. If the U.S. pulled out (he
wasn't too clear about what would happen
to the South Koreans), he would plunge
in full mobilization at home, break diplomatic relations with all Communist
in full mobilization at home, break diplomatic relations with all Communist
he said, "when we will just have to draw a
line and say, "No more—this is it." "

Contradictions. He testified one day that a truce in Korea at the 38th parallel would be "tantamount to . . . defeat" for the U.S., yet said next day that if such a truce were offered, he would jump at it. He was emphatic in saying that the U.S. should be careful to work "under the aegis of the United Nations," yet he also said, "if they don't go along with us, I say we go alone." He took issue with the judgment of the Joint Chiefs of Staff on the whole broad strategy of the Korean war, yet advised the Senators: "I think that this committee ought to heed what they say very carefully. They are all very fine, competent men.

competent men." Wedeneyer's long and The nature of the Army helped to oze about the Army helped to get about the Army helped to get about the Army helped to get about the Army and the Army calls a Brain mony—sometimes bold, sometimes tentative, frequently inconclusive. A staff officer most of his life, Wedeneyer is a classic specimen of what the Army calls a Brain, an officer who is on speaking terms with history, economics and geopolitics, as well as with smaller military subjects. Every as much as it needs a C.O. Try though he did to become a tactical commander, Wedeneyer had devoted his army service to being a staff officer; eventually he got to being a staff officer; eventually he got

to be one of the biggest in the Army (between October 1948 and August 1949, when he was deputy Army chief of staff in charge of planning). His function was not to make final decisions (as a regimental commander must), but to lay down clearly all the ramifications of a situation and mendations for somebody else to choose from. Such thinking habits seemed to be guiding Wedemeyer last week.

A Greek's Words. In some respects, though, General Wedemeyer was the most refreshing of all the military witnesses who had appeared in the MacArthur hearing. He clearly had no ax to grind. He admitted freely that he had not always said: "I don't believe the military has even solved an international problem, nor will. It just expands, perpetuates and breeds hat and suspicion." When a Senator asked a puzzler, Wedemeyer would admit to puzzlement. "Senator," he told Ore-good with the puzzlement. "Senator," he told Ore-good ones." "I senator with the puzzlement and the puzzlement of the puzzlement of

At the end of three days as a witness, Wedemeyer gave the committee a brief, well-put-together lecture on geopolitics. Its thesis: seize the initiative. For his punch lines, he went back to 351 B.C. and a speech by Demosthenes:

"Shame on you Athenians . . . for not wishing to understand that in war one must not allow oneself to be at the command of events, but to forestall them . . .

You make war against Philip like a barbarian when he wrestles . . . If you hear that Philip has attacked in the Chersonese, you send help there; if he is at Thermopylae, you run there; and if he turns aside you follow him, to right or left, as if you were acting on his orders. Never a fixed plan, never any precautions; you wait for bad news before you act."

Forty-eight hours later, the retirement order he had previously applied for was issued at the Pentagon. At the end of next month, after 32 years in uniform, General Wedemeyer's active Army career will come to an end.

New Evidence?

Running through all the MacArthur hearing testimony was one official Administration explanation for the Yalta concessions to Russia. The justification was military: the U.S. had to coax Russia into the war against Japan, and at the earliest hour, to reduce what were expected to be large U.S. casualties in assaulting the Japanese tablende.

"By No Moors United." Last week a Republican Sensor got wind of a paper which seemed to show that not all the U.S. military had shared that view. The evidence was a secret intelligence report prapared for Amy Chief of Staff George Marshall in April 1945, two months after Section of Amy G-z, a high-powered team of some 50 experts, most of them West Pointers, each a litestanant colonel

"KEEP THE FREE WORLD BIG"

A crucial point in the current debate about Asia is what to do about reluctant allies—give in to them, try to win them over, or if need be, go it alone. Last week, in a commencement speech at Georgetown University, Ambassador Warren Austin, U.S. Representative to the U.N., and a Republican, made the case for allies. Excepts.

Some say our strategic frontier lies along an island chain, or on a river's bank. I say our strategic frontier lies where aggression threatens liberty.

We have not the capability of imposing a pax Americana upon the world. More important, we have not the desire. Our motive is neither to impose our will upon the world, nor to turn our backs upon it and retreat to our own frontiers. Either course would be folly. Either course would strip us of friends and allies at the moment in American history when, more than any other, we need friends and allies, Our aim is to keep the free world big. There are practical and hardheaded reasons for this. Nearly twice as many people inhabit non-Soviet Europe as inhabit the United States; and they can produce nearly as much steel a year as we can. Quite aside from any considerations of the human spirit, these are adequate reasons for us to hold to our aim of strengthening the free world and keeping it big.

We deliberately chose the United

Nations way. By another act of choice, we could choose to go it alone. But we'd better count the cost, and chose with our eyes open, not in a blindness of irritation because not every country in the free world always agrees with every one of our policies. Countries do differ, as men and women sometimes do. Differences do not meant divorable the control of the cont

We are now in the pioneer days of collective security. In Korea, we are testing a theory; that aggression by a great power can be met locally without expanding into general war. This theory is fundamental to the United Nations. It grew out of the experience of the 1930s, which seemed to teach men that they had better use the courage to fight local wars so that they would not have to fight world wars. We cannot, of course, control the acts of aggressors. Let us make sure that history keeps the blame on them for acts which would turn a limited war into a general war.

or better, each a specialist on some country or region of the world. Heading the project was the late Colonel Joseph Michela. The report, said the Senator, warned emphatically against bringing Russia into the Asiatic war and Toretold with remarkable accuracy what would result if she were brought in. Major points: said if she were brought in. Major points; without further help, possess the power to force unconditional surrender from Ia-

¶ "The U.S. should make no political or economic concession to Soviet Russia to bring about or prevent an action which she is fully determined to make anyway." ¶ "The entry of Russia . . . would destroy America's position in Asia . . . as

THE ATOM

Largest Ever

Early one May morning, a roaring pillar of fame hurtled up over Enwisech Atoll. In brief and terrible seconds the fireball blossomed into the mushrooming cloud that hovers like some sinister symbol over atonic explosions. Afterwards, as soon as things were reasonably safe, scientists, construction crews and military technicologies, as the second construction crews and military technicologies. The second construction crews and military technicologies are supported by the second construction of the second construction. They measured what was left to measure, studied the effects of the blast that had been seen as far as Kwajalein, 375 miles away, made ready to conduct still more tests. Then, after two years of work and the second construction of the second conduct still more tests. Then, after two years of work and

AEC Chairman Gordon Dean was careful to point out that the U.S. does not yet claim to have an H-bomb, But it was clear that the atom has come a long way since the early days at Alamogordo. To allay U.S. worries about being on the receiving end of weapons several times more powerful than those that devastated Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Brigadier General James that the state of the st

This sounded more reassuring than it was: it assumed that atomic warfare would always be conducted with bombs that explode high above the ground. Lingering radiation from underwater explosions would be something else, and on this subject, AEC had nothing to say.

THE CONGRESS

Snares & Conspiracies

"Killing sparrows," Georgia's Senator Walter George called it scornfully. But Illinois' Paul Douglas and Michigan's Paul Douglas and Michigan's Homer Ferguson doggedly went on setting their small snares for the bureaucratic idler and the freshanded spender. In the Senate last week, first one and them the other bobbed up to Giert money-suppropring amend-off of the Federal Security Agency and the Labor Deastructury Agency and the Labor Deastructury Agency and the

There are too many Government automobiles, said Democrat Douglas. He asked that the Senate deny Labor and FSA any additional new cars for fiscal 1952, allow them to replace only half of those that wear out. Savings: 79 cars and \$100,000. Republican Ferguson got the Senators to strike out pay for departmental chauffeurs, thus eliminating 55 full-time jobs and 101.

part-time.

But what worried the two economizers more was the swollen Government payroll, which has grown at the rate of 1.448 civilians a day since the start of the Korean war. Ferguson offered an amendment cutting FSA-Labor payrolls a flat 10%, warned that he would try to make the same cut in all Government departments. The debate became sharper. New York's Herbert Lehman, a man who is always pleading to save something, pleaded to spare the payrolls of such public health activities as heart disease and cancer research. West Virginia's Matthew Neely gibed that Douglas was "not only a great debater but, on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, also a great liberal." Neely, who is an unimpressive Fair Dealer all week, orated that the cut would "have calamitous consequences.

By a vote of 58 to 24, the Senate approved the 10% cut (savings: \$11,700,000), later directed its Appropriations Committee to make a similar cut in the \$6,235,000,000 Independent Offices bill.

Last week the Senate also:

¶ Largely ignored a chance to hear a 60,000-word attack on Secretary of De-



ATOMIC FIREBALL AT ENIWETOK (MAY 1951)
Rescue work can begin immediately.

our position is now destroyed in Europe east of the Elbe and beyond the Adriatic."

¶ "... China will ... become the Poland of Asia, Korea the Asiatic Rumania and

Manchoukuo the Soviet Bulgaria."

¶ "The U.S. Army is by no means united in believing it wise to encourage the Soviet Union into the Asiatic war."

At the bottom was a single recommendation: the President should summon General MacArthur from the Pacific to get his views on the matter; "all other political and military personages should be excluded from this conference."

Missing Original. There was no evidence that General Marshall ever saw the report. And the men who put it together apparently did not know (as even some key members of the entourage at Yalia were not told) what had already been secretly given to Stalin at Yalta.

Confident that they had something important, Republicans in the MacArthun investigating committee last week urged Chairman Richard Russell to get the original. Russell asked for it, but by week's end the Army had not found it.

two months of grim experiment, the atom armada came home. They had exploded the largest bomb ever.

Last week, in a press conference that managed to combine intense satisfaction over atomic progress with an earnest effort to quiet public misgivings on the subject, the AEC reported the achievements of

"Operation Greenhouse." Five years ago at Bikini, bombs had been detonated underwater and dropped from planes. This time, all the chargesand the AEC would not give the number
—were fired from steel towers that vaporized in the fierce heat of the explosions. Radio-guided, pilotless planes flew in & around the blast areas, carrying sensitive instruments to register a wide variety of effects. On the ground, close by the tall towers, other devices responded to events that took place in less than a millionth of a second, transmitted their observations to remote recorders before vanishing in the swirling turbulence. Pigs, dogs and mice, placed at carefully computed points, were later studied to determine the biological effects of blast and radiation.

fense George Marshall by Wisconsin's poison-tipped Joe McCarthy. Despite Mc-Carthy's loud advance promise to expose "a conspiracy so immense and an infamy so black as to dwarf any previous such venture in the history of man," only a dozen Senators were on hand when he began. In familiar fashion, McCarthy twisted quotes, drew unwarranted conclusions from the facts he did get right, accused Marshall of having "made common cause with Stalin" since 1943. By this time most of the gallery had emptied, only two Senators were listening, McCarthy had skipped more than half of his text, and Nebraska's Senator Kenneth Wherry, G.O.P. floor leader, had pronounced it "the kind of speech we need." The House:

¶ Cut out \$125 million worth of porkbarrel projects tucked into the rivers & harbors bill by Harry Truman, slapped away the eager hands of members pleading for pet projects, sent the \$514,400,000 appropriation to the Senate.

TEXAS

"A Delightful Trip"

After Douglas MacArthur's triumphal sti-city tour, his congressional testimony, and his well-photographed visits to New York's three baseball parks, it had begun to seem as if the Great Homecoming were fanly over. But the general had more than one gusher of hospitality in reserve; the work of the Case in an East-width of the Case of the Cas

Circus-day excitement reigned in the state capital at Austin when he landed, with his wife and son, for his first public appearance in four weeks. They conquered, as they had in Washington, New York,



GENERALS KRUEGER, WAINWRIGHT & FRIEND At the Shamrock, a 17-gun salute.

Chicago and Milwaukee. Texas Governor Allan Shivers (who hopes to replace Administration Stalwart Tom Connally in the U.S. Senate) was waiting in a fivegallon hat to welcome his visitors. Fifty thousand shirt-sleeved citizens cheered as

the MacArthurs were driven into the city. Hitting the Fan. The general, back in uniform, responded from the steps of the Capitol with a hard-hitting speech (see box) full of oratorical thunder, which raked the Administration up one side &

raked the Administration up one side & down the other. He accused the Administration of appeasing Soviet Russia and thus inviting World War III.

The general did not limit himself to

later speeches. He talked of high taxes, the drift to socialism, the debased dollar, the rise of bureaucracy, the decline of morals, and the way that corruption has "shaken the people's trust in . . . those administering the civil power."

Said a Texas legislator at Austin: "An awful lot of stuff hit the fan today. Maybe he shouldn't have said it all—about taxes—but I'm glad he did." The crowd of 25,000 sent him on his way to Houston with a burst of vociferous applause.

It was the high point of his trip, although the hospitality was just beginning. The two most militant of his oil-men hosts, crag-faced Republican Hugh Roy Cullen (who hoped MacArthur would run

A POLICY OF "TIMIDITY & FEAR"

Excerpts from Douglas MacArthur's speech to the Texas legislature:

I Mave been amazed, and deeply concerned, since my return, to observe the extent to which the orientation of our national policy tends to depart from the traditional courage, vision and forthrightness which has animated and guided our great leaders of the past, to be now largely influenced, if not indeed in some instances dictated, from abroad and dominated by fear of, what others may think or others may do. Never before have we geared rational policy to timidity and fear.

In Korea today, we have reached that degree of moral trepidation that we pay tribute in the blood of our sons to the doubtful belief that the hand of a blustering potential enemy

may in some way be thus stayed.

In justification for this extraordinary action it is pleaded by those responsible for the condition of our national defense that we are not prepared to fight. I cannot accept such an estimate. If we be so weak in fact, that we must cower before the verbal brandshments of others, the responsibility for such

weakness should be a matter of the gravest public concern.

Who, we should ask, is responsible?

Who plunged us into the Korean war and assumed other

Who plunged us into the Korean war and assumed other global commitments in the face of such alleged weakness?

The defenders of the existing policy vacuum are the same

who, suddenly and without slightest preparation or seeming consideration of the military and policial potentialities, threw us into the conflict, a war which they now seem afraid to win.

My correspondence reflects a growing lack of faith by a large segment of our population in the responsibility and moral fiber of our own process of government. Truth has ceased to be keystone to the arch of our national conscience and propaganda has replaced it as the rallying media for public support. Corruption and rumors of corruption have shaken the people's trust in the integrity of those administering the civil power.

Government has assumed progressively the arrogant mantle of oligarchic power as the great moral and ethical principles upon which our nation grew strong have been discarded or re-

molded to serve narrow political purposes.

The cost of government has become so great and the burden of taxation so heavy that the system of free enterprise which built our great material strength has become imperiled.

The rights of individuals and communities have rapidly been curtailed in the advance toward centralized power. Our prestige abroad has reached a tragically low ebb, and our leadership is little wanted.

They are the real warmongers—they who refuse to end the Korean war—they who advocate "wait and see" while American blood—not dust as they would have it—settles in growing pools around the 38th parallel.

for President) and Glenn McCarthy (who was hell-bent on publicizing his Shamrock Hotel), had been jockeying for weeks for first place in the MacArthur limelight. Houston's Mayor Oscar Holcombe had diplomatically made each chairman of a welcoming committee; between them they had toiled as if they anticipated the second coming of Sam Houston

Five hundred thousand people lined the streets to see the MacArthurs arrive. Glenn McCarthy had outdone himself. He had not only strung an electric sign "Welcome General Douglas MacArthur" across the fragade of the Shampock, but had provided artillerymen who fired a 17-run salute when the general got to the hotel. A \$250a-day suite—provided with two butlers in red tail costs and green pants—was ready

for the distinguished visitor.

Next day the Houston Elks presented
MacArthur with a modest token of Texas

hospitality—a Cadillac. But for all of Glenn McCarthy's planning (which included closing Houston businesses up at 4 o'clock, instituting special bus service, firing off another 17-gun salute and commissioning a special song entitled I Shall Return), the general's speech at Rice Institute Stadium drew only 20.000 to a

bowl that seats 70,000.

The pattern was repeated during the rest of his trip. San Antonio, the old Army town with the highest percentage of retried generals in the U.S., treated him to old memories (he had lived there as a boy, and attended Teass Military Andemy). General Jonathan Wainwright was hand, in bemedaled uniform ("How are hand, in bemedaled uniform ("How are Lieux, General Walter Krueger, General Courtney Hodges."

MacArthur supporters were daunted at the small size of the crowds that came to hear his speeches—77.000 at the 75,000—sat Cotton Bowl in Dallas, 15,000 at a high-school stadium in Fort Worth—but his critics were probably hasty-hopeful in counting empty seats as evidence that he had begun to face of the seat of the se

or seen on TV.

Moc-kodo. The unmistakable political
tenor of MacArthur's speeches drew quick
fire from Oklahoma's trigger-happy Demfire from Oklahoma's trigger-happy Dem"If MacArthur's not a candidate for Prestient, there's not a steer in Texas. The
Mac-kado rides again!" Most everybody
else seemed to take the general's own disclaimers at face value: before Congress,
he had referred to himself as "in the fadthe would be a candidate for President, he
the would be a candidate for President, he
prelied, "Emphatically no." What was
plainly clear was MacArthur's determination to unseat the President who fired him.

Said MacArthur, on his return to New York: "It was a short but delightful trip. I revisited the scenes of my boyhood and saw many old friends."

LABOR

AWOL

After 2½ months of manifestoes and loud demands for a voice in the country's mobilization councils, the United Labor Policy Committee chalked up an important victory. It got the right to name a state of union officials to serve in defense state of union officials to serve in defense Railway Clerks and one of the highest paid officials (recently raised to \$76,000) in the American labor movement, it was "very hard for labor to find a top man for found George W. Harrisson.

And so George M. Harrison became consultant to the Office of Defense Mobilization. That was six weeks ago. Since then. Harrison has shuttled between San



George Harrison
Too busy to work for the Government.

Francisco, Cincinnati and Washington, attended union meetings, helped to redraft his union's bylaws, met with the Railway Labor Executives Association. Not once has he hung his hat in the office set aside for him by Mobilizer Charlie Wilson, Fortnight ago, Harrison got around at last to doing something about his new responsibility. He stopped by for a chat with Wilson, and asked to be formally sworn in.

That didn't mean he was now ready to work. After the oath he said that he was about to take off for Europe to attend a labor conference, would not be available for duty until the end of July.

Beached

Skippers who read the signs got their ships loaded fast and moved up sailing dates. More than roo managed to steam out of U.S. ports ahead of schedule one day last week, Next day, Joe Curran lowered the boom. Men of Curran's 50,000-member National Maritime Union and

two smaller C.I.O. maritime unions went "on the beach" to win themselves higher wages and better working conditions.

The N.M.U. called it limited war, applied it only to American-registry freighters and passenger ships (making up about 650 of the 13,350 in the U.S. merchant fleet). It excluded those that carry military cargoes, relief supplies and some economic aid, Ships with ECA cargoes could sail, the N.M.U. detrend, in cases where the Gorman labeled them "defenses the company of the compan

The N.M.U., the Marine Engineers and the American Radio Association (ships' radio operators) wanted their new contracts to show a 25% wage boost (the shipowners were offering 10%), a 42-hour work week at sea instead of the present 48-hour week, a company-financed kitty of 50° per man a day for vacation allow-ances. By this week, at least 36,500 men posted in every major U.S. port. The way things were going, nearly half the U.S. merchant fleet would be tied up.

ARMED FORCES

Soldier Thompson

In one of the foxholes dotting the perimeter guarding the Army's 25th Division near Masan, Korea last August, a thin, hollow-eved G.I. sat intently watching the dark no man's land ahead. He was Pfc. William Thompson of M Company, His buddies in the 25th's all-Negro 24th Regiment knew him as a professional typealways quiet, never talkative about his past. There wasn't much Private Thompson wanted to tell. Born out of wedlock, he had been brought up by his grandmother in New York City tenements, had finally run away and been taken into a shelter for waifs. In 1945, at the age of 18. Willie enlisted in the Army, determined to make something of himself.

That night in Korea, Private Thompson's platoon got orders to fall back; the North Koreans were attacking in force, The 24th was grouped for the withdrawal when the first enemy waves crashed into their positions. Two doughboys grabbed machine guns, started pouring lead into the charging ranks, Willie Thompson was one of them. Enemy fire got the other machine gunner. Willie kept blasting away, spraying belt after belt of withering fire to hold back the Reds. His platoon formed up again and started moving out. The lieutenant ordered Private Thompson to retreat. He refused. He said he was going to stay, and if he couldn't make it back he would at least "take a lot of the enemy with me." His squad leader and another G.I. tried to drag him away, Badly wounded, he fought them off. The last the platoon saw of Soldier Thompson, the Koreans were closing in, lobbing grenades at his still-chattering machine gun.

Last week the Army announced the names of eleven more heroes of the Korean war, who had received posthumous awards of the Congressional Medal of Honor for valor beyond the call of duty. Among them was Pfc. Willie Thompson, the first Negro to win the nation's highest military honor since the Spanish-American War.*

In Rebuttal

With creaking of caissons and clattering of brass, the Army wheeled up to the firing line and took aim at Chaplain Otto Sporrer, U.S.N. The chaplain, a lieutenant commander who was at Chosin Reservoir with the Marines, came home to accuse the Army in Korea of being poorly led, its officers softened by luxury, and its men, at one point, guilty of cowardice (Time, April 2). Countered General Matthew Ridgway in a report to the Pentagon last week: "The specific allegations which could be checked in this theater have been disproved in their entirety . . . [Chaplain Sporrer | has slandered the reputation of many brave and honorable soldiers, both dead and alive."

In California on duty in San Diego, Chaplain Sporrer said only that "military authorities" had ordered him to keep quiet. The Navy had also sent him a letter of admonition, which is tougher than a letter of caution, but a notch nicer than a letter of reprimand.

CRIME

The Junkies

A startling statistic last week made a front-page sensation out of a subject usually discussed only in the improbable columns of the Sunday supplements: nar-cotics addiction. New York City's Super-intendent of Schools William Jansen, questioned during a state narrotics investigation, testified that one out of every 200 high-school students in the city are users of habit-forming drugs.

New York's traffic in drugs—\$100 million a year in street sales—was the nation's worst. But eight other cities showed alarming increases in dope consumption: Philadelphia, Detroit, Chicago, St. Louis, New Orleans, San Francisco, Washington

and Baltimore.

The hearthreaking side of it was the innocence and misdirected ense of adventure with which most boys & girls began: the New York hearing made it obvious that many started in the same spirit in which they might have tried a high dive, swallowed a goldfish or taken up a fad for warning pink bobby socks. In many a school it was a badge of daring and popularity. One student wrote in a theme: "I know that there is about four ways you can take it. Smoking, liquid, injecting and that use it so I know some friends that use it so I know some friends that use it so I know that there is a bound try it. It was O.K."

As testimony continued-part of it

* Seven Negroes won the Medal of Honor in 1898; five were members of the 10th Cavalry Regiment on San Juan Hill, the other two were Navymen. played scratchily from long, tape-recorded interviews with addites—spectators get an astonishing picture of a strange new city. New York as it appears to a "junkie." It is a city where "pushers" peddle their wares almost as casually as sidewalk balloon vendors, where children sniff heroin even in classrooms, where an innocentlooking drugstore or cafeteria may be an addiest shanout.

A Brooklyn student testified that a boy dope peddler in his high school boasted of making from \$500 to \$400 a day. "I used to be the bookie in the school," said the witness. "He lost enough money to me so he should be telling the truth."

Heroin Hunting. The most startling description of the addict's New York came from a talented 25-year-old, who had made up to \$245 a week as a musician, composer and arranger, but had turned to

drugs, and the hotel is just for prostitution . It's protected by the police. One particular patrolman [named] Smitty hangs around there and the girls and the pimps pay him off . ." And there were Lenox Avenue drugstores in Harlem, where

"you go in and ask the man for needles
... and he'll fish them out from under
the counter, no questions asked." Other
drugstores, the witness added, sold the
"works" (a complete hypodermic syringe).
"They have the pacifier and the elastic

all fixed up."

She described a Bronx school where child dope peddlers would "pass it through the fence" during recess. There was the boardwalk at Coney Island, where ". . . if you just walk down . . . you will see drug peddlers who come up and say, "Want anything? Do you use horse? Would you like to try some cocaine?"



CAPTURED NEW YORK DOPE PEDDLERS & WARES
\$100 million in street sales.

prostitution for extra money because her "habit" demanded 50 to 60 capsules of heroin a day. In her endless search for drugs, almost every comer of the city had become a hunting ground; she named scores of drugstores, bars, restaurants, hotels, schools and nightclubs from The Bronx to Coney Island where she had purchased a "fix."

The famed China Doll nightcub of Broadway was a good spot. "Two or three peddlers hang around there... on a quiet basis." So was Hanson's drugstor at 5 rst Street and Seventh Avenue in midtown Manhattan; so was the Garden Cafeteria across from Madison Square Garden. "You just walk in ... get a cup of coffee. put your money down, pick up the drugs and leave ..." In a B-G Coffee Shop "... it's more of a high-class type of addict ... Cocaine buyers hang around addict ... Cocaine buyers hang around

Then there was Charlie's Hotel in Harlem: "... One of the clerks in there sells And they don't even know you." There was a place called Reilly's: "One of these little clip joints . . . The people there know what's happening . . I say, 'Man, I'm sick,' and they say, 'Well, he'll be in in a little while."

For Sale Sign. As other addicts testified, the long list of places grew: Birdland, Soldier Meyer's, the Applol Theater, the Brighton Beach subway station. Said one witness of a place called the Old China: "The junkies take off in the ladies' room. . You have to walk up the stairs and you have a lot of junkies taking off in

the bathrooms up there."

New York police, reacting to the headlines, began throwing drug "pushers" into
jail in bunches—including a Broadway
peddler who carried heroin in a hollow
cane, and another called "Tiger Boy"
because of his habit of wearing a shirt decorated with a tiger when he had goods for
sale. But the furtive business had a long
head start.

WAR IN ASIA

BATTLE OF KOREA Third Round?

U.N. armored forces overran the Com munists' "iron triangle" without much trouble, capturing large enemy stores of ammunition, fuel, rifles, burp guns, mines, grenades, TNT, and medical supplies. Two U.N. columns of more than 100 tanks closed in on Pyonggang# at the triangle's northern point, and found it empty. But when enemy resistance stiffened to the north and east, the allies pulled back out of the town. The U.N. offensive stalled.

The enemy had transferred his centralfront base of operations to Kumsong, and he stopped the allies cold on the approaches. Every ridge seemed to be swarming with Chinese. Both in the center and in the west, the Chinese brought up reinforcements. More Red artillery appeared, dueled with U.S. guns. The Chinese moved back into Pyonggang and shelled U.S. patrols in the triangle area.

On the extreme western flank, the Eighth Army was still hanging back below the 38th parallel: General Van Fleet seemed unwilling to give up his useful water anchor on the Imjin (which flows

* Not to be confused with Pyongyang, North Korea's capital, 90 miles northwest

into the Han estuary); a forward move in that area would widen his front painfully. On the eastern flank, the Reds also held

their ground doggedly. In that sector the North Korean troops, badly beaten earlier

in the war, made a comeback, fought well. The allied advance in the center and the Reds' tenacious stand in the east had left them with a huge salient bulging into the Eighth Army's right flank, Last week, hopeful dispatches mentioned the possibility of cutting off this salient by a thrust from the Pyonggang area north to the port of Wonsan. On the map, another allied move seemed to be possible; an invasion of the Wonsan area from the sea. If a beachhead could be established there, the base of the enemy salient could be squeezed from both sides and would probably become untenable. It would also stand a good chance of rolling up to the Reds' next best defense line across the peninsula, which runs from Wonsan to a point below Pyongyang (see map).

Whatever the U.N. forces did, they had virtually no hope of ending the war soon. The enemy's will to fight seemed unbroken, General Van Fleet predicted that the Chinese would attack again. Said he: "The Communists' declared intention is still to throw us into the sea. We do expect a third round of the Chinese spring offensive."

WAR AT SEA

Carrier Action

From the aircraft carrier Princeton off Korea's east coast, TIME Correspondent Dwight Martin sent this report:

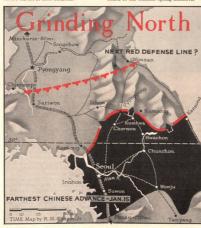
TASK FORCE 77 steamed northward at 22 knots through the cobalt waters of the Sea of Japan, On the flight deck of the Princeton, men in multicolored jerseys scurried to their positions for "recovery" (taking planes aboard). The "hot papa," in his shroudlike suit of white asbestos, waited too, ready to dash into flames for rescue if there should be a bad crack-up on the deck.

Overhead, under a leaden sky, three flights of FoF Panther jets wheeled around the Princeton in perfect formation. Over bull horns on the flight deck came the air officer's command: "White flag, land planes." The landing signal officer, from his screened perch astern on the flight deck, guided the first plane in with two orange paddles. It sailed in, tailhook down, picked up an arresting wire and stopped. His hook released from the wire by a scurrying, green-jerseyed deck man, the pilot taxied his craft forward, folding its wings as he went, One by one, the blueblack Panthers came in, caught the wire, pulled up like falcons brought to the wrist.

Blue-jerseyed plane-pushers, shouting like stevedores above the clatter of their tractors, hurried to get the planes back to the Princeton's stern for the next launching. Mechanics, refueling and armament men in scarlet worked the planes over for the next strike. In his chart room abaft the flag bridge, handsome, white-haired Rear Admiral George R. Henderson, commander of Task Force 77, listened to his pilots' reports on the results of their strike. One pilot's instruments had been damaged by enemy ground fire; another thought his plane had been hit too. A young ensign with peach-fuzz stubble on his chin indicated an enemy marshaling yard on the admiral's map. "We got a train here, sir, admiral's map, we got a train here, sir, about ten or eleven cars." "Did they all burn?" the admiral asked. "No, sir," the ensign replied. "I think one group of five and another group of four burned." The admiral seemed satisfied.

White Flag: Going. The Princeton and her sister carriers in the task force operate around the clock. Together they can keep Panther jets, gull-winged Corsairs and big Douglas Skyraider attack bombers in the air 24 hours a day. Daylight operations from carriers are delicate enough. Operations at night require a catlike sense of touch and balance, perfectly trained crews and pilots.

One morning before dawn, the Princeton prepared to launch a regular flight of night hecklers-propeller-driven Corsairs and Skyraiders with special radar equipment for night flying. It was supposed to be a rcutine operation. At 3:30 a.m., under a tomb-black sky, the flight deck throbbed





PANTHER JETS RELEASING GAS BEFORE LANDING ON THE U.S.S. PRINCETON
On deck, the hot papa waited,

U.S. Navy-Associated Press

WOMEN AT WAR A Family Matter

at me
And I smiled back-my best smile . . .

That is the way Roxane, heroine of Rostand's Cyrano de Bergerac, explains how she got through hell & high water and enemy lines to her warrior husband at the front. Last week, in Korea, Roxane reappeared in the shape of a lively, British woman named Benita Lassetter.

Benita, 27, wife of Captain Matthew Lassetter of the Royal Northumberland Fusiliers, had traveled all the way to Tokyo to see her husband, only to have five-day leave. One day, in the company of friends in the Marunouchi Hotel, she wished aloud that she might follow him. A sympathetic young R.A.F. pilot sidled up to her. "Lady," he murmured, "I'll get you to Korea."

Two weeks later, the pilot sneaked Mrs. Lassetter aboard a big Dakota transport

him whisked away to Korea after a brief

Two weeks mier, the plot steaced arms, asset are horself as big Dakot transport usually reserved for the private use of Lieu. Chernel Sir Horse Robertson-That night she landed at a military airfield in southern Japan. See spent the following day hiding out in a poolroom. "I think you call it pool," she explained later. "Anyway, where they hit something with a stick."

Next day Benita flew on to Seoul. By late afternoon, every British regimental command post in the district had learned of her arrival. She was in the Chount Hooldiers when Matthew walked in, a fourday pass in his pocket. With a reserve that bettered even the best British tradition, he sat down beside his wife and watched he sat down beside his wife and watched states that the same of the same of the state of the same of the same of the state of the same of the same of the heard one man mutter: 'Damed idiot.''

For the next four days, Matthee enjoyed a rare, kind of Korean leave, "It was sumy, like London in June," said Benita, "We took long walks in the country, and Matthew would introduce me around. He'd say, 'Look at it, look what's turned up,' and just beam. We had wonderful biscuits and gin in the huts with Matthew's friends, They had their pin-up girts sort of copy half-turned to the wall."

When Matthew's leave was up, sympathetic superior officers cut through red tape and shipped Benita back to Tokyo. There, British headquarters fell less benigm, announced that it would launch a prompt investigation of Mrs. Lassetter's escapade. But neither Benita nor the Fusiliers were much abashed. 'What are they going to investigate?' asked one young officer, 'If was purely a family matter.'



BENITA LASSETTER
A smile can get a girl far.

and shuddered as pilots warmed up their engines. From the bull hors came the command: "White flag, Catapult planes," A lighted wand in the catapult officer's hand described a series of red circles in the darkness (the signal to the pilot to turn up his engine), then swooped down. With the roar of two colliding freight trains, the starboard catapult hurled its plane forward. It thundered off the bow and roared upward into the night, trailed by a blue glow from its ethaust stacks.

The plane on the port catapult was ready. Once more the glowing wand circled in the darkness and plunged down. The catapult exploded into action, sent the second plane roaring off. Then, a dreadful sight: the plane was going down, not up. A second later it plunged into the sea and exploded in a great sheet of jagged white fire. Flaming debris smoked and crackled on the black water. While the emergency team went to work, the carrier continued on its course. There was no confusion. From amidships, men threw float lights overboard as the still-blazing crust of the crashed Corsair slid past. On the bridge, Captain William Gallery, the Princeton's commander, swore stoutly.

Orange Cross: Gone, Amazingly, the plane-guard destroyer—following the carrier for just such an emergency—managed to pick up the pilot of the crashed plane alive and not too badly burned. Captain Gallery ordered word of the rescue radioed to the other airmen who, engulfed in darkness, were waiting their turn to be catapulted into the night.

But the weather had closed in. The flight commander, still on board, requested that the remaining missions be canceled—except his own. He wanted to be with the one plane already aloft and to set his pilots an example. Two hours later the flight commander was shot down behind enemy lines.

Below decks, in the air operations office, a young seaman in blue dungarees chalked an orange cross on the status board, to mark another plane that would not return.



NEW MAP OF CHINA, recently published in Peking, reveals one drastic changes which China in even masters have wrought. Most notable: 1) the Reds have lumped China's old provinces together into six new "control arear"—North, Northwest, Northeast, East, Central South, Southwest—commanded by Northwest, Southwest—commanded by Control and Control

ringing China's southeastern coastal area where, by their own admission, the Reds have killed 1,000,000 Nationalist guerrillas and where at least another million are in hiding. The Reds have made plans for possible evacuation of the southeast Reds have made plans for possible evacuation of the southeast up Lanchow, in the northwest, as a possible new industrial and communications center. They have built some new rall-roads around the city, are also moving some of their industry there. Still Chain's main industrial area: Manchuria (now here. Still Chain's main industrial area: Manchuria (now partly destroyed in the civil war, as all turning and still area and ammunition. But the Communist, though committed to China's industrialization, will not be able to get large-scale heavy industry going for years, still 190 or Russia for heavy machinery and armaments. Newest points of inter-their biggest mass executions of 'counter-revolutionaries'.

INTERNATIONAL

TREATIES

Statesman's Job

The U.S.-drafted peace treaty for Japan, one of the most generous and sensible in history, seemed to have cleared the last big hurdle. The British had opposed it chiefly because the U.S. wanted the Nationalist government to sign the treaty on behalf of China, while London thought the Communist Chinese government should. The U.S.'s John Foster Dulles, who for the U.S.'s John Foster Dulles, who foster Dulles, who for the U.S.'s John Foster Dulles, who foster Dulles

The British cabinet, sure that Japan would choose the Nationalists, said no. Undismayed, able Diplomat Dulles went on negotiating. He convinced Foreign Minister Herbert Morrison, who in turn convinced the British agreed to the U.S. compromise.

In a quick side trip to Paris, Dulles also got French agreement on the treaty draft, lost no time worrying about the Russians, who announced again that they would have nothing to do with it. The treaty was just about ready for signature by the wartime allies (Russia excepted), probably in August.

UNITED NATIONS Alert in Westchester

In the good old days before World War, II, a cop knew where he stood, in New Rochelle, in New York's staid Westchester County, II was Suburbia for the Suburbanites then, and, except for a few rough spots, keeping the pence was a rough spots, keeping the pence was a looking characters in veils and spangles would wander into town, but a good cop would spot them quick for what they were, and run them in. As one of New Rochelle's linest explained it delications out to commit some larcen by theft,"

Nowadays things are not so simple. A lot of United Nations people had settled down in the calm, tree-shaded streets of Westchester. Some of these people come from countries no cop ever even heard of before. Nevertheless, a cop has got to do his duty as he sees it.

The way Patrolman Pasquale Lipsis saw it last week, when three ladies in flowing scarves went gliding into Bloomingdale's branch store in New Rochelle, it was simple: those grypies were back in town. He promptly called his sergent. Detectives John Dooley and Joe Reffenberge hopped into a squad car, speed to the store and proceeded cautiously to case the joint. There, sure enough, were the forming through the glift shop, the third looking over spoons in the silver decortment.

No two stories match perfectly on what happened after that. The ladies claim they were manhandled. The cops say they were



JOHN FOSTER DULLES Across the last hurdle?

not. At any rate, the three ended up in the squad car en route to police headquarters. There they were quickly identiided as 1) Mrs. Shafa Faroot, wife of delegation, 2) Mrs. Rahat Said Chhatari, wife of another Pakistan delegate, 3) Nadira, her daughter. All three had traveled in from the Farooq home in nearby Larchmont for an aitermon of quickpolice explained their mistake. Snapped



SHAFIA FAROOQ & NADIRA CHHATARI What's the matter with gypsies?

Mrs. Chhatari: "What's wrong with gypsie? They are as good as Americans." Later, the ladies were heard to remark that such an outrage could never have the matter had developed into an international incident; Pakistan was demanding an official apology. But New Rochelle's cops were standing pat, "I tried to chelle's cops were standing pat," I tried to chelle's cops were standing pat, "I tried to tiently, "that when gypsies turn up in the city, our men are on the alert for mischiel."

IDEOLOGIES

The Company He Keeps

Thomas Mann, one of the century's authentic literary ginnts, often uses his famous name for causes that have nothing to do with literature. Two years ago Mann hailed the Reds' big "Peace Congress" in Manhattan's Waldorf-Astoria as "my of hope." He denied signing the Stockholm Warder had carried a photostat of what seemed to be his signature on the petition, Mann claimed the signature was forged.

Last week Manhattan's anti-Communist weekly, the New Leader, published more evidence of Mann's political activities. It was a letter to Stalin's cultural commissar in East Germany, Poet Johannes Becher. More worshipful of Russia's boss than Prursda, Becher turns out such drivel as: "Thou happy must be the letter "I as it is Stalin". "Cries he in his "Hymn to the Stalin". Cries he in his "Hymn to the Soviet Union's.

You are the citadel of humanity In the storm of barbarism! You are the world's best.

A cantata by Becher for East Germany's Communists gushes:

Look to the East for victory, In the dawn, What a glow!

On the occasion of Becher's 6oth birthday last May, Mann wrote him; "I love and honor in Johannes R. Becher the man —this deeply stirred heart., an ethos chooling on the which predestines him emochonly of the property of the property (for the property) of the property of the His Communism has positively patriotic lool; as a matter of fact, it fulfills itself in patriotism ... The day will conline the German people will thank him... "Whe German people will thank

The German Communist press, which knows a plug when it sees one, joyously spread Mann's panegyric to Becher across is front pages. In Pacific Palisades, Calif., pleting a new novel, his wife explained that her husband does not share Becher's political views but "is convinced of Mr. Becher's idealism." Said Dungher Erika: The Becher's dealism." Said Dungher Erika: to write a letter to a man any more with the work of the property of the propert

FOREIGN NEWS

EUROPE

Warning for the West

The French and Italian elections (see below) produced a somber warining for the West; democratic forces have, at best, contained the Communists' popular strength in the two countries, have not substantially reduced it. Despite all the West's efforts, there were 10 million people in France and Italy who—though not all of them were die-hard Communists—were still willing to say, at the polls, that in Communism rather than in democracy lies their hope for peace and plenty.

FRANCE

The Elections

The French elections, anxiously watched by the free world, produced no large decisions, brought no substantial hope that France will be any stronger or more nearly united than before. Main facts:

¶ The Third Force, France's rambling, diffuse coalition of center parties, will probably continue to govern, as best it can (it will need votes from Independents to do it).

¶ The Communists were pushed back. ¶ De Gaulle did not win, but he made significant gains.

The Gaullists, the largest party in the mew Assembly, will be able to make the party voice heard more firmly than in the past, may be able to compel the Third Force to follow some of its policies. Still a possibility: De Gaulle may be able to opposibility to be considered to the control of the control of

seats, suffered losses (less severe) in pop-

ular vote as compared with 1946. But they are still France's largest single party.
With returns from French overseas territories still to be counted, this is the shape of France's new 627-seat Assembly:

Gaullists	112
Third Force (including Socialists,	203
Radicals, M.R.P. and splinter groups)	280
Right-Wing Independents (who go along with the Third	
Force on many issues) Miscellaneous	97
	*
The popular vote (round figures)	
Third Force 6,400	0,000

Miscellaneous 400,000
The vote seemed governed by two es-
sentially negative sentiments: discontent
and routine. The vote for the Communists
was probably as much the French work-
ers' continued protest against still-too-low
wages and rising prices as an avid option
for Moscow from doctrinaire party mem-

3,600,000

bers. Gaullist votes mostly recorded dissatisfaction with Third Force bumbling. Moment of Choice. Election day was warm, clear and calm. Voting was heavier than expected: all candidates had exhorted Frenchmen to do their duty, and Roman Catholic leaders had said it would be less of a sin for Catholics to miss Mass

that Sunday than to fail to vote.

Many people, bored or perplexed by the proceedings, interrupted afternoon strolls to vote, tugging their poodles into polling booths with them. Campers carrying knapsacks and Sunday fishermen with rods hustled in & out of the booths, eager not to



DE GAULLE
Power was still a possibility.

waste a delightful day. Lines of blackrobed nuns came up to vote beside Communist workmen in their Sunday best.

At the moment of choice, many Frenchmen were earnest enough. "I'd better vote well," said an old man at Versailles, "it's probably my last chance." President and Mme, Vincent Auriol

cast their ballots in downtown Paris amid he pop of photographers' flashbulls, then hustled off to the Auteuil horse races. Grey-suired De Gaulle, as dour as usual, voted in a schoolhouse in his home village of Colombey-les-deux-Egliese. Premier Henri Queuille, symbol of the Third Force, voted before TV and newsred cameras in his constituency in central France, then they have the Paris to watch the count.

The tepid calm of the election campaign hardly changed in the homestretch. Most meetings were humdrum, badly attended, politic. There were only a few brawls. In Nice, Communists and Gaullists clashed in a gun fight: three Communists were wounded. In Paris, leftists and Gaullists broke up a meeting of followers of former Marshal Henri Philippe Pétain who were campaigning for his release.

After the polls closed, first results flickered across luminous screens along the Champs Elysées, Parisians sat in their sidewalk cafés, totting up figures. Radical Premier Henri Queuille stayed up until long past midnight, finally went to bed saying: "As for me, I'm not worried." He was re-elected in his own district.

Who Won, Other familiar French figures to whom the day brought victory: able Foreign Minister Robert Schuman (MRP); Former Premier Georges Bidault (MRP); Minister of National Defense Jules Moch (Socialist). Also elected were two strays from France's darkest



Brawlers at Pétainist Rally Poodles got into the polling booths.

days: Munich-going Edouard Daladier (Radical) and Paul Reynaud (Independent), Premier at the time of the fall of

Defeated: Paul Ramadier (Socialist), first Premier of the Fourth Republic; General Pierre Koenig (Gaullist), war hero and former French commander in Germany, De Gaulle's chief candidate (De Gaulle himself did not run for Parliament): Darius le Corre, a leader of France's newly formed "Titoists" (TIME, June 11).

Shortly after the polls closed, Pétainists learned they had won at least a victory of sorts. President Auriol, timing the announcement so that it would have no effect on the election, let it be known that he had commuted Pétain's life sentence to "permanent confinement" in a hospital; the 95-year-old prisoner, again & again reported near death in recent weeks, will leave the Ile d'Yeu, off Brittany, for the mainland as soon as he can be moved.

ITALY Not Well Enough

The West read the results of Italy's spring municipal elections with vague uneasiness. Although the Communists had lost most of the towns & cities they had dominated, they had made disturbing gains in popular vote: Red ballots were up to 37.2%, v. 30.3% in 1948; in the same period, the Demo-Christian vote had dropped from 47.3% to 35.5%.

Yet the Communists lost 1,042 of the 1,959 communities which they had controlled, among them some of Italy's most important cities-Florence, Turin, Pisa, Genoa, Venice. Still in Communist hands: Bologna, Siena, Modena, Parma. Chiefly responsible for their defeat in the cities: Italy's new electoral law which automatically gives the majority party in a community two-thirds of the seats on the town council, instead of parceling them out proportionally as before (Time, June 11). The Communists achieved their gain

after years of Marshall Plan aid to Italy, at a time when the country was probably in better economic shape than at any time in modern history, and despite the Roman Catholic Church's strong intervention for the Demo-Christian De Gasperi. Italian politicians had some explanations: I Like a U.S. off-year election, the municipal elections seemed less important to Italians than a national vote. On many specific local issues, Italians felt safe in voting for the Communists-paradoxically, because they believe that Communism's threat to Italy has diminished.

I The Church's direct appeal from the pulpits for Demo-Christian votes may have hindered as well as helped, for while 99.6% of all Italians are Catholics, many cling to a stubborn anti-clerical tradition

Whatever the politicians' explanations, this fact remained: the West has done well in Italy during the past three years, but not well enough to chalk up an unqualified victory on its record.

NORWAY

Ex-Hero

Norway was abuzz with talk about a shocking case: the 32-year-old son of the commander in chief of the Norwegian navy was in jail, charged with being a

Russian agent. During World War II, Lieut. Per Edvard Danielsen's swashbuckling sea-raids against the Nazis made him something of a national hero. In 1941, as skipper of a

motor torpedo boat, he helped strike one of the first blows against the Quisling government, in a Commando raid from Brit-ain against Norway's Nazi-occupied island base of Maaloy.

But ashore, Sailor Danielsen lost his

sealegs, wavered into trouble. On a spree in London one night, he smashed through



PER DANIELSEN Father never mentions his name.

a glass door in a salon of the swank Dorchester Hotel, where the Norwegian government in exile was meeting. Later, at the same hotel, he tried acrobatic stunts from the chandeliers. At war's end his disciplinary record was so bad that his father, Admiral Edvard C. Danielsen, tossed him out of the navy.

Young Danielsen nevertheless managed to get a job with the Geographical Survey, making charts of Norway's coastline, With his wife Anne, a known member of the Oslo Communist Party, he became a leader of Norway's small pro-Russian crowd. The police began to take an interest in young Danielsen's movements. They shadowed him from one furtive rendezvous to another, decided he was passing information to Soviet agents. On April 17, they pounced on him as he was talking to a Soviet Embassy underling in a suburban railway station. The arrest was bungled: Danielsen had already passed over his information, and the Russians refused to give it up, claiming diplomatic immunity.

Last week, ex-Naval Hero Danielsen was in Oslo's "No. 19" prison, awaiting trial. His father, an able, widely respected officer, was deeply distressed by his son's rowdy behavior and pro-Communist activities, has not spoken to him since war's end. Recently he saw him for the first time in five years, when he visited Per in prison, urged him to make a full confession. Per refused. These days, Danielsen sticks close to his desk at naval headquarters, planning Norway's defense against possible attacks from the East. He never mentions his son's name.

GREAT BRITAIN

Infection from the Enemy

The disappearance of British Diplomats Donald MacLean and Guy Burgess was still a mystery without solution. A "wellinformed source" said that the pair crossed the Pyrenees from Spain into France last week, traveling under assumed names; tourists said they saw them hurrying into Italy from Switzerland by way of the Simplon Pass; some amateur sleuths were sure the two had doubled back on their own trail, were back in Britain and hiding. When a daughter was born to Mrs. Mac-Lean last week and her husband failed to give any sign, police all but abandoned hope that he and Burgess were still in Western Europe. Their guess: the two were either dead or behind the Iron Cur-

MacLean and Burgess had left London on May 25, were last definitely reported in Rennes, France, running to catch a train to Paris. MacLean was head of the Foreign Office's American section and both men had served in the British embassy in Washington: they had access to plenty of confidential information which the Russians would be glad to get. Last week, London's Whitehall buzzed with rumors that the British counter-espionage unit, M.I.-5, was putting all Foreign Service men through a new and tighter security check, looking for traces of Communist sympathies or of homosexuality.

British newspapers were also hot on the trail. To check some tales about Burgess' private life, London's Daily Express dispatched its Hollywood reporter to Friend Christopher Isherwood, novelist (Prater Violet) and onetime parlor pink, "Was he a Communist?" mused Isherwood. "Well, like the rest of us, he was very much in favor of the United Front and Red Spain and so forth . . . It meant, don't you see, that we were pretty favorable towards Russia . . . I mean, it went without saying. But as far as I know, Guy was never a card-carrying party member. I have the strongest personal reasons for not wanting to go to Russia and I should think Guy Burgess would have exactly the same sort of reasons. We both happen to have exactly the same sort of tastes, and they don't meet with the approval of the Soviets. In fact, I'm told they liquidate chaps with our views-rather beastly,

Most Britons were less casual about the



Yamamoto (center), Miss Nippon of 1950, posed for news photographers with runners-up Miss Tokyo (Yoshiko Tamura, left) and Miss Sendai (Keiko Mimura, right) at a farewell party in Japan, just before she sailed for a good-will tour of the U.S.

case. It stabbed sharply into the vitals of British pride and security. "It is the same sort of wound," wrote the weekly Time & Tide in a soul-searching article last week, "as that caused in the U.S. by the opening phases of the Hiss-Chambers duel . What reality is there now in our English assurances, in whose subtlety and strength we have taken such quiet pride? . . . Here are no lately nationalized refugee scientists, no fly-by-night fanatics making somber rendezvous . . . If there is a particle of truth in the sinister rumors and speclations which have been rife, what Mr. Hydes are masked by the agreeable Dr. Jekylls whom everybody knows and likes? . . . [What can] stem the infection which the enemy appears able to inject into the bloodstream of us all, so that brother looks sideways at brother, and the friend of thirty years, the guest at lunch party or weekend frolic, becomes a bad security risk?"

IRELAND

"He's In!"

30

In the visitors' gallery, during the first session of Ireland's newly elected Parliament last week, a girl in a white blouse and green beret sat working at sums. As each of the 14 independent members who held the balance of power in the new government got up to speak, the busy spectator made a mark under the name "Dev" or "Costello." In the elections, two weeks before, Dev's party had won 69 seats; all other parties and the independents together had won 78. Unless the independents now voted for Prime Minister John Costello, he would not be able to form a government, and Dev would get in.

"I think Mr. de Valera will provide the best government for the country," the Farmer Party's Patrick Cogan. The girl made a mark on her paper. "Sixty-nine and one is seventy," she murmured. "He needs four more."

Next to speak was former Health Min-

ister Dr. Noel Browne, whose resignation over a public-health bill had brought on the election (TIME, June 11). "Costello's government was . . . against the interest of the people . . ." began Browne. The girl marked down 71 under Dev.

Three more members spoke; all favored Dev. "Seventy-two and one-seventy-three—seventy-four," counted the girl, as her pencil hovered over the page, "He's in!" she cried at last.

By a vote of 74 to 72, stubborn, hard-fighting old Eamon de Valera once more became Ireland's Prime Minister. Manhattan-born De Valera, 68, had held that job for 16 years, had seen Ireland achieve full independence, before he was defeated at the polls three years ago. Dev's control promised to be precarious

at best. "The new government will be balanced on a razor's edge," said the Irish Times. But for the moment his triumph was secure. When the new Taoiseach left the Parliament to get his seal of office from Ireland's President O'Kelly, it took 20 of Dublin's finest to hold back the cheering crowds.

As one of his first official acts, Dev announced that Ireland would not join the Atlantic Pact until Britain gave up Northern Ireland.

GERMANY

Rockabye, Comrades West Berlin's Socialist Telegraf last week reported that state-run nurseries in Germany's Soviet zone have been ordered to lull their tots to sleep with a new

nursery rhyme: Händchen falten. Auglein senken, Eine Minute

An Stalin denken. (With folded hands. While eyelids sink, For a moment Of Stalin think.)

THE PACIFIC

Surrender

Six years ago, U.S. dive bombers sank three small Japanese cargo ships in the harbor of the tiny island of Anatahan, 61 miles north of Saipan, Thirty-three Japanese soldiers and sailors scrambled ashore and set up camp on the island. The men lived on lizards, mangoes, bananas and coconuts, made clothes for themselves out of parachute nylon salvaged from the wreckage of a B-20.

The derelict group was rent by a minor civil war: eight of the men were murdered by their companions; the others were held in thrall by a dictatorial seaman named Ichiro, who threatened death to anyone trying to escape. When the U.S. Marines took over the island in 1945, the Japanese hid in the hills, Letters from home, dropped obligingly on the beach by the U.S. Navy, told them the war was over and urged them to come home, but the Japanese refused to surrender.

Last week, finally persuaded by a letter from his brother, Petty Officer Junji Inoue, clad in parachute shirt and pants, stepped out of Anatahan's bushes and gave himself up to the crew of a Navy tug. Still holding out with one machine gun in the island's hills: 18 of his companions, who were still unconvinced that peace had broken out.

POLAND

In Babie Doly

From Warsaw last week came a story of two more curious survivors of World War II. A six-foot Nazi soldier with a beard reaching to his knees, and another who soon dropped dead of a heart attack, turned up in the village of Babie Doly, 20 miles from Gdynia, claiming that they had been trapped for six years in an underground storehouse.

The bearded one, no mean storyteller, gave a detailed account to Poland's Communist authorities, generally no mean storytellers themselves: during the German retreat in 1945, he and five other German soldiers had been looting the store, when German demolition bombs destroyed its entrance and entombed them. Two of the trapped men committed suicide; another two died. The two remaining buried their comrades in piles of flour, lived on the in schnapps to conserve the small supply of water which seeped through cracks in the concrete walls. When Polish workers cleared the rubble from the shelter's entrance, they crawled out.

IRAN

Cliff Hanger

Fraught with real peril to the Western world though it was, the news from Iran sounded like a chapter from The Perils of Pauline. Britain was hanging on to a sheer cliff and the spectators were watching breathlessly to see whether she would fall.

From London came four company ne-



Over the miles and through the years ...

Incredible beauty, yes-but there is another comparison that can be drawn between nature and a Lincoln car. It is the extraordinary durability of both.

If we could show you the Lincolns being built...if only you could watch the painstaking precision work that goes into every part of every car...then you would see for yourself the reasons behind the almost unbelievable dependability of these great automobiles -the Lincolns for 1951.

And if we could take you to the test track...where the cars demonstrate their stamina over the most punishing miles you have ever seen...then you would be convinced indeed of the longer life built into every Lincoln.

One thing you can do-easily-is see and drive the great new Lincoln or Lincoln Cosmopolitan. Priced considerably lower than you think, Lincoln is economical, too. Why not go to your dealer soon, and discover what proud owners mean when they say, "Nothing could be Finer,"

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gotiators to open talks with the Iranian government. Forthwith they got a trueulent ultimatum from Iran's finance minsier: within three days the British must
hand over 75% of their oil profits since
March 20. Alternative: Iran would break
off the talks. The British, who know they
have been been been been been been been
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Menacing background noises suggested that the Iranian were in no mood to wait. They ran up the Iranian flag over the oilfield installations in token seizure, threatend to take them over in fact and throw the British out. Iranian politicians continued to make fiery statements blaming company's general manager made plans for the evacuation of British nationals from the Abadan area.

Then, in true thriller fashion, U.S. Ambassador Henry Grady rode to the rescue or temporary rescue. He sent a gobetween to the bedside of frial, faintprone Premier Mohammed Mossadeq, who was to weak that the doctors gave him a transfusion (seeing that it was American phama, Mossadeq cracked: "Do you think it will make me more reasonable?"). On the control of the control matum. For the time being, at least, the British were still hanging on.

BURMA

"Burmocracy"

One political party in Burma defines its aims as "burmocracy," i.e., a government strictly Burmese in nature. The term might well be used to describe Burmese politic in general. Last week Burma began voting in its first general election since it gained independence three years



LEFT-WINGER KRIPALANI
He caused a climb on the fence.

ago, and the proceedings were strictly

Because guerrilla warfare continued throughout the nation, voting would last several months, with polling booths to be set up whenever and wherever the fighting stopped for a while. The rice-rich country (which Red China would like to gobble up) has more than a dozen clashing political parties, at least two of which (the Stalinist White Flag Communists, the Trotskyite Red Flag Communists) are still in armed rebellion against the government, Besides, thousands of Karen tribesmen are waging guerrilla war against government forces. Legal opposition parties run the gamut from the frankly pro-Russian Workers & Peasants Party to the pro-British Burma Union Party, which advocates a return to the Commonwealth. Somewhere between stands Premier Thakin* Nu's Anti-Fascist People's Friendship League, a vaguely socialist group whose declared aim is "stability."

Last week, Premier Thakin Nu, a devotu Buddhist, whom Burmee call "the man with the resury" because he daily prays for peace, once more called for a halt to the "evil cut!" of gun rule. In by Thakin Nu's partisans hustled voters through the driving rain to polling booths, Voting proceeded smoothly. The only untoward incident: in four of Rangoon's 106 polling places, poll watchers three out all ballots of the property of the pr

A determined opposition, led by onetime cahinet Minister Thakin Ba Sein did what it could to muster votes. But it seemed certain that Premier Thakin Nu and his candidates would win. Said one local pundit: "The government has many defects and some fellows in it are darmed mischievous, but what about opposition? Their history sheets don't give good accounts of them, so we will choose the

lesser evil."

Burma's future seemed sure to continue essentially burmocratic.

INDIA Revolt Against Nehru

Prime Minister Nehru last week faced a noisy rebellion within the ranks of his own Congress Party, the force that put him into power.

The Congress Party is a sprawling conglomeration of Indian factions whose great aim, under the leadership of Mahatma Gandhi, was Indian independence. Once that aim was achieved, it found itself

* Meaning master. The term, like sahib in India, was once generally used to describe Burma's British overlords. When the British left, almost every self-respecting Burman promptly assumed the title for himself.

† The rhinoceros has no political significance. It was chosen as an identifying symbol because rhinoceroses are rare in Burma and hence presumably hard to duplicate. That, anyway, is how the Burmans reckon.



RIGHT-WINGER TANDON
He caused a moment of pique.

without a unifying purpose. It grew fat and lazy, today harbors many timeserving officeholders, not a few black-marketers. Nebru, only a middling politician, lacks the skill to hold the crumbling structure together. He bothers little about the party machine, does not even know the names of provincial leaders.

Biguest split in the party came when Purushottamdas Tandon, an orthodox Hindu, managed to get himself elected Congress president last year. Tandon is a right-winger in resolute control of Congress' political machines. Networt does not election. Networth backed Jiwattum Bhayandas Kripalani, a left-winger and disciple of Gandhi, to start an opposition movement against Tandon. The movement grew bigger and louder than Nehru had intended. Whereupon the Prime Minister did exactly what he does on factor the description of the properties of the fuence of the properties of the fuence of the party of the fuence fue

That got Kripalani sore, and he turned on Nehru. Last week Kripalani, having seceded from the Congress Party, met with 1,000 delegates from all over India on the banks of the Ganges in Patna (capital of famine-stricken Bihar province); they formed a new party of their own, named it the People's Party.

Kirjalai denounced the Congress Party for being corrupt, and Nehrvis government for using police state measures ("Can there be greater shame than that my telephone is tapped?"). Kripalani professed his loyalty to Nehru personalty. Cried he: "I have no greater friend than Jawahartia Nehru William ("All Markon Marko

Next month, Nehru and the Congress Party leaders will meet in Bangalore to see what they can do about the unprecedented challenge to their power.

3

THE HEMISPHERE

CANADA

Disaster in Montreal

One night, after long prayer, Ste. Cune-gonde, wife of Henry II, emperor of Germany, fell asleep and was lifted into bed. Her reader fell asleep soon afterward and, dropping her candle, set fire to the palliasse and bedclothes. The empress and her reader were roused from sleep by the noise and heat of the fire, and making the Sign of the Cross, the fire instantly dropped out. Although the empress was lying on a bed blazing with fire, and the flames burnt fiercely all around her, yet her night clothes were not touched, nor did she suffer any injury whatever.

-Papal Bull issued in 1200.

With Ste. Cunegonde as their patron. the Grey Nuns founded an asylum in Montreal's St. Henri tenement quarter in 1895. The grim, grey stone building was a haven for orphans and old people. The aged, living out their days on \$25-a-month government pension checks, were lodged in bare upstairs rooms in the western side of the building; the children lived in the east wing.

Last week a long awaited improvement

was under way at Ste. Cunegonde's. Workmen with acetylene torches were installing a new elevator. The old folks, who daily shuffled up four flights of stairs to their fifth-floor quarters, were overjoyed, Only Fortunat Taillefer, 70, who once had been a welder's helper, fretted about the acetylene torches blazing away so close to the tinderlike stairwell and the old wooden floors.

Taillefer was leaving the third-floor chapel after noon prayers when he saw smoke billowing up from the new elevator shaft. He cried "Fire!" An alarm was sounded. Taillefer and the other old men had time to hobble downstairs. The 182 orphans on the east side held each other's hands in a human chain and filed out.

But on the upper floors flames raced to the old women's quarters before firemen could head them off. The Mother Superior, Sister Rita Gervais, dashed in with a fire extinguisher; she never came back. The blind, bedridden and crippled were trapped. All hope of rescue went when the roof crashed and the old building blazed like a well-flued furnace.

Within an hour, the fire had spent itself. Thirty-five women, including two nuns, were dead in Ste. Cunegonde's ashes,

MEXICO

Vampires

Awakened by the screams of his children, Farmer Panfilo Castro scrambled out of bed and groped for the kerosene lamp. In the flickering light, he saw a winged shadow dart toward his youngest child, then flit out through the door of the hut.

While Castro and his wife were soothing the terrified children and wiping blood from tiny gashes in necks, faces and arms, they heard screams and shouts from the nearby hut of the Zavala family, Castro went to the door and looked out. Against the paling sky, he saw the thing returning -a bat with a twelve-inch wingspread. Castro grabbed the bat, squeezed it, flung it to the floor, stomped it to death. When he looked at his hand, he saw blood spurt-

ing from a finger. A few weeks later, three of the Castro children, one of the Zavala children and then Panfilo Castro himself died in convulsions. The village of Platanito, in the

state of Sinaloa, was thunderstruck. A local doctor diagnosed the cause of death as derriengue, a form of rabies transmitted by the vampire bat, Desmodus rotundus.* Derriengue is a scourge of Latin American cattle, killing half a million head a year in Mexico alone. A rabies-infected bat shows no symptoms for three months or so; then it suddenly goes mad, even attacks other vampires. In this way, the disease is transmitted from one bat to another. Within three to 15 days, the rabid vampire dies; anything it has bitten during that period is likely to contract derriengue.

When the local doctor's report on the Platanito episode arrived in Mexico City last month, public-health officials dispatched two rabies experts to the area. They killed vampires with torches in abandoned buildings and hollow trees, asphyxiated them with smoke in caves, destroyed them by setting fire to the dry leaves of palm trees, Last week Mexican newspapers, with sighs of editorial relief, announced that vampires had been wiped out in the Platanito region.

"I Wanted a Husband . . ."

In Mexico one day last week, thousands of Señoritas were relying on 13 pennies and a prayer to land a husband. The day was June 13, the 720th anniversary of the death of St. Anthony of Padua. An old Mexican custom guarantees that if a girl begs 13 centavos from 13 men, burns 13 candles and prays to St. Anthony on his day, she will get her hombre.

Three teen-agers, certain their quest

* Found only in the warmer parts of the Americas, Desmodus rotundus feeds exclusively on blood. The bite of a non-rabid vampire ordinarily does a human victim no serious harm, but rabid vampires are deadly. Derriengue, like other forms of rables, can be prevented by vacci-

VISITOR TO WASHINGTON



GALO PLAZA

Arriving in Washington this week for a six-day state visit: Ecuador's President Galo Plaza Lasso, Born: Feb. 17, 1906, in Brooklyn, when his father, General Leonidas Plaza, twice President of Ecuador (1901-05, 1912-16), was minister to the U.S.

Appearance: Tall (6 ft. 2 in.), well-built (200 lbs.), good-looking, greying. Has one prejudice about clothes: "I have never worn striped pants and I never will."

Education: Attended the University of California

where he played football, and the University of Maryland where, he says, he played the horses. No earned degrees, When his father cut off his allowance, he sold apples on Wall Street, peddled New Jersey real estate, rented out his raccoon coat through the 1929 football season (\$12

a weekend), worked as a Grace Line assistant purser.

Career: Took over management of the rundown family estates, one of the largest in Ecuador, on his father's death in 1933. Introduced tractors, combines, alfalfa, contour plowing, hybrid corn. Built up one of the best herds of Holstein Friesian dairy cattle in South America. Founded Quito's excellent American School in 1940, after one of his daughters came home from the Colegio Alemán crying "Heil Hitler!" Served as ambassador to Washington, 1944-46. Elected President in 1947 on an independent reform ticket for a four-year term. Concentrated on restoring political stability (there had been five Presidents in eleven months). Has thus far succeeded in maintaining a completely democratic regime. Has also modernized administration and brought in technicians of Nelson Rockefeller's International Basic Economy Corp. to help improve agriculture.

Private Life: Married, has six children. Seldom misses a bullfight (no mean amateur torero himself) or horse race. Likes weekends at one of his farms, "Every Friday night I resign," he says, "and resume office Monday morning." Country: Roughly the size of New England, Ecuador is on the equator, as

far south of New York as Los Angeles is west. Its 3,200,000 people are mostly illiterate Indians and mestizos living under towering Andean volcanos, delving and spinning much as their ancestors did in Incaic times. Most noteworthy products: rice, bananas, balsa wood, Panama hats, shrunken heads. Most urgent needs: education, roads, earthquake damage repair, all of which President Plaza hopes to discuss this week with Washington lending authorities.



St. Anthony & Petitioners
One had a beautiful accident.

would be blessed, trooped into Mexico City's Church of San Juan to raise fervid dark eyes to the statue of St. Anthony, encrusted with silver hearts which are the gifts of successful supplicants. At the same church, Delia Ruiz, 24, lamented: "He pays no attention to me. I won't come any more. If he wants to help, he knows where I live." But Felipa Moreno, 27, had a glowing testimonial: "I can never thank San Antonio enough for the beautiful accident he provided me. Four years ago, I wanted a husband very badly, After my prayers, I was in such a state of ecstasy I rode the bus three blocks past my stop and jumped off while it was still moving. I broke my leg, and a strong man picked me up in his arms and carried me to a drugstore and phoned the Red Cross. For a month he visited me daily. Now he is my husband."

ARGENTINA

Confiscation

Argentine law exempts newsprint from import duties when it is used for "cultural" purposes. Last week the Perón government ruled that newsprint used for advertising is subject to the tariff. From the Ministry of Finance to the chief opposition papers went telegrams demanding payment of back duties. For La Prensa, ordered to come across in 72 hours, the ruling meant that its recent "expropriation" by the government was actually confiscation; the \$2,300,000 assessed for customs would probably just cancel out the newspaper's "value" the way the government will compute it. For La Nación, which got no specific deadline to pay its \$1,250,000 in back duties, the message was an ominous hint of doom.

Peronista papers print advertising too.
But they got no telegrams from the Min-

istry of Finance.



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Thousands are switching to Armstrong Tires with Rhino-Flex construction. They is anounditionally guaranteed for 18 months against all radd brands. And they re made by the Armstrong Rubber Company—producers of better passenger, truck and tractor ties for 38 yeast. There's an Armstrong dealer near you displaying "Tuffy" Armstrong, the Rhino. Look him up! Armstrong Rubber Company, West Haron 16, Come, Newsuch, Come, Natchez, Miss., Des Mainte, Issue. Export Distinct 20 Est 20 Series, New York 22, N. Y.

ARMSTRONG Rhino-Flex TIRES

PEOPLE

The Working Class

When Senator Kenneth Wherry, Republican floor leader and onetime Nebraska mortician, made reference last week to "the Senator from New Michigan." lery regulars promptly added it to their growing list of Wherryisms, Samples; addressing the chair as "Mr. Paragraph, offering a comment as "my unanimous opinion," referring to Indo-China as "Indigo China" and the old War Department Civil Functions Bill as the Civil War Functions Bill, calling Spessard Holland of Florida "the Senator from Holland" and Oregon's Wayne Morse "the distinguished Senator from junior." A reporter who tried to get in to see

Maurice Chevalier after a performance in Rouyn, Quebec, was turned away by the star's manager: "My good man! You must realize he is a tired old man. How do you think you will feel at 63?'

In the midst of the cattlemen's fury over his price rollbacks on beef, Price Stabilizer Mike Di Salle went to a University of Denver banquet, complained after taking only a couple of nibbles of his sirloin: "I just can't stand steak any more" (see Business).

Columnist Walter Lippmann, after 20 hard years at the job, announced that he was taking a "long" leave from his New York Herald Tribune column chores. "Anyone who has been that long in the boiler room of the ship," he wrote, "had better come up on deck for a breath of fresh air and a look at the horizon." Besides, he was anxious to get going on his new book, The Image of Man, meant to be a successor to two earlier books, A Preface to Morals and The Good Society.



KING LEOPOLD & PRINCESS A new order for Belgium.



JAMES STEWART & FAMILY An old Hollywood custom.

During a day at the Senate Office Building, the Washington Red Cross blood-

mobile got a donation from only one Senator: Oklahoma's Robert Kerr, "They're so busy, you know, with all these awful investigations going on," explained a Red Cross lady, "One girl just called me to say her Senator said he'd been sweating blood for a week with Secretary Acheson, and didn't have a drop left

Matter of Opinion

Variety's Editor Abel Green, touring in Europe, sent back his impre continental night life for the folks in little old New York: "No question about Paris gaiety, which long since has had the edge on British austerity. And while the British festival . . . has resulted in the city on the Thames having a little more bounce than usual, it still makes the British capital a road company of Paris, so far as esprit is concerned . . . The Rue Blondel maisons de tolérance have long since been outlawed, [but] the prosties on the streets | are as surprising in their pert good looks and simple good taste in clothes as in the plenitude of numbers. New York City's Metropolitan Ope

said its Vienna-born manager, Rudolf Bing, during an audition tour of European music capitals, "is superior to anything in Europe . . . One of the worst things I find [in Europe] is that young singers are pushed into heavy work far too early because they need money.

Britain's Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs Ernest Davies, who has been tarrying in Paris at the Council of Foreign Ministers session hamstrung by Russia's Andrei Gromyko, got a request from his six-year-old daughter in London: "If you are coming home on Saturday will you bring Mr. Gromyko cors I love him and think he looks very nice . . . Love Sally,"

Social Notes

Home from the hospital, Kelly and Judy Stewart, twin daughters born last month to Gloria Hatrick McLean Stewart and James Stewart, Hollywood's most eligible bachelor until he married at 41, joined their parents and Mrs. Stewart's two sons by her previous marriage, Ronald and Michael, for a traditional movieland rite: the first family publicity stills.

The first big party for staffers from Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe was held by British Field Marshal Montgomery on the lawn before the 17th Century castle of Courances near Fontainebleau. Among the guests who sipped drinks à l'anglaise (lukewarm and weak) and chatted with the host: General & Mrs. Eisenhower.

In Greenwich, England, somebody swiped the seven-inch, diamond-studded headdress presented to Admiral Lord Nelson in 1798 by Sultan Selim III of Turkey to commemorate Britain's victory over Napoleon in the battle of the Nile. Somehow, a copy of Le Drapeau Rouge,

Belgium's Communist sheet, turned up on the back seat of the capitalistic Cadillac used by Margaret Truman during her stay in Brussels. In the absence of a better explanation, a U.S. diplomatic aide hurriedly gave a diplomatic one: "Everybody keeps informed on what the enemy is

King Leopold III, storm center of Belgian politics since his surrender to the Germans in World War II, announced that he was giving up his throne next month, two months ahead of the promised date. Then His Majesty, with his commoner wife, the Princess de Rethy, departed for a two-week vacation at the French Riviera. After the coronation of Leopold's eldest son July 17, Belgium's new monarch will be Baudouin I.



Where every day is Saturday night

In almost every business, there are cleaning, scouring and scrubbing jobs that run round the clock. In fact, cleaning is often a business within a business—one where every day is Saturday night—where industry needs and welcomes all the help it gets from chemistry.

Water alone doesn't do the job well enough, quickly enough. But, when a Monsanto detergent is added to water, it immediately takes on increased cleaning power and speed—spreads more rapidly, penetrates more deeply, wets more thoroughly. Thus more dirt is loosened up, lifted out, floated and then carried away through the more complete rinsing action of Monsanto detergents. Things really get clean

This multiple action is a multiple help in cleaning all manner of factory products, dishes, automobiles, glass, metals, painted surfaces, fabrics, floors—it removes oil, grease, stains, perspiration, acids, grit and just plain dirt.

Monsanto produces and sells to manufacturers of industrial and household cleaning materials a large family of anionic and nonmaterials a large family of anionic and nonmaterial surface and anionic and anionic and detergents have "all-purpose" qualities are equally effective in hard or soft, hor or cold water. Some are used to provide abundant suds; some to control dusting; some to retard sudsing. Others combine extra water-softening qualities with high detergency—useful in hard-water areas, especially where scum and soap curds present a where scum and soap curds present a where scum and soap curds present a soan soap curds of the control of th

If you are in the business of manufacturing or compounding cleaning materials, look to chemistry. Often it will give you just the help you need—most economically and satisfactorily... Monsanto Chemical Company, 1700 South Second Street, St. Louis 4, Missouri. In Canada: Monsanto (Canada) Limited. Montreal and Vancouver.

To Manufacturers and Formulators

Cleaning is only one of many important industry operations where Monsanto contributes to economies in products and improvements in products. Among the numerous Monsanto chemicals used in the preparation of cleaning compounds, those listed below are of special interest to manufacturers and formulators.



Heavy-equipment cleaning is only one of the big jobs that can be done with water, activated with a little Santomerse* No. 1 used alone or in a prepared compound. Equally effective for cleaning large areas of metal, glass and painted surfaces.



wooi processing is only one or many operations in the testile industry where Monsanto detergents improve both products and production. Sterox* SK and Sterox 6, for instance, are nonionic detergents that are extensively used for degumming wool.



Commercial cleaning compounds are greatly improved by the inclusion of Monsanto's Sterox CD—a nonionic detergent that contributes de-dusting and controlled-sudsing properties.

ORT MORE INFORMATION ... Formulation and manafesturers interested in cleaning are invited to contact Monamot for information on the following products:

□ Sattomeres, in Pluid, flake, powder controlling dutting and sudsing ... □ Seron SE and Sterox SK, nonionic surfactive wetting agents ... □ Sterox SE active wetting agents ... □ Sterox Seaderiew wetting agents ... □ Sterox General Controlling dutting and sudsing ... □ Sterox SE and Sterox SK, nonionic surface active wetting agents ... □ Sterox SE and Sterox SK, nonionic surface active the surface active th



Serving Industry . . . Which Serves Mackind

The flavor that Nature made famous



86.8 Proof. 100% Scotch Whiskies. Distributed by National Distillers Products Corporation, New York, N. Y.

MEDICINE

Born for Television

Promoters of televised medical demonstrations had always steered clear of childbirth. How could they be sure that the haly would be born on time? For the haly would be born on time? For the constraint of the control of the conat Adantic City last workship of the at Adantic City last workship of the color television (over a closed-wire circuit) of a birth, and the expected happened; the happy event was deferred beyond television time. But the program synchronizing her pains with their plants.

In return for having her hospital bills paid, Mrs. James Gallagher, wife of a McKee City roofer, agreed to have her fifth baby before the cameras. At 1:30, the baby's head became visible on the



Michael Gallagher & Friends
A sip, a snip and a swig.

screen. After a few more minutes Philadelphia Obstetrician John C. Ullery began to think about using forceps to speed the birth and ease the pain. Mrs. Gallagher, wide awake and sipping Coca-Cola, had had only light caudal anesthesia.

At sight of the forceps, several women in the audience of 1,500, gathered around multiple sets, seemed about to faint. But more of the baby's head appeared and Dr. Ullery laid aside the forceps, decided that only some cutting of the perineum was needed. A quick sinjo, and the whole head appeared. The rest of the 94-lb. baby soon followed. Said Ullery: "This is a boy," The crowd applauded.

At 2:07, after being upended and drained of mucus under the camera's eyel. Michael Gallagher gave his first yell. A few minutes later, Mrs. Gallagher raised herself groggilly, looked at the camera, and took another swig of Coke. Off Ag'in, On Ag'in

The 12,000 doctors who attended the American Medical Association's tooth annual convention were prepared to fix their attention on matters medical, confident that their great battle against "socialized nonunced that the husband & wife team nounced that the husband & wife team nounced that the husband & wife team paging against compulsory health insurance, had finished their job. Said Surgeon the efforts to socialize medicine."

"We're like surgeons in public relations," explained platinum-haired Clem Whitaker, who got \$100,000 a year for running the \$\$,500,000 campgin. "We perform the operation, and when the patient recovers we move out." Whitaker & Whitaker & Whitaker & A.M.A., needling doctors and public alike to fight the Truman-Ewing health scheme (Tisse, Feb. 20, 1950). They were itching to get back to California and round up

some new accounts.

In midweek A.M.A.'s board of trustees
made a complete about-face, announced
that it had decided to keep Whitaker &
Baxter for another year. Puzzled delegates were given no insight into innercircle reasoning. Whitaker "guessed" that
the board wanted to keep the fine departmaterial of the control of the control
ter's new salary. One thing settled; they
will be free to take other clients, serve
A.M.A. chiefly ac consultants.

The convention also:

¶ Installed Surgeon John Wesley Cline of San Francisco as A.M.A. president, and chose Heart Specialist Louis Hopewell Bauer of Hempstead, N.Y. as president elect for next year.

d Decided that while yearly federal aid for hard-up medical schools would be bad (it might be habit-forming), the Government could properly help out with lump sums for construction programs.

A.M.A. delegates heard blunt words

from an outspoken Navy surgeon recently returned from Korea. There, said Captain Eugene R. Hering, "Our woeful lack of military surgeons has again been demonstrated.... Our greatest weakness [is] the lack of medical officers who are psychologically prepared, physically toughened, professionally capable and sufficiently aware of the military aspect of any given campaign."

As an example of what doctors must face in war, Captain Hering cited the fighting withdrawal of the 1st Marine Division, with which he was serving as division surgeon, from the Changiin Reservoir to Hungnam last December. The conditions: "Thirty degrees below zero weather with no fires or warming tents, frozen C rations for food, snow for water, and the

CIGARETTE SMOKE
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THE NICOTINE AND TARS TRAPPED BY THIS VICEROY FILTER CANNOT REACH YOUR MOUTH, THROAT OR

LUNGS!

*Reader's Digest, January, 1950.



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yet my mouth feels fresh, clean and cool No"DENTURE BREATH" for me*



*"I keep my false teeth clean and odor-free with Polident, When my plate feels clean and fresh and cool from a Polident bath, I'm safe from Denture Breath." Mrs. S. B. McE., Longview, Wash.

You know what Mrs. McE. meansit's a wonderful feeling to know that you're not offending friends with Denture Breath. And it's great when your plates feel clean and cool and fresh-from their Polident bath.

Remember, dental plates need the special care of a special denture cleanser. Don't brush, soak them in Polident (only about a cent a day) to keep them sparkling clean, free from Denture Breath. Get Polident tomorrow.

NO BRUSHING

Soak plate or bridge daily-fifteen minutes or more-in a fresh, cleansing solution of Polident and water.



RECOMMENDED BY MORE DENTISTS THAN ANY OTHER DENTURE CLEANSER hills lined with screaming Chinese thousands for 16 bloody miles.

"The division suffered 2,400 cases of frostbite during the withdrawal," said Captain Hering, "We had good clothing in sufficient quantity, and the men had been indoctrinated, although they were not trained Arctic troops by any means. But the very nature of that fight made it impossible for the troops to take all precautions. Men would struggle up the steep hills to drive out the Chinese and protect the column of vehicles; their feet would perspire, then they would be pinned down and the sweat would turn to ice. They had no facilities for drying socks and even changing them must have been difficult. Men arrived in Hagaru [a clearing station] with a shell of ice around their feet inside their boots.

"Fifteen hundred were evacuated . . . by air, the remaining [cases] either being minor, or the men refused to turn in, despite the pain and danger of permanent injury, in their desire to fight their way out with their comrades. This sorting of frostbite . . . was almost brutally done as we needed every man capable of bearing a rifle on the fight down [to Hungnam]. personally passed on all controversial cases, using as my criteria the feet of the 5th Regimental surgeon. He refused to be evacuated although he could not walk without great pain, but insisted on riding in an ambulance with his medical section. Those worse than he were evacuated; those less [severe] fought their way

"Not over 3% of the total [2,400] had any permanent loss of substance" (i.e., toes or other tissue). In all, Captain Hering said, the 1st Marine Division's faithful medics handled 6,000 casualties in twelve days.

Polio Precaution

If there is any medical connection between getting inoculations for children's diseases and catching poliomyelitis, doctors do not know what it is. But researchers on three continents have reported that when a child, after recent inoculation, contracts the paralyzing form of polio, the paralysis seems most likely to strike the injected arm or leg.

For that reason, New York City's Department of Health last week suspended diphtheria and whooping-cough inoculations (except for infants under six months. who are virtually immune to polio) at its 76 child health stations.* The ban will run until Oct. I.

Nightmare Death

When Nemecio Tutop, 37, went to bed in his quarters at a sugar-plantation camp on the Hawaiian island of Oahu, he seemed to be in perfect health. Next morning he was found dead, and there was not a mark of violence upon him. Last week the Hon-

* Similarly operations for removal of tonsils or adenoids, or even teeth, have long been discouraged in the spring and summer polio season, because they seem to increase the likelihood that polio will cause paralysis.





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olulu coroner's physician, Dr. Alvin V. Majoska, listed Tutop as the 43rd in a baffling succession of healthy young adults, all Filipinos, who have died in their sleep in the last six years for no discoverable reason.

Dr. Majoska's autopsy showed that there had been bleeding in Tutop's inflamed pancreas (the big gland which produces insulin and digestive jurices). The duces insulin and digestive jurices) autopsied cases. This disorder, or "acute hemorrhagic pancreatisits" is far from rare on the U.S. mainland. There it may strike at any hour, waking or sleeping, but usually pain gives a longer warning before cover than die.

His Filipino cases are different, Dr. Majoska argued: all died in their sleep. Moreover, Dr. Majoska did not believe



Dr. ALVIN MAJOSKA A gasp, a groan and a cough.

that the 25 findings of pancreatitis explained the deaths, because there were 18 of the 43 cases, similar in all other respects, without it.

Most of the victims slept in dormito-

ries, and companions reported that they had gasped, graomed, coughed or choked for a few moments before they fell silent. None showed signs of food or other poisoning. No intestinal parasites have been found. The victims were not neurotic. The found, the victims were not near the poisoning with the property of the pr

After eliminating everything he could think of from alcoholism to witchraft. Dr. Majoska got one shred of evidence which supports the dream-death theory. It came from the Philippines (where Tutop left a wife and four children). There, similar cases have been reported and called bangugut, implying that the victim died in a nightmare.

in a nightmare.



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EDUCATION

Harvard '26

What are Harvardmen really like once they get out into the world? This week, in one of the most comprehensive class reports ever published—Harvard 1926, the Life and Opinions of a College Class, by Cornelius DuBois and Charles J. V. Murphy (Harvard University Press; \$2.50)readers could find out just what happens to Harvard's old grads in 25 years of worldly endeavor.

The Class of 1926 went through college during the Coolidge boom, when the Yard was also booming with such great names as Charles Townsend Copeland, George Lyman Kittredge, Bliss Perry and Irving Babbitt. But only a handful of the 745 have become headliners (among them: Physicist J. Robert Oppenheimer, This Week Editor William Ichabod Nichols), and far more have made the Social Register (23%) than Who's Who in America (8%). After 25 years, the average Harvardman, '26, has become a happy, prosperous gentleman with a goodly share of virtues and some surprising vices

Falling Hair & Psychiatry. Time has treated him fairly well; at an average age of 46, he admits to being grey-haired (43% of the class), to worrying a bit about falling hair (27% are bald), but generally, he has his teeth (16% have some false teeth). He may have had a nervous breakdown (5%), undergone psychiatric treatment (12%), and been divorced (13%). A few of his classmates (1%) admit to having cheated on their income tax. Another 1% have fathered illegitimate children, 5% have kept mis-tresses. One old grad hinted that he was an embezzler. Another served a sentence for planting a stink bomb in the ventilating system of the New York Stock Exchange.

Chances are that the average member of '26 is married (91%), has two children, and owns his own home (75%). He owns twice as many cars as the average American, and makes almost four times as much money (median income: \$11,900). After 25 years, the favorite profession is the law (14%); the next is teaching (8%).

Teachers make the least money; admen and manufacturers (2% and 9% respectively) make the most. There are men in the class who can do almost anything, says the class report, except "dig ditches, run an elevator, operate a lathe . . . repair a television set, press clothes, cobble a worn

pair of shoes, or hoe the corn."

Church & Canasta. In college, more than half the class was of Republican background. Today, the ratio runs about the same—Republicans 56%, Independents 26%, and Democrats 16%. But 33% of the erstwhile Republicans have become Democrats, and 30% of the Democrats have become Republicans. One out of 20 men still votes Socialist.

In their well-appointed homes (seven out of ten have radio-phonographs and washing machines), Harvardmen play canasta and bridge, and worry about war with Russia and atomic bombing. Only three out of ten go to church with any regularity, but six out of ten believe in God. One out of five has written a book, and one out of ten has run for some sort of public office-from justice of the peace to President (Eugene Daniell, who ran in 1932 on the Commoners ticket-a shortlived organization of Bostonians, dedicated to the promise of a living wage for

All in all, they are a busy group who make more than their share of radio speeches (25% have done so in the last two years) and give their share of press interviews (38%). They are happy (83%), and nine out of ten are very glad they went to Harvard.

Goodbye, Messrs. Chips

Each year, U.S. colleges and universi-ties must say goodbye to famed, favorite and aging teachers. But this year the farewells will be a lot less numerous than usual. Reason: since professors have just come under social security coverage, many campuses are keeping their 65-year-olds on long enough for them to qualify for federal pensions. Among those who did retire last week, pensions or no:

The University of California's IRA B. Cross, 70, who in the last 37 years has







KNIGHT CROSS
"One-third of the time makes up for all the rest.







MORIZE

"You've got to give yourself completely.

driven and inspired more than 50,000 students to mastering their basic economics. A fierce and spluttery lecturer, "the Doc was also a pushover for bad puns ("The man who invented spaghetti used the noodle"), an authority on "aids to lazy gardening," the sworn enemy of coeds who powdered their noses in class and of graduate students who married girls without money ("I'm sorry for you, I'm sorry for

you"). Harvard's husky André Mortze, 66, dean of French literature professors in the U.S. In 1917, scholarly André Morize (he published the first critical edition of Candide) arrived at Harvard as a dashing French lieutenant assigned to teach trench warfare to ROTC students, stayed on to make a career of teaching literature. With time out only to serve as a director in ly in World War II ("You're pure," said Commissioner Jean Giraudoux, who appointed him. "You don't know anybody"), "Le Beau André" has remained at Harvard ever since-an elegantly tailored, youthful-looking six-footer who has never been known to deviate from his own advice: "You've got to give yourself completely when teaching-in class, out of class, every moment."

The University of Pennsylvania's OWEN I. ROBERTS, 76, who in 1948 became the first U.S. Supreme Court Justice ever to serve as dean of a law school after leaving the bench. A man with a phenomenal memory and a mind crammed with courtroom lore, he was a patient, polite professor ("Well, that's close to it . . ." he would say when a student gave a wrong answer), in four years did more to enhance the national prestige of the law school than any other dean before him.

Columbia Teachers College's HAROLD Rugg, 65, one of the top apostles of the "society-centered" and "child-centered" school. In his famed social science textbooks (more than 2,000,000 copies), Harold Rugg slashed away subject barriers, tried to revolutionize social science teaching in the schools by combining history geography, civics, economics into a "total portrait." His blunt, New-Dealing criticisms of U.S. history, past & present, raised storms of protest in the '30s and early '40s, made Author Rugg ("To keep

issues out of the school is to keep life out of it") one of the most controversial teachers of his time.

The University of Chicago's FRANK HYNEMAN KNIGHT, 65, onetime Illinois farm boy who became the nation's leading economist of the orthodox, classical school Always seated in class ("You know how I happened to leave the farm? Well, it was my feet"), he acidly criticized everything from Lord Keynes to the stock market, gave such brilliant but rambling lectures that one student was moved to remark: "Two-thirds of the people in his classes never know what he's talking about, and

one-third doesn't know two-thirds of the time. But the remaining one-third of the time makes up for all the rest."

The University of Chicago's WILLIAM F. OGBURN, 64, the top social statistician in the U.S., onetime director of research for President Hoover's Committee on Social Trends. In 40 years of teaching and research, Sociologist Ogburn has delved deep into everything from living costs to population movements and the tyranny of the machine. His plans after retiring: "I want to spend three months seeing every athletic event in Chicago, then I want to go to all the movies, then I would like to spend several years traveling-I haven't seen the Orient yet-and I want to look at all the national parks, and I want to see some swamps. Then I want to write . . .

The Inconstant Nymph

The life-sized nude statue of Sabrina. oddess of Britain's Severn River, has led a hectic existence ever since a state official first presented her to Amherst College in 1857.* From the first, Amherst men heaped indignities upon her, painting stockings on her shapely limbs, clothing her in gaudy diapers, lugging her away from her pedestal to celebrate foot-

* Lieut. Governor Joel Hayden saw the original statue while on a trip to Europe in the 1840s, had a bronze copy made and set up on the front lawn of his estate. According to one version of the story, his brother-in-law talked him into donating Sabrina to Amherst at a time when the college was beautifying its campus. Another version: when Hayden's God-fearing constituents objected to such a display of nudity in front of his mansion, he made a politician's decision that pleased both college and constituency.





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ball victories. In the '80s, Amherst's president tried to banish her from the campus, but the janitor charged with her disposal confessed that he "couldn't kill a woman" and hid Sabrina in his own barn.

Sabrina emerged a few years later as guest of honor at a Class of 188 dimer, was similarly feted by 1800's graduating class, and stolen several days later by a member of the Class of 'ya. The theft set he ground rule for the campus feud which ever since has flared and faded and reflered between odd- and even-numbered classes. In the struggle for possession of her comely goo pounds, Sabrina wound up in some edd spots; hidden away in the bestment of a suusage factory, a bank vault, various wine cellars and wells. One resourceful student once claimed her on a



AMHERST'S SABRINA Ask John Milton.

forged express bill, sent her off to Europe on a luxury liner.

In 1944, feating that the rival classes might suffer worse damages than had already befallen their graven image (now miss an am ad a foot due to wear & tear). Amberst officials persuaded her transient keepers to give her up, retired her to the college museum behind three hocked doors. There she gathered dust for touch beheaded by ill-withers, promptly reheaded by the late President Stanley King, who tracked down her tortured top. After that, Subina was bolled to the floor.

But last week, Sabrina was on the move again, During the night, students (presumably from the class of '51) had sneaked into the museum, opened the doors with keys made from wax impressions from the curator's key ring, cut Sabrina loose with an actylene torch, and lugged her out into the darkness.

Amherst officials were sure that Sabrina would turn up again. But they had no real clues, except perhaps a hint from Sabrina herself, to be found in John Milton's Comus: "And I must haste ere morning hour/ To wait in Amphitrite's bower."



She's going to drink an atomic cocktail!

There's radioactive iodine in the odd "cocktail" this woman is about to drink. Tomorrow, doctors will survey her with atomic instruments—and be able to tell if she has thyroid trouble!

Radioactive elements (called isotopes) are proving to be the greatest detectives in medicine. These "hot" atoms detect thyroid trouble, cancer, tumors, even leukemia!

Hospitals all over the country are calling for isotopes. But the "hot" atoms don't stay hot for long. They must be delivered at top speed to be effective!

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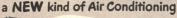
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TIME, JUNE 25, 1951





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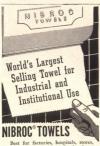
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"The first 41/2 hours of operation repaid the cost of a Dumore Drill Head", says Chief Engineer Forsmark of Stiger Precision Products, Inc., Cicero, Illinois, "Cost dropped from 39c to less than 2c per piece, a reduction of 97%."

A certified report of the Stiger story on drilling #50 tie-wire holes in critical airplane parts is available. Write for it today.

The DUMORE Company RACINE, WISCONSIN PRECISION BUILDERS

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"What are YOU doing here?"

Can't blame you for being startled, Doc. It gives us a jolt, too, whenever we see a railroad tie suffering from decay. Because nowadays it's such common practice to treat ties with creosote-the preservative that prevents decay.

Decay is wood's worst enemy. In all instances, decay is caused by fungi-organisms that feed and thrive on wood. But if you treat their food supply with creosote, these wood-destroving organisms simply can't survive. Termites, another menace, can't stomach creosoted wood, either,

Creosote is being used to pressuretreat millions of poles and railroad ties . . . plus fence and highway posts, piles, bridges, railroad car decking and other heavy construction lumber. Koppers is one of the nation's largest distributors of highquality creosote.

Use creosote wherever you want wood to stay strong, no matter how severe the conditions. Feel free to write us for any additional information you need.

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Manufacturing creesote is just one way in which Koppers serves industry and you. Koppers also pressure-treats wood, makes piston rings, flexible couplings, roofing, paving materials, bituminous coatings. It designs and constructs coke ovens, steel plants, blast furnaces. There are many Koppers products or services that will help your business.





By stretching over a mold, aluminum sheet can be shaped easily into complex forms such as aircraft engine nacelles, farings and wing sections. Result: more economical mass production!



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with workable aluminum, results in economy of metal and production time when making such products as the condenser cans for electronic equipment.



By forging, aluminum can be made into high strength shapes such as pistons for the aircraft industry, or truck wheels. Workability, light weight results in fast production of more units.



By extruding, aluminum can be formed easily into a wide variety of intricate shapes. Extrusions permit simpler, less costly fabrication, save time, labor, material.

Easy as making mud pies

As easy as making mud pies, aluminum can be shaped into a wide variety of products by all metalworking processes—stretching, rolling, drawing, forging, spinning, stamping, extruding.

For aluminum is one of the most workable metals known to man.

This versatile workability, together with aluminum's other unique combination of properties—such as lightness, strength, corrosion-resistance, heat and light reflectivity—explains why the demands for aluminum are steadily increasing. And these same advantages make aluminum vital in so many products essential to the nation's preparedness program.

To help speed this effort, we are operating our plants at maximum capacity and we are vastly expanding our facilities to turn out more primary aluminum. In time, our increased production will be shared by everyone.

Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corporation, Oakland, California. 63 sales offices and warehouse distributors in principal cities.

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A major producer in a growing industry

RADIO & TV

Standing Room Only

Boxing promoters, who have been complaining that TV is ruining the gate at prizefights, had something to cheer about. The Joe Louis-Lee Savold fight (see Srourt), put on without commercial radio or TV, drew to Madison Square Garden a crowd of more than 18,000 fans, a gate of Squhawayeeight. Championship both between Ezzard Charles and Joey Maxim in Chicago drew only 7,226.

cago arew only 7-2-20 mers, who have also been suffering from TV competition, had their own cheering section. Though not telecast over the air, the Louis-Savold fight was experimentally piped by coaxial able ower closed circuits to six cities, shown on eight theater TV screens at proper the competition of the compet

the fight began.

But TV set owners were not so happy about it all. The elated boxing promoters announced that the experiment would be repeated at next week's Jake LaMotta-Bob Murphy fight. The fight can be seen only in New York's Yankee Stadium or by paid admission at the eight TV-equipped theaters.

The Toast of the Town

"You're an inspiration to us all," said the studio visitor, entoinally pressing Ed Sullivar's hand. "It takes a real man to get up there week after week—with that silver plate in your head." So many other televiewers have warmly congratulated him for his triumph over facial paralysis, its sulfivarious has just about given up protesting that he is and always has been sound of wind and limb.

"When I walk on the stage I apparently look as if I'd just been embalmed," he says moodily. "I don't know why, but people get maternal about it."

The TV Sullivan is a strange contrast to the bumptious know-it-all of Sullivan's Broadway column in New York's Daily News. His TV expression-or lack of expression-is a cross between that of Joe Louis and a cigar-store Indian. When he walks out to introduce an act he looks as though someone had wound him up with a key-located somewhere under the coat hanger that seems to have been built into the broad shoulders of his double-breasted jacket. But televiewers apparently approve his wooden personality. Sullivan's hour-long, celebrity-studded variety show, Toast of the Town (Sun. 8 p.m., CBS-TV), has been continuously on the air since 1948, has won more than 300 awards and citations, is rated a close runner-up to Milton Berle.

In those three years, Toast of the Town has also scored some notable firsts. Margaret Truman made her TV debut on the show. So did Bob Hope, Dean Martin &



Suffering from an "Iron" Deficiency?

No, we're not probing into your private vitamin supply, but we are wondering about your golf game. Are you getting proper distance with those irons? And how about the chip shots? Well, the solution to all your golf problems is right here at The Greenbrier, the golfer's paradise. Three magnificent championship courses are waiting for you to play the best game of your life. And you will, too, because just a few days at The Greenbrier will put snap in your stride and zing in your swing. There's tennis, too, and swimming in the sun-splashed, glass-enclosed pool, and for the equestrian there's one of the most picturesque bridle-paths in the country. And the nights are filled with music and light-hearted gayety as you dance to the scintillating rhythms of a Meyer Davis orchestra. Yes, night finds The Greenbrier in its most jocund mood.

So why not plan that vacation now at The Greenbrier, Rates from \$19.00 per day, per person, including Greenbrier incomparable meals.

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WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, WEST VIRGINIA

Early reservations advisable. New York, 30 Rockefeller Plaza-JU 6-2225 Chicago, 77 West Washington Street-RA 6-0625 Washington, Continental Bidg.—RE 2642 * Boston, 73 Tremont St.—LA 3-4497





Detroit Dam, To Be 450 Ft. High, Uses 700 Tons of Frick Refrigeration

On this great project, now being erected in Oregon, ALL ingredients of the concrete, including the stone and sand, are being cooled to about 45 degrees F. before the

mix is poured. Seven large Frick ammonia compressors handle the cooling load. Installation by Lewis Refrigeration and Supply Company, Frick Sales-Representatives at Seattle. Let us quote on the special equipment YOU need.



Frick Ammonia Compressors at Detroit Dam

PRICK COMMENTS OF POWER Forming and Sawmill Machine



Cutler-Hammer Electronic Control for range drive used in the manufacture of roofing paper.



Cutler-Hammer Electronic Dancer Roll Control used in the manufacture of textiles.



Electronic section of a large Cutler-Hammer control panel used to obtain near-magic performance by a huge machine tool.

Electronic motor control frequently proves to be a near-miracle in solving seemingly impossible problems of machine performance. But it isn't as new and revolutionary as many people think. Cutler-Hammer Electronic Motor Control has been hard at work for years . . . day after day . . . on such rugged, demanding jobs as those in steel mills, automobile factories, textile mills, newspaper pressrooms, railroad shops, rubber mills, and petro-leum refineries. Cutler-Hammer engineers have long coupled the broadest of all motor control experience with a practical know-how in electronics spanning more than 30 years to the time when they worked out many basic electronic control circuits and the original designs for some of today's most widely used industrial type electronic tubes. If you think your machines or processes can be improved by the use of electronics, discuss your problems with a Cutler-Hammer engineer. CUTLER-HAMMER, Inc., 1308 St. Paul Ave., Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin. Associate: Canadian Cutler-Hammer, Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Jerry Lewis, Sam Levenson, Faye Emerson, Vaughn Monroe. Charles Laughton used the show to launch the Bible readings that are now a staple of the lecture circuit; Gloria Swanson publicly revealed her belief in God, and Hedy Lamarr renounced the role of seductress long enough to sing Rock-a-Bye, Baby exactly as she does to her own children.

Toast of the Town now pays Sullivan \$125,000 a year (compared with his \$35,000 annual income from the News), and



ED SULLIVAN & GLORIA SWANSON He hasn't been embalmed.

beginning this week the sponsor, Lincoln-Mercury, will pay more than \$3,23,500 to keep the slow on for its fourth year of to keep the slow on for its fourth year of the state of the slow of the slo

Three years of TV experience have given Sullivan only one rule of thumb: always have one act that will appeal to children. For the rest, he says: "I get the best acts I can, keep them as short as I can, and get myself the hell off the stage."

The New Shows

Guess Agoin (Thurs. 8:30 p.m., CBS. TV) is an ambitious, unsponsored, overcomplicated quiz show employing six experts (at least three too many) and an amiable moderator named Mike Wallace. Most of the opening show was devoted to explaining the game and rechecking the competitor's coores, and to a series of interminable charades acted to the hilt by Comic Jose Paye.

Wonderful Town (Sat. o p.m., CBS-TV) brings back to television the snowy shoulders and sunny aplomb of Faye Emerson. Feverishly sponsored by Pepsi-Cola with animated cartoons, bubbling glasses, jingles and urgent testimonials, glasses, and the state of the state a different U.S. city. The opening program was dedicated to Boston. On hand, presumably to hall their native city, were Cartonnist AI Capp, born in New Haven,

Q Did Christopher Columbus discover beer in America?



A Yes, in 1502, he found it brewed by the natives of Central America.

We are indebted to Christopher Columbus for proof that beer is truly an American beverage—having been brewed and enjoyed in this hemisphere long before the coming of the white man. In 1502 Columbus reported that Central American Indians made a brew "... of maize, resembling English beer,"

More about this historical, economic and social role of beer is presented in the book, "Beer and Brewing in America." For a free copy, write to the United States Brewers Foundation, 21 East 40th Street, New York 16, N. 2



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IT TAKES ROPE TO DELIVER THE GOODS

Wherever freight cars have to be "spotted" for loading and unloading. you'll find an electric capstan and Plymouthropedoing this-and many other industrial moving jobs-economically and efficiently.

To be sure of a rope that can take the starting pull required to move heavy cars, operators usually specify SHIP BRAND Manila. It stays strong,

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Plymouth research, engineering, and manufacturing skills together have successfully solved special and standard cordage problems for 127 years. If rope or twine is an important cost item in your business, it will pay you to consult a Plymouth representative.

PLYMOUTH CORDAGE COMPANY, 377 Court Street, Plymouth, Mass.



Send for 16-page booklet, "The Plymouth Story -an illustrated description of what it takes to make good rope and why Plym-

outh costs less to

ROPE AND TWINE FOR MARINE AND INDUSTRIAL USE

Conn.; Singer Georgia Gibbs, born in Worcester, Mass.; Cinemactor Jeffrey Lynn, born in Auburn, Mass.; Comic Ezra Stone, born in New Bedford, Mass., and Composer (Syncopated Clock) Leroy Anderson, born across the Charles River in Cambridge. The talk between Faye, born in Elizabeth, La., and her guests was both literate and amusingly informative; the production slickly paced. This week:

Midwest Hayride (Sat. 9 p.m., NBC-TV) originates in Cincinnati and is billed as "an hour of songs, fun and laughter." The songs are full of hillbilly yips and cowboy yodels; the fun is provided by a backwoods M.C. with a burlesque approach; the laughter comes from mock titles like If I Can Get Through the Mattress Pll Meet You in the Spring. On the credit side: some spirited square dancing.

Mario Lanza Show (Sun. 8 p.m., CBS) gives Tenor Lanza a chance to display a repertoire ranging from such popular songs as Be My Love to Toselli's Serenade. The pause between vocals is enthusiastically

filled by Sponsor Coca-Cola.

Chronoscope (Mon. 11 p.m., CBS-TV) sets out to find "the truth in the vital is-sues of the hour," a fairly large order for a discussion panel that sits for only 15 minutes and is repeatedly interrupted by commercials for Longines-Wittnauer watches. The resident truth-seekers are Veteran Newsman Frank Taylor (former managing editor of the late St. Louis Star-Times-see PRESS) and Newsweek Contributing Editor Henry Hazlitt. As guest performer on the opening show, Admiral William Blandy doubted that the Soviet Union would start a war, but urged "anticipatory retaliation" whenever U.S. Intelligence indicated that Russia was planning an aggressive move.

Program Preview

For the week starting Friday, June 22. Times are E.D.T., subject to change.

79th Division Maneuver's (Sat. 4 p.m., NBC). From Camp Pickett, Va. The Price of Peace (Sat. 6:15 p.m.,

CBS). Guest: Russia's U.N. Delegate Iacob Malik.

NBC Symphony (Sun. 8:30 p.m., NBC). Soloist: Alec Templeton,

The Ramparts We Watch (Mon. 9 p.m., ABC). Hour-long documentary on the defenses of Western Europe, written by Joel Sayre.

America's Town Meeting (Tues. 9 p.m., ABC). "Is the West Finished in Asia?"

TELEVISION

Pulitzer Prize Playhouse (Fri. 9 p.m., ABC). Edna Best, Sidney Blackmer in three one-act plays.

Comedy Hour (Sun. 8 p.m., NBC). Dean Martin & Jerry Lewis. Four Star Revue (Wed. 8 p.m., NBC). Danny Thomas.

Starlight Theater (Thurs. 8 p.m., CBS). Three Hours Between Planes, with Virginia Gilmore, John Forsythe.

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Gulf summer-grade No-Nox

At your Gulf dealer's NOW is a special Summer-Grade gasoline, blended for top performance in hot weather. It's power-FULL Gulf NO-NOX gasoline!

Summer-Grade NO-NOX gives you freedom from those annoying engine knocks and pings that usually grow worse when temperatures soar.

Gone, too, is that balking and stalling so often caused by hot-weather vapor-lock. Summer-Grade NO-NOX also gives you even, velvet-like power at all speeds. This means smooth idling, too—a great advantage in heavy summer traffic.

And you get full mileage from every gallon, because Summer-Grade NO-NOX resists hot-weather evaporation.

Get a tankful of Summer-Grade NO-NOX now. See how much more fun summer driving can be!

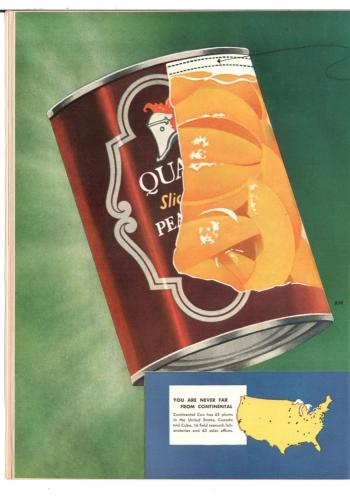
FIFTY YEARS OF SERVICE PETROLEUM AND ITS PRODUCTS—1901—1951



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Keeping quality in by taking air out

Air may be good for you—but it's very bad for many canned fruits and vegetables.

For many years the only way food canners could get the air out of a can was to use a vacuum pump or an expensive steam or hot-water "exhaust box."

Continental research engineers figured there must be a simpler, less expensive way. After countless experiments, they found it—the "Steam Vac" process, which was introduced in 1939.

Actually, the basic principle is so simple it's a wonder somebody didn't use it before for large-scale commercial canning. With the "Steam Vac" process, live steam is injected into the headspace of filled cans just before and at the instant the can is sealed. This steam replaces the air. Then when the steam cools off and condenses to a drop of water, it leaves as perfect a vacuum as you could want.

Of course, Continental had to develop special machinery to make the process commercially practical. But making scientific discoveries practical is an old story to our research people. Today hundreds of canners all over the country are using the "Steam Vae" process—a better way to keep quality in by taking air out.



If it's a packaging problem—it's our baby!

The development of a new vacuum process is just one of dozens of advances in processing and packaging pioneered by Continental. If you package a product, there's a good chance we can help you do it faster, more economically and more attractively. Can we make your packaging problem our baby?

CONTINENTAL CAN BUILDING CAN COMPANY CONTINENTAL CAN BUILDING CONTINENTAL CAN BUILDING CONTINENTAL CAN BUILDING

















With a feeling of regret at the necessity for it, but also of pride in being assigned the responsibility. The Budd Company is rearranging its productive capacity to include the manufacture of material for the re-armanent program. We are still working for our old customers in the automotive industry, but among future deliveries will be parts for tanks and jet engines, ammunition componential. Army truck cabs, cargo bodies, wheels, hubs and drums.

Certain things, however, need no rearranging. These are the brains and imagination Budd employs to originate ideas that forge progress in transportation. And the skills which translate these ideas into steel. They have made The Budd Company a national industrial asset for making things that are needed, and making them better ... whether for peace or war.

THE BUDD COMPANY PHILADELPHIA DETROIT GARY D 11

PIONEERS IN BETTER TRANSPORTATION

THE PRESS

The P-D Takes Over

Managing Editor Norman Isaacs of the St. Louis Star-Times hurried down to his office ahead of nearly everyone else one morning last week. As his staffers drifted in, he called them into his office to break the surprising news he had heard only the afternoon before. Then he sat down and wrote the news for Page One, took the story to the composing room himself. Composing Room Superintendent Earl Barker read it and gasped: the Star-Times had been sold to the rival Post-Dispatch (circ. 290,052), would publish no more after that afternoon's press run.

Post-Dispatch Publisher Joseph Pulitz-er had bought the Star-Times's name,



THE STAR-TIMES'S ROBERTS Why go broke gracefully?

linotypes, presses, newsprint and circulation (179,803) to gain a monopoly in the afternoon field, leave St. Louis with only one other daily newspaper, the thriving morning Globe-Democrat (circ. 282,611). Reported price: between \$3,500,000 and \$8,000,000. The downtown five-story Star-Times building was not included in the deal; neither was the paper's ABC radio outlet, KXOK, or its FM affiliate. Star-Times Publisher Elzey Roberts had sold out because "material costs have risen faster than the increased revenues necessary to meet them.

The city room grapevine had carried no warnings of the sale. From outward appearances the Star's position had not been precarious. It had made money since 1932, despite rising costs, had carved out its own niche in St. Louis. Its small but spring-legged editorial staff took an underdog's delight in occasionally beating the P-D on stories. Like the Post-Disbatch, it generally followed a Fair Deal line, and like the Post-Dispatch, it had

its unpredictable lapses, e.g., both supported Dewey in '48.

Publisher Roberts himself, more a business office man than a journalist, had seemed determined to stay in business. He had inherited control of the old Star from his father, John C. Roberts, one of the founders of International Shoe Co., had combined the Star with the St. Louis Times in 1932. A few months ago he began planning to enter the Saturday-Sunday field next October: he had just hired the Nation's Washington correspondent, Willard Shelton, as his chief editorial writer. A new copy-desk man was on the way from Binghamton, N.Y., and another had just reported for duty.

What prompted Roberts to get to-

gether with Pulitzer three weeks ago was the fact that newsprint was going up \$10 a ton (Time, June 18). Roberts for the new Saturday-Sunday editionaimed, newsmen suspected, at bluffing the morning Globe-Democrat into merging production facilities with the Star-Times -was not working out. Said Roberts: "As a businessman, I've given 36 years of my life to this business. But I'll be 60 next March, and I don't intend to go broke gracefully." The outlook for almost 600 Star employees, including 100 editorial staffers, was dark, Some of them grumbled that Roberts should have found a buyer who would keep the paper going. The P-D promised to hire "some, but not many" the rest would leave with severance pay,

"Space Was Annihilated... As former city editor of the New Orleans States and a Democratic Congress man since 1941, Louisiana's F. (for Felix) Edward Hébert (pronounced A-bear) knows what makes a news story. This spring he got his hands on a natural: along with three other Congressmen and a Senator he went to Eniwetok for the latest atomic bomb tests (see NATIONAL AFFAIRS), from which all working newsmen were banned. Before he left, Hébert agreed to do an exclusive series on the tests for his old paper.

Last week, when Hébert's pieces came out, the States offered the series free to others. The Associated Press and International News Service picked up the Congressman's irradiated prose, Sample quote: "I had a feeling that I was standing at the gates of hell looking into eternity . . Space was annihilated . . . You feel so pitifully helpless," The United Press passed up Hébert for its own eyewitnesser by Illinois Representative Melvin Price, onetime East St. Louis (Ill.) Journal sportwriter, whose prose was pallid by comparison: "It seemed my eyes would be strained."

Washington newsmen demanded to know why the Atomic Energy Commis sion had played such favorites. Said AEChairman Gordon Dean apologetically, there were still plenty of tests to come, and "a number" of newsmen will probably he cleared to cover them.

"No Danger Here"



"Producing high-octane fuels is a touchy business and, believe me, we are really producing for the defense effort. That's why this Westinghouse Explosion-Proof Water Cooler is so important, gives us plenty of cool drinking water, yet is perfectly safe anywhere in the refinery.

Westinghouse Explosion-Proof, Heavy-Duty WATER COOLERS

Where the atmosphere contains inflammable and explosive mixtures of air and vapors or gases . . . you need Westinghouse Coolers with these exclusive features:

STAINLESS STEEL TOPS . . . nonbreakable and 5-YEAR GUARANTEE on the Hermetically-

SPACE SAVING . . . no model takes over 14" x 14" Boor space.

UNDERWRITERS' LABORATORIES LISTING for Class I, Group D and Class II, Groups F and G, hazardous locations.

BUILT RIGHT . . . PRICED RIGHT . . . AMAZING-LY FREE FROM SERVICE.

Westinghouse and only Westinghouse has them all. See the "blue chip" line of the industry at your Westinghouse Supplier's now. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION Electric Appliance Div., Sp

YOU CAN BE SURE .. IF IT'S











AGAINST FRITZIE ZIVIC (1942) For a counterpuncher, a counterpunch; for a leather thrower, more leather.



AGAINST KID GAVILAN (1948)

SPORT

(by four lengths) and Battle Morn; in New York. Derby Winner Count Turf finished seventh, 20 lengths back. Wisconsin's crew, the intercollegiate rowing regatta on the turbulent Ohio River, over Washington by 11 lengths and Princeton, third; at Marietta, Ohio ¶ Ex-Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis, an aging (37) shadow of the Brown Bomber, a sixth-round knockout (a right to the belly, a left hook to the head) over Lee Savold, 35; in Manhattan



BEN HOGAN AT OAKLAND HILLS A tough course didn't bother him long.

Ben's Finest Round

Even before the National Open tournament got under way last week, the nation's top golfers-and some of the best from abroad-were grousing about the rugged rough, the grainy greens and the cannily placed traps on the 6,927-yd. Oakland Hills course at Birmingham, Mich. The gripes took on added weight when Defending Champion Ben Hogan himself took a six-over-par 76 on the first round, for a dismal 19-way tie for 41st place. But machine-like Ben Hogan was never

one to let a tough course bother him for long. On the second round he cut his score to 73, moved up to 16th place (with ten others), five strokes off the leading pace set by South Africa's Bobby Locke. In the third round, Hogan's 71 gained three more strokes on Locke, then in a tie for the lead with Jimmy Demaret. Going into the final round, Hogan teed off early, wound up by giving the others something to shoot at: a spectacular 67, the first parbusting score of the tournament. Under the pressure of Hogan's blazing finish, Locke misfired to take a 73, finished third (behind Clayton Heafner); Demaret blew himself to a sky-high 78, finished in a tie for 14th. It was Ben Hogan's third Open title in

four years.* Almost in tears when a gallery of 10,000 broke into wild cheers as he sank his final 12-foot putt, Hogan relaxed into a victory grin and resorted to superlatives for one of the few times in his career: "The toughest course . . . and the finest round I have ever played."

Who Won

¶ C. V. Whitney's Counterpoint, the \$118,100 Belmont Stakes, the nation's most searching test (a mile and a half) for three-year-olds, over favored Battlefield

* The year he missed: 1949, when he was re-cuperating from the car crash that nearly took his life. Hogan still has one Open to go; Bobby

Businessman Boxer

(See Cover)

For the professional boxer, fight day is a solemn day, and World Middleweight Champion Sugar Ray Robinson takes it as solemnly as lesser men. There are no high jinks, none of the footloose fun of other days. It is a time for early morning prayer, which Sugar Ray makes in any handy church, denomination immaterial. It is a day for not shaving (to keep the skin tough), a day for a tea & toast breakfast-nothing more. It is a day of long minutes in a narrow, chilly dressing room, while a manager and trainer swap yarns to break the tension

Last week, fight day for Sugar Ray came in Antwerp, where he was to meet The Netherlands' top middleweight, Jan de Bruin. As always, there was time to kill. Sugar Ray was up at 7, went to Mass in a nearby church at 8, had finished breakfast by 10:30. At 11:30 he shuffled across the Avenue de Keyser from the Century Hotel for the formality of weighing in. After that came a long nap back in the hotel. Not until 3:30 did the real business of the day begin.

In the dressing room of Antwerp's Sportpalais, Trainer Harry ("Papa") Wiley had unpacked the bag, spread a clean linen sheet over the rubbing table, laid out the clean woolen socks, the purple trunks, the boxing shoes with new laces. Robinson gave one dour look at the preparations and grumbled: "It's cold here.

But as fight time approached, the champ began to loosen up. Pacing up & down the room, throwing in a quick skip-step before each turn, he began kidding with Papa and Manager George Gainford, was soon talking baseball and skipping an imaginary rope. By the time he walked down the aisle to the ring, jogging rhythmically to some inner melody, the atmosphere of tension and strained horseplay was gone. From the instant the bell sounded, Sugar Ray Robinson was the master craftsman who knew just what he was doing-the





AGAINST JAKE LAMOTTA (1951)

Associated Pre

AGAINST ROBERT VILLEMAIN (1950)

AGAINST JAKE
Uppercuts for an oyster; teamwork for an angry bull.

best fighter, pound for pound, in the

Bong-Bong-Bong, Relaxed and loose, he cautiously crited the Dutchman, spotted a sudden opening. He threw a left jab to the belly and De Bruin, againg in surprise, dropped to the canvas. De Bruin picked himself up at the count of one, picked himself up at the count of one, Robinson with a hard right. At round's dend Robinson confided to Gainford and Trainer Peewee Beale: "Man, that cat can smoke" (that fighter can hit).

"Bang-bang-bang him in the belly," said Gainford. "Slow him up." Robinson went to work, snakewhipped De Bruin with sharp lefts. Right hooks, crosses, uppercuts and underswung bolost crashed through De Bruin's blockade of glove and muscle, Robinson was on target, bombarding his opponent with boxing's most effective and versatile arsenal. By the middle of Round Eight, De Bruin had had enough. Pummeled and pounded by a copper-colored whirlwind that seemed to buffet him from all sides, he wearily threw up a hand in a gesture of defeat and ambled out of the ring. It was Sugar Ray Robinson's 125th victory in a string that has stretched for eleven years with only two draws and one defeat.

Relaxing in the locker room afterwards, Robinson shook off the fight-day mood with the air of any conscientious businessman dismissing his office cares. "Thank God that's over," said Sugar. "That boy could punch."

Then he got dressed, in a conservative blue suit, white shirt, black shoes, and turned to tidying up a few other details. He had to pose with a group of doctors to whom he had presented a Sic,ooc oteck in the name of the Damon Runyon Cancer Fund. There were some notes to get off to New York—to Runyon Fund Treasurer

* Blows thrown with almost the same motion as that used by a softball pitcher. More spectacularlooking than the shorter, deadlier uppercut, the bolo is telegraphed by its wind-up, hence is not recordly effective as a knockout purch. Walter Winchell, to Jim Farley, to Crooner Billy Eckstine. Soon after midnight he was yawning off to bed, thinking of his golf (middle 70s). "I got a date to play at St. Cloud [near Paris] tomorrow."

Celebrity in Residence, By last week Sugar Ray Robinson had gone through three fight days since he arrived in Europe last month for his second triumphal tour of the Continent. In the process he has handily polished off some of the best of Europe's middleweights: De Bruin, Kid Marcel, Jean Wanes, At week's end he made it four in a row by defeating



WILEY, ROBINSON & GAINFORD
There is always time to kill.

France's ex-welterweight champion Jean Walaack, Far from resenting it, Europeans have made "Le Sucre Merveilleux" their newest, most clamorously idolized hero. As a combination boulevardier, Damon Runyon Fund frontman and one-man boxing stable, Robinson is Paris' No. 1 celeb-

rity in residence. Whenever Sugar's fuchsia Cadillac convertible pulls away from the Claridge and heads up the Champs Elysées, grinning gendarmes wave ordinary traffic to a stop. Bicyclists swarm behind him, like gulls after a liner, happily shouting his name, "Ehh-Ro-Bean-Song!" While Sugar Ray, once a skinny little kid growing up on the street conners of Harlem, grandly replies

with his newly acquired French: "Yeah,

çà marche."

Since he first stepped off the boat at Le Havre, invitations have been pouring in at such a rate that it takes two secretaries to sort them into categories-"yes," "no," and "maybe." Among the "yes" occasions recently was a white-tie benefit where Amateur Dancer Robinson's high-flying buck & wing stole the show from Edith Piaf and Louis Jouvet. Again, there was a plaque to be unveiled in honor of France's late Middleweight Champion Marcel Cerdan and Sugar Ray presided at the ceremony. Again, Boxer Robinson turned out to receive an Oscar from a French boxing magazine as the "best fighter of the year, made a modest acceptance speech.

Business Comes First. Frankly reveling in all the acclaim, Sugar delightedly skims the Paris Page One stories reporting his progress. But Robinson is too good a businessman to forget his main purpose in life for long, "Boxing is my business," he likes to explain, "and I enjoy my business," With Sugar Ray Robinson, business has always come first.

Fight week or not, Robinson and Papa Wiley are up each morning at 6 a.m., to pound out four to six miles of roadwork along the shady bridle paths of the Bois de Boulogne. Three times a week Sugar's gaudy Cadillac winds into a narrow court-



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PARIS: "LE SUCRE MERVEILLEUX" HEADS FOR HIS CADILLAC

yard off the Rue du Faubourg St, Denis for a 3 p.m. workout in the Central Sporting Club, where Sugar of shadow boxins; six rounds of boxing, two with each of three sparring partners; three minutes with the body bag, and three with the the body bag, and three with the thing the purching bag. In a final three minutes into a spring-legged jitterbug routine that would spring the cartilages of most boxers.

But it is evidence of the kind of razoredge conditioning that has helped to make Sugar Ray Robinson the best fighter in the ring today. At a time when boxing is suffering from a sad lack of topflight performers, Sugar is a sparkling exception to

the rule.

"I'm a Boxer," Despite his unquestioned ability and the success of his European tour, Ray Robinson is neither the world's richest fighter nor its most popular. For one thing, even at a time when such a club-fighting bravier as Register as Register, and the fighting bravier as Register, Robinson had trouble lining up opposents good enough, or foolish enough, to step into the same ring with him. For another, U.S. crowds, always preferring a slugger to a boxer, were almost bored by his cold, businesslike perfection in the ring. "I'm a boxer," says Robinson, "not a fighter."

But Boxer Robinson has whipped some of the ruggedest fighters of the day. Most fighters are 'one-handed.' They have a good right cross or a good left jab, but rarely combine the two. Robinson's repertoire, thrown with equal speed and power by either hand, includes every standard punch from a bolo to a hook—and a few he makes up on the spur of the moment.

he makes up on the spur of the monitoric Fighting from a stand-up position which has lured a whole generation of young boxers away from Joe Louis' shufiling, deadpan approach, versatile Ray Robinson varies his style to suit his opponent. Against France's Robert Villemain

last year, he solved Villemain's famed defensive shell by shucking him like an oyster, ramming uppercuis between the Frenchman's gloves. With hustling leather-thrower Kid Gavilan, Robinson danced minbly out of range, picking the punches off with his gloves, then took his man with a fancy exhibition of counterpunching.

a lancy extension of counterplantame, extension of the counterplantame, Robinson can always count on a sure sense of rhythm and the ability to cut loose with a atunning flurry of punches with both hands. Tommy Bell, the last man to stand between Robinson and the stand feat with the uncompromising clarity of a man speaking from brutal experien-"He come at me with two punches, a left and a right. I didn't know which hit m when I started to move, my legs wouldn't when I started to move, my legs wouldn't go with me, and I fell over on my head."

go with the ideal tell over on my near, to go and the last of the control of the

Such teamwork pays big dividend. When Robinson won the middleweigh title (160 lbs.) from Jake LaMotta la February, the fight was a classic exampl of close teamwork, careful strategy an actualisted risk. Against the "Bull of The Careful Strategy and the strategy are strategy and the strategy are strategy as the strategy are strategy than a stubborn prid in never having been knocked down, the Robinson strategy board settled on the dangerous game of the bull ring, with





Immanuel Kant

Two things fill the mind with ever new and increasing admiration and awe, the oftener and the more steadily we reflect on them: the starry heavens above and the moral law within.

Critique of Practical Reason, 1788

Robinson dancing out of the way of La-Motta's angry charges, prodding back to weaken his opponent.

In the eleventh round, the strategy shifted. Robinson stood his ground, purposely absorbed the best punches a tiring LaMotta could throw. Satisfied that La-Motta was no longer dangerous, Robinson moved in for the kill. It never quite came off. In the 13th the referee stopped the fight with LaMotta beaten to a pulpy mass of bruised flesh, his championship lost by a technical knockout.

The news of the victory made Page One all over Europe. It was LaMotta who had won the middleweight title from France's Marcel Cerdan, four months before Cerdan died in a transatlantic airplane crash on his way back to the U.S. for a try at recovering his title. The victory made "Le recovering his title. The victory made "Le combination of Sugar Ray and Big George combination of Sugar Ray and Big George Gainford had come since the day an unknown 14-year-old dropped into Gainford's hole-in-the-wall Harlene gym, beg-

ging for a chance to fight.

Education in Horlem. Looking back on his early years, Sugar Ray likes to tell about the days when he and Joe Louis were growing up together in Detroit's very fine to the construct. Whenever years have been been district. Whenever Joe was the tour district. Whenever Joe was the was my idol, and still is," so was 1. He was my idol, and still is," has made to the single word: "Baloney." Actually, Robinson's story sticks a lot closer to the traditional boxer's mold—closer to the traditional boxer's mold—fight for survival from the day he was born plain Walter Smith on May 3, 1921.

As a youngster in Detroit, Robinson may well have gawked admiringly at a 17year-old boxer named Joe Louis Barrow, who lived in the same block. But the relationship never got much closer than that, When Ray was eleven, his mother packed the kids (two sisters) off to Harlem, leaving their father for good, and set about supporting her children as a seamstress on \$14 a week. "Ray learned early you don't get nothing for nothing," Mrs. Smith says. He never forgot it. Traveling with a rowdy street gang, shooting crap in Harlem gutters, dancing for dimes on Broadway street corners, the harum-scarum kid got into more than the normal amount of trouble, including a marriage when he was 16,* a divorce when he was 19.
"Sweet as Sugar." It was the kind of

"Sweet os Sugar." It was the kind of rough & tumble background from which the best fighters have always come. By the time of his divorce, Ray had already convinced George Gainford that he was a ferciedy determined comer. He was well known and well traveled in the bootleg forcium (i.e., unlicensed fights hed his small circuit). George Gainford that he was well known and well traveled in the bootleg circuit (i.e., unlicensed fights hed his small circuit). One day in 1930 "Smitty" borrowed the amateur light card of a fighter named Ray Robinson for his first official fight, got stuck with the name. A year later,

* A child, now 13, lives with his mother, is supported by Robinson.



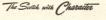
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New York: THE ROBINSONS & MAYOR IMPELLITTERS Mrs. Winchell sits with the baby.

after watching the lanky kid in action, a sportwriter said to Gainford: "That's a sweet fighter you got there." "Sweet as sugar," Gainford replied, and Sugar Ray Robinson's full name was set.

The bootleg houts ended when Rohinson turned professional in 1910, As an amateur he had never lost a fight, had won 85 straight, including Golden Gloves titles in the featherweight divisors. Rohinson's first professional bout was a four-round preliminary at Madison Square Garden. He won (a second-round knockout), and the \$100 he earned was the equivalent to four bootley bouts,

where wristwatches were the currency. The feature attraction at the Garden that night was Henry Armstrong v. Fritzie Zivic. While the 19-year-old kid watched wide-eyed, Zivic gave the great Henry Armstrong* the worst drubbing of his career. Robinson, so the story goes, resolved revenge then & there. A year later, further infuriated when Zivic referred to him as "a punk amateur kid," Robinson got his chance. Though his detractors still claimed that Robinson was a weak counterpuncher, the skinny (139 lbs.) kid, just half an inch under 6 ft., outgunned ex-Welterweight Champion Zivic at his own game: counterpunching. Sugar Ray was on his way.

He was not stopped until his 41st fight, in 1943, when Jake LaMotta won a close decision after knocking him through the ropes, a decision that Robinson has convincingly reversed five times.

What's in It for Me? Two weeks after LaMotta licked him, Robinson was inducted into the Army. His career in the

* Hammering Henry, a leather-throwing little gamecock, is the only man ever to hold three titles (featherweight, lightweight and welterweight) simultaneously. Today, a fighter automatically vacates one title when he wins another, service was short (15 months) and not always sweet. At Camp Sibert, Ala., he got
into a row with MPs who prodded Joe
Louis out of the Southern "white" waiting room in a bus station, Robinson refused to fight exhibitions unless Negro
soldiers were allowed to watch. He was
accused of jumping ship when the Louis
troupe embarked for Europe

Robinson insists that he was in the hospital with a perforated eardrum at the time, and has an honorable discharge to prove it. But the whole affair left a bitter

taste in his mouth.

In the first postwar years, still smarting from his Army experiences, Robinson seemed determined to make himself the most unpopular man in the ring. He snapped at sportwriters, took to running out on promoters, got a reputation as a cold, calculating type, with an icy "What'sin-it-for-me?" attitude to everything. But his second marriage (to ex-Cotton Club Chorine Edna Mae) and a growing sense of his new stature as a world champion soon began to smooth off some of the rough edges. The reform of Sugar Ray Robinson reached some sort of climax when he phoned Walter Winchell a year ago and offered to give the Damon Runyon Cancer Fund his cut of the gate in the championship fight with Charley Fusari.

It was a little difficult at first for some to believe that the offer was not just a pressagent's stunt. A New York Timez postra columnist summed up the reaction: "Fight for nothing? Who? Sugar Ray Robinson? On, no! It can't be. There must be some angle there!" But if there must be some angle there!" But if there not take the contract of the contra

good friend Mayor Impellitteri ("I call him Vince"). Walter Winchell buzzes him constantly. Edna Mae (on her way to join Robinson in Paris this week) often has Mrs. Winchell "baby sit" for Ray Robin-

"It Gets You." At ease in his Paris suite last week, Sugar Ray was riding the crest of the wave. He is surrounded by an admiring entourage of eleven, including a French midget (for the laughs), a personal golf pro, and a private barber who spends hours touching up Robinson's unscarred good looks with facials and hair-straightening treatments. Unlike many, another boxer, Robinson has invested his ring earnings in a series of profitable business-es: Sugar Ray's Café, a barbershop, a drycleaning establishment.

"You know," Robinson mused philosophically, "it's a funny thing. Those crowds, those autographs, having everybody say, 'Hey, Robinson,' being somebody, it gets you. Some people can't understand that. And you know one day it's got to go. Boxing is a young man's game.

He looked about the room thoughtfully, as if he always wanted to remember this precise minute of this particular day. Then he went on: "Now take Joe Louis. Maybe he needs money. But it's the crowds, it's being the champ he misses. This isn't no easy life. Man, there's temptation. You don't know what temptation. Temptation, it eats away a man's will power. Will power don't last forever, you know." Robinson, using his expressive hands, showed will power going, temptation growing. "That's why you've got to put that money into something. A man can't live off capital, no matter how much he makes.

For a moment Robinson almost sounded like a man getting ready to retire. At 30, he is wise enough to know that one lucky punch could mean the beginning of the end, that "any man with two hands can beat you." But he is nowhere near ready to quit yet. It's too much fun.

Ahead of him are more Runyon Fund tours, to Italy, Scandinavia, possibly Israel. And this week Sugar Ray is settling down to the serious business of getting ready for a title defense against British Empire (and European) Middleweight Champion Randy Turpin next month. Turpin, at 23, is a real challenge to the champion, a fighter with the power, if not the ring-wise skill of Robinson himself. In 50 fights, young Turpin has been beaten only once (by France's Jean Stock). Since he won his title last October, Turpin has knocked out seven opponents in a row, including France's Stock and Holland's De Bruin.

But Robinson is already looking past Turpin to another title-the light heavyweight championship now held by Joey Maxim. Robinson says he will not fight Heavyweight Champion Ezzard Charles under any circumstances. But Maxim is something else again. Though Robinson is too politic to mention it, the light heavyweight crown is the only major world title not held by a Negro. Besides, says Good Businessman Ray Robinson, "it's a good money match.'

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"Bis! Bis!"

Outside the Iron Curtain, the danci genius of slender, 41-year-old Galina UI nova was mainly legend. She had danc publicly only in the Soviet Union, h rarely traveled outside its borders. La week, for the first time, a representait Western European audience had a chan to see Ulanova dance in a concert pe formance at Florence. The general ve

dict: she is the world's best. Ballet has always been the center Ulanova's existence. Her parents, men bers of the ballet at St. Petersburg's fame Mariinsky Theater, began training her a child. She made her first public appea ance when she was eight. At 18, she con pleted her formal training, began as soloist, and over the years danced her su ple way to stardom in Leningrad and a Moscow's Bolshoi Theater, where she ha been a top-ranking ballerina for six years She has become famous for her roles i Swan Lake, Sleeping Beauty, Giselle, Ro meo and Juliet. For her poetic warmt based on flawless technique, critics luck enough to have seen her dance rank he with Paylova.

Long Hours, Recently, vetone would appea came to Haly that Unions would appea for a festival concert as Florence's Teat Comunale, Into Florence, three weeks age came ten Russians, accompanied by the secretary of the Rome Embassy and a Italian Communist bigwig, Hadding and Klodeff of the Central Defendance of the Klodeff of the Central Defendance of the Waste State of the Committee of the U.S.S.R. Council of Ministers, Hi wards were the cream of Russian stars



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Eight of them—three concert singers, two violinists, a pianist, two ballet dancers—had won the Stalin Prize.

Headman Kholodillin howered over his group like an anxious mother hen. All conversations with the press or stagehands were filtered through the delegation's interpreter. Finally, after much speculation and two postponements, an audience which had paid steep prices for tickets (up to \$8 for orchestra seats) sat down to iudee Ulanova.

Loud Roors. Beginning with the Adapt from Tchalkovsky's Natarchee Snite, Ulanova, with muscular Partner Juri Kondratov, spatided through a rigorous program with top polish and variety: a selection from Schumann's Carnacot, Chopin's Waltz No. 7, a bit from Glibre's Red Saint-Saing, and the Sount to music by Saint-Saing, and the Sount to music by Saint-Saing, and the Sun to finale, Rubinstein's Waltz. Each number drew loud, continuous roars of 'Balt Bit' The

Next day both Italian and visiting critics agreed that Ulanova is a "very great ballering." Wrote the Manchester Guardian's James Monhan; "She has the rarest sense of musical timing. . . a grandeur of style and extraordinary fluency and expressiveness of arms and hands which no ballet dancer today can approach."

This month Ulanova is scheduled for two more performances in Florence. But would she accept an invitation from London? Tour Guide Kholodilin was doubtful, shrugged: "Ulanova has so many engagements in Russian cities; so many people are waiting to see her."

Three-Week Fling

This spring, for the first time in its lively three-year career, the New York City Ballet Co, finished a season (February-March 1951) in the black. Chairman Morton Baum called his executive



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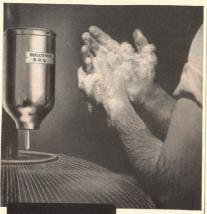
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committee together, told the good news and got approval for an extra season. This week, at Manhattan's City Center, the ballet was ending its three-week special run. Red ink was dripping into the ledgers again, but balletomanes had had a look at three new works:

The Cage (by Jerome Robbins; music by Igor Stravinsky), the most important of the premières, tells a story at once terible and absorbing. The dancers seemed to represent female insects who introduce the young, forlorn Novice (Nora Kaye) to the mating tile and to the harsh insect to the mating tile and to the harsh insect partner. Robbins' as war guard of the male partner. Robbins' as war guard of the male partner. Robbins' as war guard in the decided of the mating tile and the state of the decided of the partner. It is traily a tale of insects, or a parable of life among human beings'.

Capriccio Brillant (by George Balanchine; music by Mendelssohn) is an elegant bit of fluff designed mainly for Balanchine's top dancers, Maria Tallchief and André Eglevsky, who present a brisk, polished "improvisation" on the music.

Cakewalk (by Ruthanna Boris; music by Louis Gottschalk-Hershy Kay) takes off with wit and imagination on the traditional American minstrel show, complete with interlocutor, end men, magician, and a high-stepping cakewalk of the '90s.

Walkin' Preacher

OP "Doc" Bible was a hard rock reliable preacher in old Mizzoo; When he got lyrical, Many was the miracle "Doc" was liable to do.

These lines belong to a fast-beat patter song, Missouri Walking Preacher, written in 1949. It was recorded and did fairly well in Midwestern jukeboxes, though it never made the hit parade.

Last week it looked as though the song might have been an error instead of a hit. Leathery-faced Guy Howard, 59, who wrote a poignant book, Walkim Preacher of the Ozarks (Taste, Nov. 20, 1944), about his illnerant evangelism in the mountains, had heard the song and gone about his inferant evangelism in the mountains, had heard the song and gone a "burlesque of the piece, he charged, was a "burlesque of the piece, he charged, was and Christianity." In St. Louis federal court, Evangelist Howard asked \$1,009,000 damages from RCA Victor, Decca and Capitol record companies, and Capitol record companies,

While defense attorneys argued that) the song was not written about Howard and does not name him, and 2) the tyrics are laudatory rather than defamatory, the hill-country minister pressed his claim that Missouri Waling Preacher invaded that Missouri Waling Preacher invaded to character. Said has an office the character. Said has an office character. Said has some has brought me much grief and caused friends to question my faith and integrity."

At week's end, RCA and Decca settled out of court for about \$4,000 apiece; Capitol, for the moment, was still fighting it out.

* Neither Tunesmith Willard Robison nor the publisher was cited in the suit.

TIME, JUNE 25, 1951



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Expensive Smile

Manhatan's massive Metropolitan Museum has added a tim's new prize to its seum has added a tim's new prize to its treasures—an 8 in. by 6 in. drawing of the Virgin by Lind and the Linds of the black and red chalk on a self-and the prize to paper, it was evidently a study for the Louvre's famed oil of The Virgin and Calid with St. Aune; it has the left-toright shading that left-handed Leonardo favored.

Most important, it shines with the Gootsonda smile, tight yet tender, fleeting yet eternal, which was Leonardo's strangest and least imitable gift to human imagination. The drawing may have taken the artist no more than an hour to do; the Met bought it in May at a London auction, for \$2.2400.

Church Burner

An exhibition at Rome's fashionable Obelisco Callery was stirring up some three-alarm excitement in Italian art circles last week. In a series of lunid, explicitly painted canvases, enterprising Artist Aldo Pagliacci, 38, had set fire to six of Rome's most famed and revered churches, including St. Peter's itself.

To Catholic Rome that was a shocker. Critics gogled at Pagliacci's pyrotechnics; the newspapers, wary of violent vester reactions, carried no mention of greations, carried no mention of great was the state of the control of the con

Pagliacci, a thin, sardonic man, was tickled by the uproar but explained that he meant no harm; his ecclesiastical arson was based on purely artistic principles. "It all came from my desire to paint snoke in transparency against architecture. The idea of flames came later. Where there is smoke there must be fire. . Now the po-



PAGLIACCI'S "THE GREAT FIRE OF ST. PETER'S"

Just mildly anarchistic and often tiddly.

lice are after me to find out if I have matches in my pocket. But I personally couldn't really set fire to St. Peter's."

Later, possibly to keep the fire burning briskly, Paglicia slays added that he had also been influenced by his recolled one of the prophecies of the fold Century mystic Nostradamus, forecasting a day of doom when 'the horses of the Cossarks will drink from the holy water fonts of St. Peter's." To set the record straight, he explained that he has mild anarchist and atheist tendencies, but is strongly anti-

Communist.

Precocious Pagliacci exhibited paintings in the Venice Biennale at 16. His career was interrupted in 1935, when he was called up for army service and sent off to Eritrea. During World War II he served as a magazine correspondent but was captured by the British in 1941.

While sweating out the weary months in a Rhodesian internment camp he was assigned to decorate the camp church's interior. He did the job in tempera, and interior. He did the job in tempera, and years' work in formitted a mornal two years' work in compared to the property two Franciscan friars who kept him we'll lueled with copance and whisky. (Pagliacci, a two-fisted drinker, says he does his best painting when slightly tiddly.)

Since his first postwar abov in 1919. Pagliarci's work has climbed steadily on the bestseller lists. His pointings, marked by skilled draftsmanship and dramatic coloring, have had a particular vogue with U.S. collectors, among them Nebon Rocke-feller and Cinemactor Clifton Webb. Last week Pagliarci, who knows a good thing week Pagliarci, who knows a good thing up two more Roman clurches with pigment and canave his page.



HIGH KICKS & FINE LACE

Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec was a bitter, boisterous, grotesquely misshapen mite of a man. He spent the best of his 37 years pattering up & down the steep streets of Montmartre, tippling in its gayest bistros and teetering on the edge of artistic fame. Half a century ago, liquor laid him by the heels. Last week, some of the work he managed between benders was on exhibition at two Paris galleries; a fictional biography of him, Moulin Rouge, was on U.S. bestseller lists; and the Baltimore Museum of Art had just staged a comprehensive show of his posters (see opposite page). Keeping step with the fast-growing U.S. interest in the Frenchman's work, such Manhattan

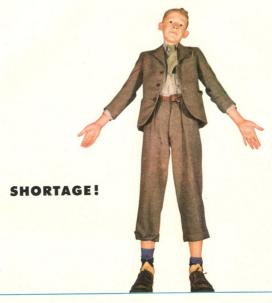
firms as Esther Gentle Reproductions and the Paris Book Center Inc. are now putting out good copies for home consumption.

Much of Toulouse-Lautrec's popularity stems from his frothy subject matter. He pictured a devil-may-care world of genenous bosoms and high kicks, a world that is gone but kindly remembered. The man was a genius besides, His line had all the energy of a high kick, his wit surpassed his exuberance, his knowledge of the human figure ance, his knowledge of the human figure and the surpassed his content and the surpassed high as the surpassed his content as the light as the surpassed his content and the Japanese woodcut artists where all admired, and for their warm-milk sentimentality he substituted an absinthe bite.









Growth causes shortage. The nation is growing out of its industrial breeches. Look at just his one limb of our industrial bodys; a quarter pound of soda ash is consumed in the manufacture of each pound of aluminum; more than a pound and a half for each pound of sodium bichromate, used in tanning and making chromic acid. When our nation calls suddenly for more aluminum, more leather and more chromium; it calls three times for more soda ash. New chemical facilities for DIMOND ALKALI, take as long to construct as any other large plant—hence the lag between demand and supply.

So much is said about war as the cause of shortage that an encouraging aspect is underplayed. Much of our present growth is permanent, to maintain abundance for our growing population. After every period of forced military growth, our civilian nation fills its new shoes with a higher standard of living. And, we become more capable of removing the causes of warmore capable of raising living standards among neighboring countries.



New Musical in Manhattan

Courtin' Time (book by William Roos, based on Eden Phillpotts' The Farmer's Wife; lyrics & music by Jack Lawrence and Don Walker) is par-or at any rate, pardonable-for June. It is one of those cheerfully mediocre musicals whose chief virtue is that it has no crushing vice.

It tells a turn-of-the-century yarn about a cocksure, middle-aged Maine farmer who goes around unsuccessfully hunting a second wife. All the time his capable, attractive housekeeper (Billie Worth) silently yearns for him, thoughexcept for the fact that he is Joe E. Brown



BILLIE WORTH & JOE E. BROWN In June, par is pardonable.

-there's no telling why. The tale has little substance and less suspense, and has to pad out its skimpy plot with a lot of courting among the younger set.

Under Alfred Drake's direction, the show has fizz at times, though it always lacks kick. Never very nostalgic, it seems to have come out of the past rather than gone back to it; never very regional, it displays much less the tang of Maine than the trend of Oklahoma! The lack of real lure is basic: the book is too cute and commonplace; the tunes seem reminiscent even when they are sprightly; the lyrics have an arid cleverness. And though George Balanchine is a superb "serious" choreographer, his dances here suggest a few bright ideas plus a farewell wave of the hand. Joe E. Brown is droll and likable; and with a stylish, skittish-spinsterish ditty called Golden Moment, Carmen Mathews stops the show.

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RELIGION

Baptists' Business

Some 8,600 delegates and observers met in Buffalo last week for the 44th annual meeting of the American (Northern) Baptist Convention. Like most U.S. Protestant denominations, the American Baptists (membership: 1,578,000) ranked the question of church reunion high on their agenda; they voted to meet next year in Chicago at the same time as the Disciples of Christ (membership: 1,716,000). Business meetings of the two conventions will be separate, but some spiritual and social activities will be carried out jointly. "I do not foresee any immediate merger," said the Baptists' secretary, Dr. Reuben E. Nelson of New York, "but the Baptists and Disciples are more alike than any two other Protestant groups . . . We are going to get to know each other better. You can't tell what better acquaintanceship will bring."

As convention president for the coming year, the American Baptists elected Yale's professor of missions and oriental history, Dr. Kenneth S. Latourette. Author of a definitive history of Christian missions, the seven-volume History of the Expan-sion of Christianity, Dr. Latourette has long been active in Baptist mission affairs, is past president and a member of the hoard of managers of the American Baptist Foreign Missions Society.

From a prominent Baptist layman came a message likening the Baptist struggles for religious liberty under Roger Williams to the modern battle against Communism. "Today," wrote Harry Truman, "we face a counter-revolution, a black reaction as menacing and dreadful in its repression of human freedoms as any in history . . . We must be steadfast in the face of the trials ahead, as steadfast as were our forefathers." Then the delegates put their church on

record with a series of Baptist-style resolutions: ¶ To petition the President and Congress

to promote a world conference on disarma-I To continue opposition to universal

military training in peacetime.

To oppose the sale of alcoholic beverages at military installations.

To condemn the "so-called 'innocent' forms of gambling, such as legalized race-track wagers . . . lotteries, bingo and all activities which encourage the false belief that life consists of getting something for nothing.

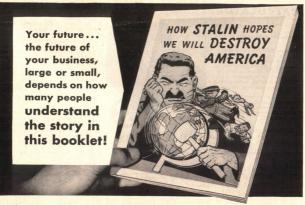
I To call upon state and federal authorities for a crackdown on narcotics peddlers. To oppose "all religious oppression any-where, either by state or church."

Christianity & Democracy

Modern democracy has its roots deep in religion. But religion is not necessarily a force for democracy; organized Christianity, in fact, has spent a good deal of time and energy on the opposite side of

the fence. To investigate this relationship between

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man—even one business—do to stop it?"

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TESTS SHOW IT HELPS WORKERS: To get an impartial judgment of the value of "How Stalin Hopes We Will Destroy America," it was tested in Bemis plants by the Psychological Corporation under the direction of Dr. Henry C. Link, a foremost research authority. Dr. Link says "Those workers exposed to the booklet were found to have a significantly higher appreciation of the recommended ways to stop inflation than did the workers who did not see the booklet. Details of this test are available upon request." And Bemis factory workers make such statements as "Everything it says hit home, but you'd never figure it out for yourself

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Democratic Puritans. Author Nichols sees the Protestant Reformation as the "watershed" where the political differences of contemporary Christians had their origins. As the medieval system began to give way to the new idea of political sovereignty, he says, two divergent streams of religious thought swept forward into the 19th Century. One was represented by the Roman Catholics, Anglicans and Lutherans, who "taught generally the 'divine right of kings,' with the correlative denial of the right of resistance by subjects." The other stream was represented by the Calvinist churches, also known as Reformed or Presbyterian.

The Calvinist tradition, even when far from democracy as the world knows it today, stood for limitation of the monarchy, the mutual obligations of the ruler and the ruled, and the duty of the individual to resist any interference by state or hierarchy between him and his God. Calvinism's left wing, says Nichols, helped build the "Puritan Protestantism" which contributed more to democratic ways & means than any other Christian strain.

No Longer There? For the most part, Roman Catholicism stood against the democratic tide, according to Author Nichols. He quotes Catholic Historian Christopher Dawson: "Against the Liberal doctrines of the divine right of majorities and the unrestricted freedom of opinion, the Church has always maintained the principles of authority and hierarchy.

Nevertheless, Author Nichols now finds the old Puritan tradition doing poorly in the U.S. compared to a vigorous, transplanted Roman Catholicism, In law, education, labor unionism, social service and foreign policy, he writes, the influence of the Protestant majority shows signs of going down by default before the positive, well-organized programs of U.S. Roman

"The Protestant constituency in America was twice as large as the Roman Catholic, yet by 1940, in terms of the conversion and shaping of society, State and culture, Roman Catholicism may have been exerting more influence in American life than all Protestantism . . . What was left of Protestant discipline was democratic, but some [Protestants] had so long avoided measuring their decisions in prayer and discussion together, under the judgment of the living God, that there was fear that in putting their professed faith to the test, they would discover that it was no longer there."



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SCIENCE

Green Light from Palomar

After 20 months of operation, the great 200-inch Hale telescope on Palomar Mountain yielded its most significant discovery. Palomar's Dr. Milton La Salle Humason, a diffident, self-effacing expert whose own colleagues know almost nothing about him except his birthplace (Dodge Center, Minn.), last week announced that he had photographed the spectra of nebulae 360 million light-years* away. He found that their light showed the mysterious "redshift," indicating that they are moving away from the earth at 38,000 m.p.s .one-fifth of the speed of light.

Astral Speedometer. The red-shift was first discovered by Edwin P. Hubble, most famous of the Palomar astronomers, and on it he based his startling theory of "the expanding universe." The spectrum of an astronomical object (a star or nebula) shows numerous bright or dark lines, each representing light of a certain wave length. If the object is stationary in relation to the earth, the lines are in the same places as in the spectrum of the sun. But if it is moving away from the earth, the lines shift toward the red end of the spectrum, because the receding motion "pulls out the light waves and makes them more like the red (long) waves. The faster the ob-

ing at 186,000 m.p.s., covers in one year: 5,865,-696,000,000 miles

ject is receding, the more its light shifts toward the red. So the red-shift can be used as a speedometer to measure how fast the nebulae are moving away from the earth.

Hubble found that all distant nebulae are moving away from the earth at spectacular speeds, and that the more distant they are, the faster they move. Using more delicate techniques, his colleague Humason continued his work. With the 100-inch Mt. Wilson telescope, Humason photographed nebulae whose red-shifts indicate that they are receding at 25,000 mns.

Blue to Green. The 200-inch Palomar telescope was built primarily for studying more distant nebulae. It can photograph them as faint blurs at distances something like one billion light-years, but getting their spectra is more difficult. The light from the nebula is concentrated by the telescope's great mirror upon a prism, which spreads it into a spectrum onetenth of an inch long. So dim is the image on the photographic plate that four to six hours of exposure are needed to make the picture.

In the most distant nebulae studied so far, the bright "H" and "K" lines of glowing calcium, which are normally blue, are shifted into the green band of the spectrum. If they were bright enough to be seen in color, human eyes would actually see them as green instead of blue. This means that the motion of the nebula





TWO-WAY FLIGHT

This radical new jet aircraft, soon to be tested at Muroc, Calif., is Bell Aircraft Corp,'s experimental X-5. The X-5 will take off with its wings straight (above) to get maximum lift, sweep them back at high speeds (left). Unlike Bell's rocket-powered X-1, first plane to fly faster than sound, the X-5 is not designed for supersonic flight. But the sweep-back will help reduce trouble with shock waves in the "transonic zone" near the speed of sound.





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has lengthened the wave length of its blue light by more than 800 angstroms (.000003 in.). "It's a tremendous shift," says Dr. Hubble. "In our own stellar system, the average shift is only a fraction

of one angstrom

Tired Light. The spectroscopic limit of the Palomat telescope has not yet been reached. Humason believes that in time he can measure the red-shift of nebulae 500 million light-years away. But without other parallel advances, even that study will not clear up the mystery of the expanding universe. No one yet is sure why it is expanding, how long it has done so, or how long it will continue.

Some skeptical cosmologists do not admit that the red-shift necessarily means that the nebulae are moving. Perhaps, they say, their light "gets tired," losing some of its energy during its tremendous



ASTRONOMER HUMASON His goal is 500 million light-years away.

journey through space. Since loss of energy would lengthen the wave length of light, a sufficient amount of fatigue would account for the shift toward the red in

Another theory was developed by Britain's late Mathematician Edward A. Milne. who died last year. The light from the distant nebulae, said Milne, is "fossil light." It started its journey several hundred million years ago, and light in those ancient days may have been different from light today, just as dinosaurs are different from modern animals. The glowing calcium atoms that now give blue light, for instance, may have given green light then. When the fossil green light reaches the earth, Milne said, it fools astronomers into thinking that the nebulae it came from are moving away from the earth.

Drs. Hubble and Humason leave such explanations to cosmologists. "We are ob-servers," they say proudly. "We report

the spectrum.

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MILESTONES

Morried. Cinemactress Hedy (Ecstasy, Algiers) Lamarr, 36; and Ernest ("Ted") Stauffer, 42. Austrian-born Acapulco (Mex.) nightclub owner; she for the fourth time, he for the second; in Los Angeles.

Divorced. Sara Northrup Hubbard, 25; by L. Ron (Dianetics) Hubbard, 40, science fictioneer turned mental healer; after five years of marriage, one daughter; in Wichita. Kans.

Divorced. Comedian Charles Winninger, 67, "Cap"n Andy" of the first Broadway and Hollwood Show Boat; by one-time Musical Comedy Star Blanche (Rings on My Fingers and Bells on My Toes). Ring Winninger, 74, who charged that he deserted her 23 years ago; after 39 years of marriage, no children; in Los

Died. Piotr Andreyevich Pavlenko, 52, "most popular Soviet novelist." who never missed a Kremlin cue, thrice won the Stalin Prize (for his screen scenarios, 4*l*-exander Newsky and The Vow, his 1947 novel, Happiness); of undisclosed causes; in Moscow.

Died. Joseph Benedict Chifley, 65, Australian blacksmith's son who developed a knack for finance, became the Commonwealth's World War II Treasurer, its Labor Prime Minister from 1945 to 1949; of a heart attack; in Canberra.

Died, Thomas Alan Goldsborough, 23, ellongtime (1921-19) Maryland Congressman, since 1939 a federal judge, who twice (in 1946 and 1948) fined John L. Lewis and the United Mine Workers for breaking antistike injunctions ("a threat to demonize, monstruise injunctions"); of a heart attack while celebrating his 4,and wedding amiversary; in Washington, D.C.

Died. Dana Wallace, 75, famed, criminal lawyer who made his most brilliant (but unsuccessful) defense in the celetrial in 1927; of pleurisy; in Bay Shore, N.Y. His most dramatic jury-swaying trick: whipping off his spectacles (fitted with plain glass) at the height of a speech, smaking them "by accident" on the provisto let the jurors know that nothing mattered except his words.

Died. Bishop George Allen Beecher, 83, senior member of the House of Bishops of the U.S. Episcopal Church and pioner preacher of the old West; after long illness; in Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. He went to Nebraska in 1882, roved a vast territory in a pony cart, bivouncking at night on the open prairie, bezame a friend of Silvente of the property of the present of the Company of the Company of the Property of the Proper

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BUSINESS & FINANCE

MEAT

Respite

In a big, dark-paneled room in Chicago's Sadide & Srioni Club last week, Price Boss Michael V. Di Salle faced a crowd of 250 angry cattlemen and told them what's 250 angry cattlemen and told them what's sured him that if beef prices were left uncontrolled, they would level off. By April, livestock prices had soared another 12%, and the total rise up to the present 12% and the total rise up to the present for all foods). Said Di Salle: "Under these circumstances, we were forced to come through with a program."

Up jumped a dozen meatmen to protest livestock controls and price rollbacks. The



RESERVE'S ECCLES
"The pressure came

American way, said one feeder angrily, was through the law of supply & demand. Snapped Di Salle: "It's called the law of supply & demand when the price is going up, but everyone hollers for supports when the price goes down."

At week's end, many feeders who could hold their cattle off the market no longer began to ship again; receipts in the nation's stockyards climbed back almost to normal. The big meat packers were beginning to slaughter again, though still less than 50% of the normal rate. The big packers still could not get top-grade beef at low enough prices; instead, they were buying grass-fed animals straight from the ranges. Even with the gradual return to normality, the trouble was far from over: feeders were still not buying animals for fattening and sale in the fall. No one could tell whether Mike Di Salle's controls would keep beef flowing to the dinner tables or bring shortages.

BANKING

A Prophet's Charges

None of those who came to Washington with Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal held on to his job longer than Marriner S. Eccles, the onetime Mormon missionary who became the Administration's financial prophet. At a time when even F.D.R. was talking about a balanced budget, Eccles, a successful banker and a Republican, dumfounded his colleagues by proposing that the U.S. "spend" its way out of depression. Before a Senate committee in 1933, he described the need for many of the alphabet agencies which later came into being. But Eccles never considered himself a New Dealer; he thought in fiscal, not social, terms.

As chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, Eccles reorganized the System through the Banking Act of 1935; took the Government securities market out of the Government securities market out of President Truman demoted him in 1938. Eccles stayed one as an FRB governor, crying for Government economy amid infation as loudly as he had cried for spending in deflation. It was largely Eccles' opposiion of the control of the control of the money policies last winter that forced the rise in Government interest rates and dithetning of credit (Trans, March 19).

Porting Shot. This week, after 17 years on the FRB, Marriner Eccles was ready to hand in his resignation. He wanted to be back to run his family's Utah hanks, sugar factories and lumber mills. As he had been supported to the back of revelations—his factories and book of revelations—his fred A. Knopf, New York, \$50, published this week. His most interesting revelation concerned his own demotion. Never able to get Truman to tell him why he was moved out of the FRB chair, Eccles thinks it was because he California's Ginto (dip the power of California's Ginto (dip the power of California's Ginto (dip the power of California's Ginto (dip the great family, whose influence Truman untend on his side in the 1948 election.

As early as 1942, says Eccles, the Federal Reserve System, the Comptroller of the Currency and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. became alarmed at the mushrooming growth of Transamerica Corp., the Giannini holding company which was buying up banks and making them branches of Bank of America (some of them in competition with Eccles' family banks). Accordingly, the three agencies notified Transamerica that they would not permit it to "branch" any more banks. But this united front, said Eccles, ended when John Snyder took over the Treasury. In 1946, Snyder's Comptroller of the Currency let Transamerica spread the empire, and Snyder's friend, Sam Husbands, left RFC to run Transamerica.

No Answer. Eccles asked the then Attorney General, Tom Clark, to prosecute Transamerica as a monopoly, but got nowhere. So Eccles decided that FRB should one Sn In November 1947 FRB fordered an anti-trust investigation. The President decided to reappoint Eccles as FRB chair-clined to reappoint Eccles as FRB chair-clined to reappoint Eccles as FRB chair-clined to the state of the state of

The Verdict

Transamerica's expansion (see above) did continue; but so did the FRB suit against it. Stern old Amadeo P. Giannini denounced the whole thing as an Eccles plot. In any case, he had been reducing



TRANSAMERICA'S MARIO GIANNINI
... from the inner citadel."

Transamerica's interest in the Bank of America. After old A.P.'s death, his son and successor, Lawrence Mario Giannini, kept on selling Transamerica's holdings in Bank of America, once og/96, until they were reduced to only 7.66%. Said Mario Giannini: "The Bank of America is not controlled by Transamerica in any manner."

Controlled by Transamerica in any manner."

Last week Rudolph M. Evans, the FRB governor who had presided over the hearings, disagreed with Giannini. Said Evans:

Transamerica's 7% holdings are still

enough to give it control of Bank of America. Transamerica's bank acquisitions, Evans charged, "have concentrated more economic power in one small group of men—perhaps only one man—than probably has ever happened before in the business are considered to the control of the control mailton, steel, oil, 16,300 creen the ground, steel, oil, 16,300 creen the ground cases disclosed the existence of greater power in one organization directly to affect the economic life of so great a geographical



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area... as does the record in this case."
As evidence of that power, Evans cited figures: in the five-state area of California, Oregon, Neveda, Artisona and Michael California, of the California, Artisona and Michael California, of all banking space, 30% of all banking some shelf of the post of all banking space, 30% of all banking some space, 30% of all choosits, 50% for all bank loans. To break up this stock in the 47 banks, retaining only its interest in Bank of America.

Evans' decision is not binding, but the board is expected to back it with a formal order to Transamerica to dispose of the hodings. Transamerica will then be able to appeal the order to the court. There is little doubt that the U.S. Supreme Court will ultimately have to decide the case, in which Transamerica hopes to prove that FRB's action as prosecutor, jury and judge is illegal.

MANAGEMENT

The Pitch

Unable to find new workers in manpower-short Connecticut, Manchester's spoman Nelco Tool Co. tried a new pitch. It ran ads in local papers last week showing its workers happily pitching horseshoes, invited horseshoe players to join the company's daily nontime tournaments. Result: 65 prospective players, 14 new em-

GOODS & SERVICES

New Ideas

¶ In San Antonio last week, two businessmen installed a slot machine which advertised a hangover remedy for 25¢. The remedy: a 30-second sniff of pure oxygen (which some people believe will mitigate hangovers), taken through a cone which the user holds to his nose.

¶ Westinghouse put on the market a tiny electric lamp (§§ watts) which destroys dampness, mildew, smoke, cooking and perspiration odors by "exploding" the odor molecules with ultraviolet radiations, liberating ozone. Westinghouse claims the lamp is thrice as powerful as the bigger ozone lamp it introduced in 1945. Price: \$1,30.

FASHIONS The Gold Medal Man

With a burst of pride, Firestone Plastics Co. Inc., a subsidiary of Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., last week announced that it had been awarded the Fashion Academy Gold Medal Award. A substantial of access its secondary . . . with distinctive beauty of design and unique color styling." Many a businessman and consumer who have seen the words "Awarded the Fashion Academy Gold Medal" spread across mid cause to ask: Just what is the Fashion Academy Gold Medal Award?

The Best. The award is the creation of Emil Alvin Hartman, 57, founder and director of Manhattan's Fashion Acad-



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emy. Now 34 years old, the Academy has about 100 students studying dress designing and allied subjects (tuition for the course: \$2,520) in an ornate, five-story Fifth Avenue building, decorated more like a Renaissance palace than a school, In the past 17 years Hartman has handed out awards to about 50 companies for "exemplifying the best in American design." Sample winners: Ford, Motorola, Ronson lighters, General Electric (for a plastic furniture covering), Kaiser-Frazer, Elgin, Parker, United Air Lines (for its Mainliner interiors), Packard, the Chicago Tribune (for "being inspirational to students of design").

Many so honored have shown their appreciation by contributing to the Fashion Academy's scholarship fund. The Ford Motor Co., winner in 1949 and 1950, sent Hartman a check for \$25,200 to pay for scholarships. Motorola, Elgin and other winners have also become donors to the

scholarship fund. *
No Mockerol. Hartman first began giving awards in 1928 when he gave the
best-dressed women award to women in
public life, theater, radio, movies, etc.
jump to the gold medal. In 1934 Cinemogul Walter Wanger won the first one
for his "fashion-consciousness" in making
pictures. From then on, Hartman gave
them at the rate of about one a year, but
after World War II he started handing
the Brone Star, whe Army distributes
the Brone Star, whe Army distributes

Hartman picks the company to be honord himself, with an assist from his Academy staff. He does not empanel a formal jury to cover all industry, or even see every product in a single field. "We don't lay the products out side by side like mackerel," says he. "We don't have to." Hartman says he knows a good design when he sees one, makes his selection from what he sees.

To businessmen who raise an eyebrow at his scattershot method of picking winners and his acceptance of scholarship contributions, Hartman answers: "The wards have no commercial end. I should actually be subsidized by manufacturers, but I'm not."

PERSONNEL

A Boost for Buster

No. 3. Louis, the employee newspaper of the Emmous-Barr department store broke the news under a notable headline: UNSTER RECONSTO GUE PRESIDENT. No further identification was necessary for the employees. Everyone in the store, chief link in the May department-store chain, knows that "Buster" is Morton David President Morton J. May and grandson of one of the founders.

A Dartmouth graduate, May was a cameraman before he was a retailer. On vacations from college, he trekked through Japan, Manchuria and Russia, taking motion pictures which were later used by the March or Time. After receiving his degree in liberal arts with the class of 1036.



EMIL HARTMAN He knows a good thing.

he went to work as an \$18-a-week stock boy at Famous-Barr, spent his spare time playing in tennis tournaments in Missouri, where he was a top-ranked player, started a modern art collection now considered one of St. Louis' best. Gradually, Buster May rose to assistant buyer and assistant merchandise manager in Famous-Barr's basement.

After a wartime stint in the Navy (he came out a lieutenant commander), May was made vice president and secretary of the May Company. Three years ago he became manager of Famous-Barr's 83,-000,000 new store in suburban Clayton, and last year the \$100,000-2,wear general manager of the company's two St. Louis stores, As president of the 24-store, nine-



MORTON MAY Up from the basement.

city May chain, Buster will boss an operation that last year had record sales of \$417 million. Said father Morton J. May, 67, who is stepping up to chairman: "He likes it, he's interested in it, he wants to carry on. What could make me happier?"

TAXES

Patchwork Bill

After 4½ months of hearings, the House Ways & Means Committee this week finally patched together a tax bill designed to raise \$7.2 billion in new revenues, v. \$10.2 billion which the Treasury wanted. The bill fell far short of putting arms spending on a pay-as-you-go basis, made more political sense than it did tax sense.

more political sense than it did tax sense. The bill made scant effort for dry up of inflationary pressure—with heavier recise taxes on consumer goods. It provided only a 81-x billion boost in excise taxes, to the \$8 billion through the reasury had sought. In boosting income taxes, the committee tailleved its formula to favor the lowerleved its formula to favor the lowertary John Snyder had said the bilgrest boost should be made there. The bill:

boost should be made there. The bill:

¶ Raises everybody's income-tax rate by
about 4% for the full year, by boosting
the rate a flat 12½% as of Sept. 1. (To
have a take-home pay of \$40,000, a taxpayer will have to earn \$369,656.)

¶ Boosts wage & salary withholding from 18% to 20% of wages after exemptions. ¶ Raises long-term capital gains taxes from 25% to 28.1%. Gains on residence sales will not be taxed if the money is put into a new home within a year.

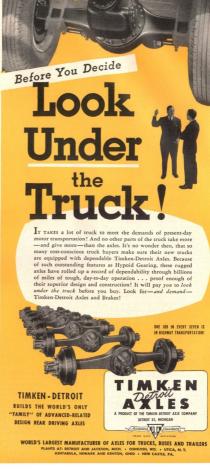
¶ Raises both corporate-income taxes and excess-profits taxes by a flat 5%, raises the overall corporate-tax ceiling from 63% of a company's total earnings to 70%, lowers the excess-profits tax's definition of "normal" profits from 85% of the base-period average to 75%. All these are retroactive to last Jan, t.

¶ Boosts the tax on beer, gasoline (from 1½f to 2½ a gallon), liquor, cjgarettes (to 8½ a package) and autos (from 7% to 10%), sets a 10% tax on the manufacturers' price of most appliances and 8% on auto parts.

¶ Withholds 20% of dividend and interest payments at the source, as wages are now withheld.

The committee truckled to the powerful farm lobby by exempting farm cooperatives, big dividend payers, from with-holding taxes. Other favors for farmers: refunds from taxes on gasoline and auto parts when bought for farm equipment. The committee sent its bill to the House, which is expected to pass it this week without amendment, but the Senate may not act upon the measure until late September. Members of the potent Senate Finance Committee have already said that they will cut the income-tax increase, shorten the length of time for which increases will be retroactive, and insist that the Government trim at least \$5 billion of fat out of its non-war expenditures, in order to make the budget balance even with the smaller tax vield.

TIME, JUNE 25, 1951



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CORPORATIONS

Globe-Trotter

"There are at least three Americans in every foreign town in the world," according to an old traveler's saw, "the consul, the Standard Oil man and the Singer [Sewing Machine] man," As the world's biggest and best known maker of sewing machines, the Singer Manufacturing Co. has turned out more than 100 million severable of the sewing machines, the Singer Manufacturing Co. active the sewing machines, the Singer Manufacturing Co. different languages, and shipped its machines to every corner of the global series of the series of

Last week, at a whirl of parties in Manhattan's Plaza Hotel, Singer celebrated its rooth anniversary. In 1,200 Singer Sewing Centers throughout the U.S. and more than 5,000 spotted around the world from Hyderabad to Heidelberg, 80,000 Singer employees also observed the centennial of a company that has done as



Isaac Singer
He fathered a new look.

much to create an industrial and home revolution as any in the world.

Frills & Airplanes. Founding father of the Singer empire was Isaac Merrit Singer, a full-bearded, Yankee mechanic. On \$40 borrowed capital, he developed the first practical sewing machine in Boston in 350—and ran into a three-year court fight. Elias Howe, who several years before had brought out a machine which was similar (but which did not work well), sued for pattent infringement.

sued for patent infringement.
Howe won in court (and collected royalties on every Singer machine made until
his patent expired), but Singer won in the
market place. Teamed up with a shrew or New York lawyer named Edward Clark,
Singer turned out a home model to "Six (swering U.S. hard of the world's first installment plans to buy machines. By the
time Singer died in 1876, his company
was a \$25-million-a-year business. Commented Publisher Louis Antonic Godey of



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Lady's Book, America's first fashion magazine: "Next to the plough, [the sewing machine] is perhaps humanity's most blessed instrument.

Women's fashions took on a new look, were bedecked with ribbons and yards of machine-made frills. The Wright brothers used a Singer to make the covering for their first airplane wing. India's Mahatma Gandhi, who learned to sew in a British jail, thought so well of the sewing machine that he exempted Singer from his ban on Western machinery. Despite the growth of readymade dresses, Singer's home sales kept expanding, largely because of Singer sewing classes which taught women to sew everywhere, even in the jungle.

Sausages & Caskets, In its 15 plants (seven in the U.S., eight in Canada, Scotland, France, Italy, Brazil and Germany). Singer makes 1,500,000 sewing machines a year, also turns out vacuum cleaners, electric fans and irons. Singer makes close to 4.000 different sewers from a child's model sewing machine (three lbs.) to a giant industrial machine (2,526 lbs.), designs them to do everything from sewing up sausage casings to finishing casket linings, Latest gadget: a seamer that binds plastics together with an electric current instead of a needle & thread. Most of Singer's output is still in home sewing machines (most popular U.S. model: the "Feather-

weight Portable," priced at \$137.50). For years Singer's sales and profits were a secret, and most of the stock was held by descendants of the company's founders and early executives. But after Singer President Douglas Alexander, who had bessed the company for 44 years, died in 1949, things changed. Milton C. Lightner, 61, who was born in Detroit and went to the University of Michigan and Harvard Law School, stepped up after 21 years as a vice president, and let outsiders peek into the company's books. Even though its trade behind the Iron Curtain is closed, Singer in 1950 netted \$18.8 million, highest earnings in 20 years. It had an earned surplus of \$77 million, and paid a dividend (\$3 a share) to its 4.500 stockholders, as it has every year since 1864.

Frozen Sunkist

Ever since the start of the \$125 milliona-vear frozen fruit-juice industry, California has run a bad second to Florida in producing the concentrates. Last week California's 14,500-member Fruit Growers Exchange decided to put its own "Sunkist" trademark on a full line of frozen citrus iuice concentrates (lemon, lemonade, grapefruit, orange, orange-grapefruit). To sell the new frozen Sunkist juices the exchange picked an old hand at marketing frozen foods: John I. Moone, 38, founder and president of Snow Crop, among the top frozen-juice producers in the U.S. Moone resigned last week from Snow Crop, along with three other top executives, to form a new distributing companv. Marketers Inc. Backed by a \$1,000.-000 ad campaign and the use of the exchange's plants, Moone expects his new company to be selling Sunkist juices all over the U.S. by the end of the year.



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How Not to Go Broke

What kind of pictures do U.S. moviegoers really like to see? Writing in the courrent Harper's, Publicist Arthur L.
Mayer, executive vice president of the
Council of Motion Picture Organizations (COMPO), frankly discusses some facts of movie life that most pressagents prefer to whisper about behind closed doors. Mayer's main point; most moviegoers prefer bad movies to good ones.

"In my experience of over 30 years in the motion-picture industry," writes Mayer, "the American people have had plenty of opportunities to support [good] pictures and almost invariably have failed to do so. Although I have helped to import many of the finest pictures ever brought into this country, I was able to . . . only because I was simultaneously operating [Manhattan's] Rialto Theater, which consistently showed the worst. The profits on the bad pictures enabled me to stand the losses on the good ones. Most of the critics of the industry are optimists, because they only write and speak about the demand for superior films. I am a pessimist,

because I have invested money in them. Publicist Mayer, whose job is to win friends and good will for the movies, bolsters his argument with plenty of other evidence, Items:

¶ Universal-International has climbed out

of the red largely on the strength of its Ma and Pa Kettle series designed for "what is insultingly known as the family trade." Each picture in the series costs about \$500,000 to make, grosses some \$2,500,000 mainly in small towns and neighborhood theaters.

G Despite a barrage of critical panning, Paramount's Dean Martin-Jerry Lewis farce. At War with the Army, broke a house record in its opening week at Manhattan's Paramount Theater, has since been cleaning up around the country.

Paramount redeemed the heavy loss suffered by William Wyler's The Heiress, a big critical success, with the receipts from Cecil B. DeMille's spectacularly profitable Samson and Delilah. "It would appear as if what the industry needs is ore Victor Matures (not to mention De-Milles) rather than more mature pictures.

Concludes Mayer: "Frequently, as I observe . . . the good receipts for what good people call bad pictures, and the bad receipts for what they call good, I am re-minded of Henry Mencken's sour dictum: No one ever went broke underestimating the taste of the American public."

The New Pictures

Half Angel (20th Century-Fox) tries to play schizophrenia for belly laughs and proves that psychiatry can be mangled as witlessly in a comedy as in melodrama. Its heroine (Loretta Young) is a primly correct girl whose subconscious, taking possession while she sleeps, turns her into a somnambulant femme fatale with a yen for a stuffy lawyer (Joseph Cotten).



JOSEPH COTTEN & LORETTA YOUNG She wants to kiss the warts away.

The romance, which frosts over whenever Loretta's conscious mind is in control, is embellished with some embarrassingly precious dialogue. She calls Cotten a frog and wants to kiss his warts away; to him, she is "Princess Felicity" or "knucklehead." Her mental condition leads her to such fev adventures as spending the night in his bedroom (listening to him talk shop) and marrying him while her fiance's back is turned

Neither of the stars seems comfortable dispensing this nonsense, though many a Technicolored close-up confirms that Actress Young, 38, is one of the most rewardingly well-preserved sights in Hollywood. But what makes Half Angel especially disappointing is that it was written by Scripter Robert Riskin, whose horseplay with half-baked abnormal psychology is a sad comedown from such past comic successes as It Happened One Night and Mister 880.

He Ran All the Way (Bob Roberts: United Artists) extracts a full measure of excitement from the predicament of a family imprisoned in its own seamy flat by an unpredictable hoodlum (John Garfield) who turns the place into his hideout. Hunted by the police for murder and robbery, he lets members of the family out to perform their daily tasks-so long as one always stays behind as his hostage.

The picture's rumpled sets, James Wong Howe's shadowy photography, the lowermiddle-class characterizations, are all wellkeyed to a note of squalid realism. The script gives the hoodlum some depth as well as menace; he is stupid, confused, worried sick, and for all his bitterness and bullying, wants eagerly to be liked. The acting is first-rate, not only by Garfield, but by Shelley Winters, deglamorized as

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the simple, forlorn pickup whose home he invades, by Wallace Ford as her father, grimly swallowing his self-respect, and Selena Royle as the distraught mother.

Individual scenes are uncommonly taut, e.g., a drawn-out crisis in the dining room when Garfield insists that the family eat the turkey dinner he has bought, and Ford, driven to a rebellious gesture, seems ready to die before he will let them accept. But what trips He Ran All the Way well before



JOHN GARFIELD & SHELLEY WINTERS He wants to be liked.

it has run its length is a far-fetched romantic gimmick. It asks the moviegoer to believe that the girl, devoted to her parents and young brother (Bobby Hyatt), is lonely, frustrated and moonstruck enough to plan on running off with the criminal whom she has known only during the day or so he has spent terrorizing her family.

Fabialo [Jules Levey; United Artista], based on the op-year-edi novel by Britsin's Nicholas Cardinal Wiseman, pictures the ordeals and triumphs of the Christian martyrs in Constantine's Rome. Made in Italy three years ago with French and Italian actors romping toga-clad through elaborate sets populated by yoo extras, the movie has been dubbed into English and the such fortheroming spectacles as M-G-M's Quo Vodis and 20th Century-Fox's David and Balshebed.

Unfortunately, Febiolo has little thunder of its own. Though Adapters Marc (The Green Pastures) Connelly and Fred Presburger have lopped away half of the picture's original three-hour footage and reworked the rest, the story is overplotted, confusing and lacking in dramatic force. Only in the grand-scale scenes of the closing minutes, when the gladators and loss are turned toose the excitement. Up to then, it dawdles turgidly over a tame counterfeit of Roman debauchery, an



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—On sale at newsstands in all principal cities or through the concierge at your hotel. involved political-religious intrigue and a routine love story that pairs a patrician's daughter (Michele Morgan) with a crypto-Christian gladiator (Henri Vidal),

But Fabiola's most nagging fault is its inexpert dubbing. The voices not only fail to jibe with lip movements, but they are so similar at times and so evenly grouped around the microphone that the moviegoer must carefully search the screen to be sure just which character is supposed to be speaking.

Hord, Fast and Beautiful (Filmakers; RKO Radio), a title that conjures up visions of a wanton wench on the marquee, turns out to apply to nothing more alluring than a tennis ball. The heroine (Sally Forrest) is a teen-aged tennis virtuoso whose selfish, frustrated mother (Claire Trevor) exploits the girl's talent to wangle a life of ease, travel and glamour.

While exposing the mother's schemes, the picture also purports to expose the corruption of amateur tennis. Mother Trevor and a smooth promoter (Carleton G. Young) use Sally's growing fame as bait not only for a free tour through the best hotels of two continents, but also for the commercial endorsements that pay for flashy automobiles and mink coats.

The script overplays Sally's rebellion and her mother's comeuppance as much as it exaggerates the spoils of tennis commercialism. Actress Trevor holds out best, but not entirely, against the abrupt, overwrought style that Director Ida Lupino, staging her fourth movie, seems to have carried over intact from her own jittery screen personality.

CURRENT & CHOICE

Four in a Jeep. The timely story of a four-power MP patrol in Vienna, split by the plight of a Viennese girl in trouble with the Soviet command; with Viveca Lindfors, Ralph Mecker (TIME, June 18).

Oliver Twist. Director David (Great Expectations) Lean's brilliant adaptation of the Charles Dickens novel; with Alec Guinness, John Howard Davies, Robert Newton (TIME, May 14).

On the Riviera. Danny Kaye plays a double role in a cinemusical whose laughs, songs and dances sparkle as brightly as its Technicolor (Time, May 7).

Father's Little Dividend. In a lively

Fother's Little Dividend, In a lively sequel to the original Spencer Tracy-Joan Bennett-Elizabeth Taylor comedy, the Father of the Bride suffers through the ordeal of becoming a grandfather (TIME, ADTII 23).

April 23).

Kon-Tiki. An engrossing documentary record of how six men floated 4,300 miles from Peru to Polynesia on a raft (TIME, April 16).

Isle of Sinners. A stirring French movie (original title: God Needs Men), with Pierre Fresnay as a devout fisherman whose fellow islanders prod him into the sacrilege of serving as their priest (TIME, April 16).

Born Yesterday, Judy Holliday's Academy Award-winning performance as the dumb blonde of the Broadway hit (Trme, Dec. 25).

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TIME, JUNE 25, 1951

BOOKS





Men in Combat

THIS IS WAR!-David Douglas Duncan-Harper (\$4.95).

LIFE Photographer David Douglas Duncan has shot the best and truest pictures of the Korean war. A Marine lieutenant in World War II, he did one tour of duty as a photographer in Korea, and was back in New York last winter when the news-came in that the 1st Marine Division was cut off near the Changjin Reservoir. Duncan's point in pleading to go back to the Marines: no enemy outfit anywhere could smash a Marine division, and so the assignment was perfectly safe. He flew in to join the Marines, and was the only newsman to walk out with them in their bitter, fighting withdrawal to the sea.

In This Is War!, Duncan explains what he set out to do: "I wanted to show what war did to a man. I wanted to show something of the comradeship that binds men together when they are fighting a common peril . . . I wanted to show something of the agony, the suffering, the terrible confusion, the heroism which is everyday currency among those men . . . I wanted to tell a story of war, as war has always been

for men through the ages.

No one who looks through This Is War!, with its vivid combat scenes and unforgettable warrior faces, can doubt that Duncan has succeeded magnificently. In these 150 pages of pictures, the bruising war of the foot soldier is fixed in a succession of moments that make captions superfluous (Duncan uses none). To capture such moments, Duncan had to become, in effect, a front-line soldier. Only in that way could he get close enough to photograph the grenade in flight, the finger squeezing the trigger, the first instant of surprised shock of the wounded.

One Hit, Two Misses

THE WATCH (442 pp.)—Carlo Levi— Farrar, Straus & Young (\$3.75).

Italy's postwar literary comeback was sparked in 1945 by Carlo Levi, a stocky ex-physician who prefers to be known as a painter. His Christ Stopped at Eboli (Time, May 5, 1947), a prizewinning bestseller, was a vivid picture of life in the starving south Italian town to which Levi was exiled by Mussolini in 1935. His sec-ond book, Of Fear and Freedom, a rambling philosophical essay on man's fate, was as diffuse and shapeless as Eboli was graceful and compact.

Levi's latest book, The Watch, is a flashback to Rome just after the liberation. Based mainly on Levi's actual experiences (many prominent Italians are said to be vaguely recognizable in its pages), The Watch bobbles along without story line or character development. More than anything else, it is a series of literary angle shots of a great world capital, disorganized and politically adrift. The street scenes-Rome's open black market, the shooting of a Fascist informer by a partisan in broad daylight-read as though they had been planned as paintings, full of sensuous color and clear visual images. Here & there, The Watch has patches of writing as good as anything in Eboli. But its pace is slowed by irrelevant incidents and by tedious, pointless speeches on Italian politics. Few books have so sorely needed a firm editor.

The Watch is at its readable best when it describes people and places: povertystricken slum dwellers in a Rome suburb, a garrulous waiter, fellow passengers on an auto trip to Naples, the palace where he lived in Rome, with a staircase so spacious that G.I.s drove up & down it in





... to show something of the agony, the suffering, the terrible confusion, the heroism . . ."



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their jeeps. These are bits & pieces, some of them very good, but they cannot make a book and they do not begin to make a novel. At 48, Carlo Levi is still the middling painter who wrote Christ Stopped

Gallant & Gav

INDEPENDENT MEMBER (363 pp.)-A. P. Herbert-Doubleday (\$5).

Every Member of Parliament dies twice once in the way of all flesh, but once, earlier, when he must rise to make his maiden speech. A polite mumble is par for the course. Only once in a blue moon can a new member move the old House to astonishment, amusement or anger,

Oxford University's Independent Member Alan Patrick Herbert turned the trick in 1935. With his back-bench seat scarcely two days warm, he bounced up brandishing a bill "to reform the indecent,



HELMSMAN HERBERT Less wagging, more wigwagging.

hypocritical, cruel, and unjust marriage laws of this country." Said Herbert heat-edly: "I swear it shall be passed before this Parliament is over."*

A Brazen Hussy. Chuckled Herbert's friend Winston Churchill later: "Call that a maiden speech? It was a brazen hussy of a speech. Never did such a painted lady of a speech parade itself before a modest Parliament.

Other members scowled. This, they said, was just what could be expected from an M.P. who had prepared for politics by writing musical comedies, novels (The Water Gipsies, Holy Deadlock) and humorous essays for Punch. But no one is likely to scowl at Independent Member, a sprightly, informal snapshot of the Moth er of Parliaments with her hair down and

her slip showing. Scrap-happy "A.P." early decided what

* A cool year and nine months later, it was.

his own role in the House should be. He would sail against the prevailing windbags. For 14 years, while party bigwigs huffed & puffed about Manich and the dollar gap, Member Herbert concentrated on unpretentious but warmly human legislation. Hems: more lenient divorce laws, Sunday theater, uniform pub hours. It was not come an endurance teal. He more become an endurance teal. He more than the come an endurance teal that the come one "bumped," i.e., bobbled up & down, for four and five hours before he finally caught the Speaker's eye.

An Honorable Gent. In a liquor-licensing debate, Lady Astor got A.P.'s dander
up by referring to him as "the playboy of
the drink world." Snapped he: "A regular
course of narcotics would be extremely
good for the noble lady and would make
her less restive." As usual, she had the
last word: "The noble lady will be restive
in this House long after the honorable
in this House long after the honorable

gent."

When war came, Herbert wagged his tongue in Commons less, wigwagged the semaphore flags on his river boat, Ware Gipsy, more. Charged with mine-spotting on the Thames, Skipper Herbert also fought no-hit engagements with passing "doodlebugs" (V-1 flying bombs), once sourried ashore with his crew to retrieve books (including one of his own) from his publisher's burning office. In mid-war, he traveled to Newfoundland and Labrathy of the common state of the common st

On the home front, he pushed a pet project for renaming the stars. Tired of such foreign nonsense as Betelgeuse (Armpit of the Central One), Herbert proposed that the heavens be dotted with Nelson, Drake. Cook.

After the war, the King gave him a knighthood—but the Socialist House abolished his Oxford University seat. Funloving A.P.'s last speech, in 1949, summed up the philosophy of a lifetime: "Whether we go up or down, let us show that we can be gracious, and gallant—and gay!"

Good Clean Fun on Okinawa

THE TEAHOUSE OF THE AUGUST MOON (282 pp.)—Vern Sneider—Putnam (\$3).

Captain Jeff Fisby, an ex-pharmacist from Ohio, neither looked, felt nor behaved like a professional soldier. He was chubby and sloppy, and in his job as administrator of an Okinawan village he was shamelessly inefficient. When it came to carrying out Plan B, a scheme for re-educating the natives, he was a failure.

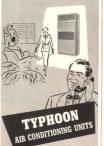
Plan B had been drawn up by Fishy's boss, Colond Wainright Purdy III, "a man with a clearly defined mission in the Amy)—he was reaching for the stars," and the stars, and the stars, and the stars, and for the stars, and the stars, and the stars, and she who had persuaded the colonel to organize a Womar's League for Democratic and the stars, and the stars, and the stars, and stars, and the stars, and the stars, and the to suggest model menus for the league's meetings (chicken aspic and salmon loaf



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garnished with water cress, fruit compote and other delicacies).

The Notive Souvenirs. How Fisby got around the Purdy plan and built himself a miniature utopia full of happy Okinawans is the story of Vern Sneider's nimble novel. An Army veteran with Okinawa service, Sneider has written a shrewd fantasy about the American in the uncomfortable role of conqueror.

When Captain Fishy agrees to accept a couple of native "souvenirs," and they turn out to be two little geisha girls named First Flower and Lotus Blossom, he thinks his career is cooked. But the men of his village, usually appalled at the prospect of hard work, are so charmed by the geishas that they enthusiastically pitch in to build them a proper teahouse. To do so, it is necessary to scrounge and improvise, and soon Captain Fishy, who is weak on Army directives but strong on old-fashioned initiative, finds himself supervising a complex business combine. His once-sleepy village distills sweetpotato brandy, manufactures salt, china and wooden sandals, sponsors wrestling matches, sets up a teahouse with an international menu including everything from snapping turtles to borsch-and all because of First Flower and Lotus Blossom.

The Sympathetic Shoke. While converting Okinawans to U.S.-style go-getting. Fisby also learns to appreciate their customs. Nothing seems more restful to him than to visit the teahouse dressed in his bathrobe (as a substitute for a kimono) and drink tea while gazing quietly at the lotus pond. He has been suppicious of the geishas' morals, but he learns that hey are respectable gifts whose only job toward to the properties of the properties of the troubles, shake their heads sympathetically and coax the customers into good sairits.

and coax the customers into good spirits. This scene of idylic contentment is almost destroyed when Colonel Purbursts in on an inspection trip, but the bursts in on an inspection trip, but the content of the content

Literary Faker

MAJOR BYRON: THE INCREDIBLE CAREER OF A LITERARY FORGER (217 pp.)—Theodore G. Ehrsam—Boesen (\$6).

In the light of his reputation, nothing seemed more natural than that Lord Byron should have fathered and deserted a son. According to "Major George Gordon de Luna Byron," it happened in Spain in 1800, when the fiery poet swept the Countess de Luna off her feet, secretly married her in a Roman Catholic ceremony, then blandly deserted her.

The major was determined to live as a Byron. He used the arms and motto of the family, impressed-the Byron crest on his stationery and silverware. He even made his living by forging Byron letters, and did so well at it that he branched out to include letters guaranteed (by the ma-



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jor) to be from the pens of Keats and Shelley.*

In Major Byzon, N.V.U.'s Professor Ehrsam has done the best job of literary detective work on the forger in print. He is himself sadly handicapped because: 1) the slippery major left few biographical traces, 20 Major Byzon was first written as a Ph.D. thesis, and after two rewritings is still more awkward and pedestrian than even most doctoral dissertations. Yet Dr. Ehrsam sometimes proves himself a shrewder hand than his of literary bokum.

of literary hokum.

Even during his lifetime Major Byron couldn't fool everybudy every time. When couldn't fool everybudy every time. When Life was the life of th

manner."
Major Byron died in New York in 1882,
leaving literary experts on two continents
with ruilfied vanities. Some of his Keats
and Shelley forgeries are crude, but the
Byron noes are sound. Said a famous London auctioneer to Lord Byron's publisher:
"Here are some genuine letters of Byron's,
riterary of the proper sound sould be a some of the
not mix them, for if we do, we shall
never be able to senarate them."

RECENT & READABLE

A Soldier's Story, by Omar N. Bradley. The top U.S. military man tells how the war in Western Europe was fought and won (TIME, June 18).

The Age of Elegance, by Arthur Bryant. Third volume of a brilliant historical trilogy on England during the Napoleonic era (TiME, June 11).

The Bollad of the Sad Café, by Carson McCullers. A novelette, half a dozen short stories and three novels in an impressive omnibus (TIME, June 4).

Invitation to Moscow, by Z. Stypulkowski. Gripping personal history by a leader of the Polish underground who refused to "confess" despite 70 days & nights of Soviet-style interrogation (TIME, June 4). Some Nates on Lifemenship by Ste-

Some Notes on Lifemanship, by Stephen Potter. How to be a conversational cad (TIME, June 4).

Man and Boy, by Wright Morris. A quiet little horror story about mother & father Ormsby and their average bad marriage (TIME, May 28).

Little Men, Big World, by W. R. Burnett. Fast-moving gang novel by the author of Little Caesar (TIME, May 21).

* Author Ehrsam contributed proof of Major Byron's Shelleyana fakes in Robert Metcalf Smith's The Shelley Legend (TIME, Nov. 19, 1945).



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Prepared by The Editors of TIME in collaboration with Alvin C. Eurich and Elmo C. Wilson

Co. Authors of the Cooperative Contemporary Affairs Test for the American Council on Education

(Copyright 1951 by TIME Inc.)

This test is to help TIME readers and their friends check their knowledge of current affairs. In recording answers, make no marks at all opposite questions. provided. After taking the test, check your replies against the correct answers printed on the last page of the test, entering the number of right answers as your score on the answer sheet.

The test is much more fun if you don't peek.

FIVE CHOICES

For each of the 105 test questions, five possible answers are given. You are to select the correct answer and put its number on the answer sheet next to the number of that question. Example:

> 0. Russia's boss is: 1. Kerensky.

Stalin.
 Trotsky.

5. Stakhanov.

Stalin, of course, is the correct answer. Since this question is numbered 0, the number 3 - standing for Stalin - has been placed at the right of 0 on the

MACARTHUR STORY

2. Lenin.

Five Star Firing

answer sheet.

1. In late January Pentagon strategists, perplexed over Chinese intentions, began calling the fight in Korea a "war of maneuver," in which the main objective was to:

- 1. Avoid all major battles.
 2. Let armored columns cut Red supply
- Hurt the enemy rather than gain
- ground.
 Take a line of towns to the Yalu.
 Require use of Chiang Kai-shek's
- 2. As Theater Commander, MacArthur objected to this strategy. Before taking Seoul the second time, he declared that the Reds would never drive U.N. forces from Korea, but added that:
 - 1. A stalemate would reunter-offensive ac
 - 2. New U.S. secret weap ons could soon end the war. He had "no plans" for
 - ing the 38th parallel.
- 5. He could not hold all South Korea. 3. His opposition to the Truman Administration policy became more evi-
- dent late in March when he: 1. Bombed Manchurian bases Denounced all previous U.N. peace
- offorte Invited the Red field commander to a
- peace parley.
 Flew to Formosa to visit Chiang.
 Denounced British recognition of Red

- 4. Harry Truman became openly hostile when G.O.P. House Leader Martin released a letter in which the General:
 - 1. Explained the Wake Island conference. Said he planned to resign.
- Said it e planted to resign.
 Demanded better equipment.
 Urged U.S. support for a Chiang Kaishek attack on the mainland.
 Criticized Naval air support.
- 5. After MacArthur's dismissal was announced, President Truman followed up with a radio speech explaining that the reason was Washington's:
 - Insistence on a naval
 blockade of the China 2. Hope to win the war
 - quickly.

 3. Desire to limit the fighting to Korea elief that peace ould be negotiated.
 - Plan to bomb Manchurian supply lines.

The Old Soldier

6. Given a hero's welcome on his return, the General declared in an address to Congress that his views on how to fight the Korean war were:

- I. Given no hearing at the Wake Island The same as the U.N.'s
- Designed to please our allies. Shared by the Joint Chiefs of Staff. "Fundamentally the same" as those of the President.
- 7. In this address MacArthur said all but one of the following:
 - He had called in vain for new troops. U.S. should bomb Manchurian bases.
 - Attempts to appease Red China are usele 4. U.S. strategic frontier embraces the en-
 - tire Pacific.

 5. U.S. should send air reconnaiss
 over Manchuria.

- 8. In closed Senate Committee hearings, he broadly supported his proposals, added that one of the gravest U.S. mistakes was permitting Russia to: Be a U.N. member.
 Join the Allies in World War II.
 Come down into China at Port Arthur.
 - Take part in peace negotiations with Japan.

 5. Move westward from the Elbe.

The Opposition

- 9. The General's proposals and conduct were attacked by the next witness, who said all but one of the following:
 - Among President, Joint Chiefs and Marshall there had
 - been no disagreement. Between MacArthur and his superiors there had been basic differ
 - 3. The Administration will never let the Reds have Fo Communist China may join U.N.
 The JCS's Jan. 12 memo was a set of
 "tentative courses of action."
- 10. MacArthur and Marshall disagreed on answers to all but one of
- these issues:
 - 1. Can the U.S. win in Korea under its present, self-imposed limitations?
 2. Should Formosa be turned over to Mao?
 3. Had the U.S. done all it could to save China from Communism?
 4. Is time on our side?
- Is time on our side? 5. If Russia did come into the Asian war, would it mean World War III?
- 11. When General Bradley appeared before the Committee, Senators tried on him a trap intended for Secretary
- Acheson, but voted 18-to-8:
 - 1. To make him re-Truman's talks about MacArthur. To make him reveal
- Pentagon secret To bring in TV Not to make him re-
- 5. Not to release his testimony.
- 12. As the questioning continued, Bradley seemed closer to MacArthur's position, finally agreed that:
 - The U.N. should bomb Manchuria.
 We are ready to invade Red China.
 A truce should now be negotiated.
 - 5. Chiang's troops should go to Korea.
- 13. Army Chief of Staff Collins testified that MacArthur had not followed
- the JCS's policy to: Send only R.O.K. troops to the Yalu. Bomb no Manchurian bases. Stay away from Formosa.
 - Stay away from Formosa.
 Commit no non-U.S. troops.
 Send no peace invitations to the Reds.
- 14. Defending the wavering U.S. policy for Asia, Secretary of State Acheson declared that:
- U.S. military objectives in Korea are the same as its political aims.
 Korea can be unified only by driving out the Chinese.
- out the Chinese.

 3. Formosa has no strategic importance.

 4. The U.S. will be content to stop fighting at the 38th parallel.

 5. Our war aim is to unify Korea.

- 15. Meanwhile, the hearings helped produce all but one of these changes:
- The Defense Department revealed plans to aid Chiang.
 Some tentative U.S. policy decisions
- The Senate voted to ban economic aid to countries selling war materials to U.S. planes flew reconnaissance over
- China. The U.N. embargoed war materials to

WAR IN ASIA

Across the 38th

16. Moving up to take MacArthur's post, Lieut. General Matthew B. Ridgway was replaced as Eighth Army commander by Lieut. General

J. Lawton Collins O. P. Smith.

3. Wilson Hawkins. 4. James A. Van Fleet 5. Robert S. McClure.



the Chinese spring offensive, U.N. forces: 1. Sat back to wait for the next blow

Probed enemy buildups with patrols.

Drove far into North Korea.

Withdrew south of Seoul.

Stopped bombing Red concentrations

18. Despite thousands of casualties from U.N. bombs and artillery, the Reds threw their second spring punch in:

1. An all-out attack on Seoul.

A two-pronged drive down the East Coast.

A single stab south of

Inje.

4. Successful landing across the Han

5. An armored assault covered by heavy air support.

19. After two weeks of mass attacks. the Chinese were again stopped and pushed back into North Korea, where they began to: Use infiltration tactics

Surrender in large numbers. Ambush U.N. patrols. Withdraw across the Yalu.

5. Fight without air support.

20. While a flurry of cease-fire talk came from the U.N, and Chinese resistance stiffened in Korea, the Eighth Army commander announced that: I. The Yalu is his next objective.

The pursuit phase is ended.

U.N. troops will not attack Red supply

He expects a battlefield truce. 5. His permanent defense line is the Han.

Other Eastern Fronts

21. While this general flew back to Paris to bury his heroic son, Viet Minh forces:

1. Opened their biggest offensive to date.

2. Abandoned guerrilla

warfare. 3. Made rice-gathering

Retreated into China Made landings in

22. Peking broadcast news of a great Red victory: the surrender of: 3. Formoss 4. Tibet.

Burma. Pakistan South Korea.



Directions: Located on this map, and identified in the statements below, are scenes of recent developments in the news. Write on the answer sheet (opposite the number of each statement) the number which correctly locates the place or event described.

23. One of the Army's two proving grounds for guided missiles. 24. Seaway project being urged as

vital to Western defense. 25. First Pan-American Olympic

Games. 26. Capital of the only Latin Ameri-

can nation to dispatch fighting help for U.N. forces in Korea 27. Both Democrats and Republicans

picked this city for their 1952 conventions. 28. Foreign Ministers of the 21 American republics held their fourth

meeting there. 29. Onetime Dictator Vargas was inaugurated there after legal election as President.

30. Where "Chichi" supplied the firepower for a revolution and an ex-President was barred forever from public office.

31. This country's worst earthquake wiped out an entire town.

32. The town that welcomed home Jean Faircloth and family.

Sure there's a catch



And even a baby kangaroo can see its advantages. United-Carr's quick-acting LIFT-THE-DOT fastener makes pouches safe and spill-proof and eliminates old-fashioned fiddle and fuss fasteners. Widely used for ammunition pouches, holsters, canteen covers and other military equipment, LIFT-THE-DOT won't open accidentally because it unlocks from one direction only.

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· Before bidding on government contracts requiring snap fasteners or special fastening devices, consult your nearest United-Carr field engineer.

UNITED - CARR United-Carr Fastener Corp., Cambridge 42, Mass.

MAKERS OF FASTENERS

Prices and Wages

33. Amid increasing howls from con-sumers, the Price Stabilizer in January put a temporary freeze on prices at:

Their pre-Korean levels. The highest level they reached between Dec. 19 and Jan. 25. Their lowest level between Jan. 1 and

Jan. 15.

4. Their average level for the twelve months preceding March 1.

5. World War II levels.

34. Despite angry yelps from Southern Congressmen, he put a price ceiling

Sugar beets. Wheat. Sorghum. Corn pone



35. He released 75,000 manufacturers from the general price freeze and put them under a new plan based on: Estimated 10% inflation per year.

Profit margins.
No freeze for surplus materials.

Farm parity.

36. With most of the fire directed at the Price Boss, the Administration feared that an attempt to blast the entire price control program was being made by:



Landlords. Advertising agencies. John L. Lewis. Cattlemen. 5. Retail druggists.

through his wage ceiling, Economic Stabilizer Eric Johnston approved a 6¢an-hour escalator clause raise for 1,000,000 non-operating:

1. Railroad workers 4. Auto workers. 2. Steelworkers. 5. Meat packers. Steelworkers.

38. Housewives mobbed Macy's and some other department stores for bargains after the Supreme Court kicked

the key prop from under: Fair-trade laws. Cut-rate drugstores. The price-freeze law. Excess profit tax laws

5. Cash discount advertising.

39. In a rift between Labor and Defense Mobilizer Wilson, the Administration attempted conciliation by appointing as defense manpower administrator, Labor's friend:



Walter Hoving. Carl Vinson. Frank P. Graham. Milton Eisenhower. Walter Reuther.

Laws and Decisions 40. The draft bill passed by Congress

covered all but one of these changes: Lowered draft age to 181/2. Set armed forces manpower ceiling at

Set armed forces manpower ceining at 5,000,000.

Approved universal military training. Cut draftee service time to one year.

Made re-eligible for draft 150,000 men now considered 4F.

41. Supreme Court decisions about U.S. Communists included all but one of these rulings:

Contempt-of-court sentences against six of the Communists' lawyers were up-

Conspiracy convictions against eleven

party leaders were upheld 3. Cities may fire employees Cities may fire employees proved to be ex-Communist.

Cities may compel employees to sign loyalty oaths. Communist conspiracy is now a "clear and present danger."

42. After pressure from church and civic groups and an effective four-minute speech by Sam Rayburn, the House finally passed, without strings, the:

1. India aid bill. 4. National Cris 2. FEPC. Commission A FEPC. Commission Act.
New prohibition 5. Anti-lynch law.

Business & Finance

43. Many big steel companies were taking advantage of the clause in the Revenue Act of 1950, under which they

Escape the excess profits tax by con-centrating on war orders.
 Write off the cost of new defense plants

2. Write on the cost of new detense plants in five years.
3. Sell their steel above ceiling.
4. Set aside 10% of their income as a hedge against depression.
5. Import needed alloy minerals duty free.

44. The first corporation in the world to have a million stockholders is: 1. General Motors



2. Ford. American Telephone & Telegraph. General Electric. U.S. Steel.

45. In the "billion dollar league," top place for 1950 in sales as well as profits easily went to:

 Sears Roebuck.
 Westinghouse Electric. Ford. General Motors 5. Standard Oil of California.

46. New faces-and comparatively young faces-figured in some recent major business events, including all but one of the following:

Sale of the Empire
 State Building.
 Sale of a large block
 of General Motors

Appointment of a new head for the New York Stock Exchange.

4. Sale of the American Broadcasting Co. the legal fight on fair-

Winning of

Out of Washington 47. The first spies ever given the death sentence by a U.S. civil court are

Mr. and Mrs.:

Irving Kaufman.
 David Greenglass.
 Julius Rosenberg.
 Morton Sobell.

5. Nathan Hale

48. The Kefauver Committee reserved its bitterest and most lengthy blasts for:

1. Thomas E. Dewey. 4. Robert Taft. 2. President Truman. 5. Miguel Ale-3. Ambassador O'Dwyer. mán.

- 49. With a 5-to-3 decision, the U.S. Supreme Court held that the Attorney General may not without a hearing list an organization as:
 - 1. Monopolistic. 3. Anti-labor.
- 4. Pacifist. 5. Anti-Truman
- 50. According to the President, the best machinery we have for deciding right and wrong among nations is the:

1. World's press. 4. Diplomatic corps.
2. Supreme Court. 5. United Nations. 3. Use of arms.

51. This Rhodes Scholar early in April told the U.S. Senate that in the

1. Church and state

should unite.
2. Legality has replaced morality. Sex is on the rampage

The Executive is too



can Activities investigations of Hollywood notables brought to light the fact that this actor.

1. Had never been a

Communist.
Was once in the Communist Party.
Was still in the CP.

Was still contributing great sums of money to the Party.
Might be cited for

53. With Nevada the 36th state to ratify it, the U.S. now has a new amendment to the Constitution: Permitting a sales tax.

Prohibiting third terms for future Presi-3. Broadening the President's power.
4. Creating a federal university.
5. Providing for socialized medicine.

54. General Kenneth F. Cramer's 43rd Division chalked up so many

snafus that it was: I. Beset by hundreds of inspecto

Deset by unfared of inspectors
 De-activated.
 Sent home from Korea.
 Turned into a Tokyo constabulary.
 Rechristened "45th Infantry."

55. This newly appointed Senator from Michigan is an ex-:

Haberdasher, Regular Army officer, Washington corre-



Europe

56. In his first public pronouncement in two years, Joseph Stalin made all but one of these propaganda claims:

Prime Minister Attlee's recent statements about Soviet failure to demobilize were slanders and lies.
 The war in Korea, if continued, would end only in the defeat of the U.N.

3. Russia can produce more atom bombs than the U.S.
4. The U.N. is a tool of the "American

5. World War III is not inevitable.

TIME IIINE 25 1951

57. By mass strikes in several cities, a bullring uproar and several boycotts, thousands of workers in Spain protested:

The high cost of living

 Ine drait.
 Franco's refusal to allow free elections. 4. The death of brave bulls.
5. Franco's refusal to enter NATO. 58. Campaign rallies of Germany's

Socialist Reich Party, whose leader was later jailed, were: Held to whip up support for the British.

More like Naziism than any public

meetings since war's end.
Controlled by Christian Socialists.

 Dominated by Communists.
 Managed by Chancellor Adenauer. 59. After more than a year of nego-

tiations, the U.S. reached a settlement with Hungary on: I. Marshall Plan aid.

U.S. surplus war properties. A captured U.S. Army plane. Release of Robert Vogeler. The sinking of a U.S. ship.

60. Named to succeed the late Ernest Bevin as Foreign Secretary was this stalwart of Britain's Labor government:

1. Herbert Morrison. Hugh Dalton. Aneurin Bevan Hugh Gaitskell 5. James Chuter Ede.



61. This flip, flamboyant Welshman kicked off the biggest internal crisis in British Labor's six-year regime by quitting his post as:



1. Chancellor of the Exchequer.

Minister of Health.

Knight of the Epi-

gram.

4. Minister of Labor and
National Service. 5. Speaker of the House.

62. His blast, which broadened into a general protest against his party's policy, began with the Government's decision to:

Cut down military spending.
 Defend Britain's claim to Iran oil

Charge half-price for National Health Service dentures and eveglasses. 4. Give up the housing program.
5. Nationalize bars.

The Near East

63. A triggerman for fanatical religious nationalists assassinated this



64. In a torrent of anti-British, anti-U.S. feeling, his successor, Mohammed Mossadeq, prepared to implement a bill which: Pledged trade with the Soviet bloc.
 Nationalized A.I.O.C.

Nationalized A.I.O.C. Sent troops to Israel. Withdrew U.S. permits to air bases. Let him walk the streets unafraid.

65. Trying to appear neutral in the controversy that followed, the U.S. State Department announced that:

1. ECA aid would stop temporarily.
2. U.S. has no interest in the Near East.
3. Our troops will police the area.
4. U.S. companies do not plan to send in

5. The U.S. Embassy will be closed.

Egypt. Saudi Arabia. Lebanon.



at public fountains

79% prefer PAPER CUPS Management has found it pays big

dividends to add paper cup service to bubbler fountains — for complete drinking water service.

Because surveys at public fountains show 8 out of 10 people prefer — and look for - paper cups.

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Gentlemen Complete Imprinted	s Send me without obligation your folder on Drinking Water Service, and samples of AJAX Cups.
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TIME'S NEWS CROSS (

TIME's Cross-Quiz, which does not affect your score gives you a breather before you finish the News Quiz.

ACROSS

Hormone now found helpful for asthma. Mrs. — Knauff, nine times refused entry into U. S.

Where desperate workers struck against high living costs.

15 U. S. uses — like the Reds use men.

19 Allowance for weight.
20 River in the Russian Zone of Germany.
21 Maria Jeritza returned to Vienna last year to

sing -

sing — riding, one way of guiding rockets.
The kind of warfare dropped by Ho Chi Minh in favor of guerrilla tactics.
His play was produced in a church (first name). Alençon is capital of this French department.
Commands the French battalion in Korea.

Honolulu and San Francisco were two o MacArthur's trip home. 20

He sponsored the plan for pooling Western Europe's coal and steel resources. Deeply involved, as Costello with N. Y. politicians (2 wds.). 32

33 34 35 Suffix to form nouns from verbs

Empty space in a tanker's tank. These (Fr.). Informed (Slang).

How Mexican wetbacks cross U. S. border,
Formosa's guard (Abbr.).
Pitcher for St. Louis Browns,
Garv
Farmers buy this enemy of aphids in

gallon lots.
RCA studies them to predict magnetic storms
Its delegates rejoined the Wage Stabilization

50 Yul Brynner's role opposite Gertrude

Lawrence (Fr.).
A U. S. industry association now watching
Iran (Abbr.), 51

52 56 57 Target guide on new torpedo.

Sur-Seine, suburb of Dior's city.

At 80, she made a U. S. nightclub comeback.

majesty (offense violating dignity of

a ruler). -ling, Madame Chiang Kai-shek.

Short for parimutuel machine.

Manchester Guardian's chief U. S. correspondent, — Cooke.

Variety's combining form for TV.

Approve. Unit sometimes used in doses of 1 Across

(Abbr.). Her farewell recital featured fine lieder. River running through oil-rich Iraq.
"____" harrangue against grain for India

fizzled (nickname). Brave motto: "Never Famous Britisher and wife, now divorced

Courts, Marshall's explanation for the timing of MacArthur's dismissal. Named after Schuman and Marshall, Concubine (Hindu Law). 80

83 Standard Communist charge against U. S.

courts,
Where Blanche Patch spent Thirty Years 85 with G. B. S. 87

Suffixes meaning certain hydrocarbons in

chemistry.
Showoff pilot.
Air raid warnings (Arch. sp.).
Conversation with a throat doctor.
Bravos at a bullfight.
Ore mined at Cripple Creek, Colo. (Lat.) (Abbr.).
Baby girl (Span.).

Queen Mary likes to rugs. 103 Halsey and Sherman (2 wds.)

Mambo dancers part rumba-ed, part — Music: hurried, restless. Scene of Philippine waterfront murder

110 It is the - prerogative to try Federal impeachments. 112 "Throw the Rascals Out" was suggested as a

Vaughan knows.

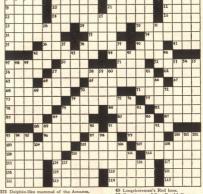
114 Arizona bosses' epithet for Democrats

117

Arizona bosses' epithet for Democrats supporting Republican governor.
Joseph Pholien's countrymen (Abbr.).
Purpose of troop rotation system.
Persian (comb. form).
The late "Hi" (D., N. H.), who once won nominations for U. S. Senate and state

governor at the same time

47 Kind of Korean war Truman wants 48 Address of La Prensa: - de Mayo.



Theatrical organization (Abbr 123 British General at Battle of Germantown,

124 Rita's second husband. 125 How Germans say "nyet."

DOWN

1 Kind of explosive for some guided missiles. Founder of crime syndicate.

Stock market — reflected uncertainty 3 Stock market -

on Korea and Iran. From here

How La Prensa's Gainza Paz foiled Perón's police. Cowardly Lion in Judy Garland's first big hit. Malay gibbon.

8 Students prexied by A. Whitney Griswold. Occupation of robins in the spring.

14 State of some teen-age drug addicts.

15 A facing command in squad drill.

16 Lady ambassador on Broadway. What Durocher and Stengel do. 18 How name of Siam's infant princess was

25 Kefauver's Composer of "The Merry Widow.

Held at Auriol's presidential country estate. 37 Mineral deposit important in sulphur shortage

38 Greenewalt is testing one made of synthetic

39 British atomic scientist-spy (first name) Kind of defense contemplated by NATO. Cinemactress who was adviser at UNESCO

meeting.
43 Late left-wing Indian leader.
45 Tamba, alias "Peggy," movie chimpanzee

46 The sun

49 Longshoremen's Red boss 53 Constituent of Sen. Pat McCarr. 54 What Truman called the Fulbright report on

the RFC. 55 Quality of political coloring.
Author of Ill Met by Moonlight.
Actor José Ferrer and Baritone Leonard

Warren in Othello 59 Paul M. Herzog's board.
60 Third letter of Ben-Gurion's alphabet.
61 Bonds of friendship between nations.

64 Baseball's Speaker (first nam 66 Musical form used by Liszt (Abbr.). 69 The bird life of a region. 70 "Teddy" Roosevelt's political symbol. 72 He courted Priscilla by proxy.

74 RFC's Dunham said he was intended to be 75 Merl Young owned some -76 Range of mountains on southern border of Siberia.

79 Five were served at the French chefs' annual 81 Where Van Fleet commands

84

81. Where Van Fleet commands.

41 Its army has been maneuvering near
Yugoslav border.

86 A metal once produced in South Korea.

89 To provide machine equipment in a factory.

90 MacArthur's division in World War I.

91 Italian satirist (1492-1557).

Jesse Donaldson's responsibility.
Capital of Eritrea.
It's a Southern fish fry in The Green Pastures.

95 Soundest. 98 Grapelike.

100 7 ft. in Lenin's language.

101 And others (2 wds.) (Lat.). 102 Korean port hit by one of the longest U. S.

104 Authoritative statements

- fille; a miss (Fr.) 106 Howard Bay designed it for The Autumn

108 Secretary of Labor.

110 Bridge. 111 Capacity signs outside hit shows (Abbr.).
115 Unit of work.

116 Upward: comb. form (Gr.).

66. The new State of Israel prepared for elections after this leader's government fell (in a controversy over education) when it was deserted by the:



1. Pro-Russian bloc. 3. Communists.
4. Big Business element.
5. Members of his own Mapai Party.

The Hemisphere

- 67. A woman is rumored to be a strong candidate for Vice President in:
 - uerto Rico.

4. Panama. 5. Venezuela Jamaica. Argentina.

- 68. After two years of troubles which threatened to bring in a fascist as his successor, the country was turned over to an army junta by: Mexico's Valdes.
 Uruguay's Martinez Trucba.
 Britain's Attlee.
 Bolivia's Urriolagaitia.

 - 5. Chile's González Videla.

Among Nations

69. As once agreed by the Council of Foreign Ministers, the Allied High Commission for Germany this spring:

Withdrew from Germany.
 Ordered elections for all of Germany.
 Restored Germany's control over her own diplomatic relations.
 Demanded Adenaur's resignation.
 Destroyed the Bonn Constitution.

70. Washington and London let it be known that the requests for an immediate \$30 million loan, a long-term \$105 million loan, and permission to buy war planes in the West would be granted to: 1. Finland. 4. Italy. 5. Greece.

2. Yugosl 3. Spain. Yugoslavia.

71. British Laborites as well as Tories stormed in protest at Attlee's announcement that NATO's:

1. Official language would be French.
2. Supreme Sea Commander for the Atlantic would be an American.
3. Forces, save for two U.S. divisions, would be British.
4. Major sea power would be in subma-

Major land power would be in armored forces, rather than infantry.

OTHER EVENTS

Arts and Letters

72. She got an Oscar for being a dumb blonde in Born Yesterday.

Betty Hutton.
 Judy Holliday.
 Joan Fontaine.
 Rita Hayworth



73. In Darkness at Noon this actor gave Broadway a superb characterization of Arthur Koestler's: 1. Communist leader



whose own weapons are turned against French dictator in

Europe, Portrait of Mussolini. Christ-like figure of 1960's millennium.

Little man who thinks he alone sur-vived an atom-blasted world.





74. After it became the biggest boxoffice hit of the season, Metropolitan Opera Manager Rudolf Bing announced coast-to-coast tour next fall for his bubbly production of:

1. The Beggar's Opera.

3. Figaro. 4. Die Fledermaus. 5. Parsifal.

75. Some Milan critics thought she had left her voice in the U.S. when this Met soprano returned to La Scala after eleven years:

- Lotte Lehman Patrice Munsel Judy Holliday. Licia Albanese.
- 5. Maria Jeritza.



76. The wildest scramble the U.S. recording business has seen in years brought out the old song: 1. I Had a Dream.

- 2. The Thing. 3. I'm Just Wild About Harry. 4. Old Soldiers Never Die. The King and I.

77. The New York Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra played the Second Symphony by the stoutest Yankee of all U.S. composers-a man who composed for love, sold insurance for a living:

2. Virgil Thomso 3. Olin Downes. 4. Eugene Ormandy 5. Aaron Copland.



78. This sculptor, who was recently awarded the gold medal of the National Institute of Arts and Letters, also created:



 The Coca-Cola bottle.
 Grant's Tomb.
 The Indian-head nickel. Grief.

Prometheus Un-bound.

79. A bitter story of the peacetime regular Army man is told in: The Naked and The Dead-Norman

From Here to Eternity—James Jones.

Ice Cold War—George Rice.

Concluding—Henry Green.

Compound Fractured French—F.

80. A sheaf of reflections on liberty. society, government and man's fate in

general is covered in Dominations and Powers by:

1. James Stern.
2. Henry James.
3. George Santayar
4. Lewis Mumford.
5. H. L. Mencken.

81. This novelist turns from fighting G.I.s to political neurotics, sees little hope for the future in the left-wing crystal ball of his second book:

The Troubled Air—
 Irwin Shaw.
 Barbary Shore—
 Norman Mailer.

The Twenty-Fifth

Georghiu.

Man and Boy—
Wright Morris.

5. Step Right Up!-Dan Mannix.

Radio and TV

- 82. The biggest daytime audience in television's short history was drawn by:
- Dave Garroway.
 - Meet the Press.
 The Kefauver hearings.
 MacArthur's speech before a joint ses-
 - MacArthur's speech before a sion of Congress.
 The LaMotta-Robinson fight.
- 83. The FCC warned the movie industry that it might face restraint of
- trade charges unless it stopped: 1. Banning large-screen television
- Peddling old westerns to TV Blocking sales of popcorn for home use. Barring TV stars from film roles. Refusing to let TV use top films and
- 84. A clear reflection of TV's inroads
- on radio came this spring when CBS: Abandoned broadcasting after 11 p.m.
 Cut executives' salaries by 5%.
 Cut some radio advertising rates 10-
- Scheduled ten top evening shows as joint TV-radio broadcasts.

 Quit all morning network radio shows. 85. And Hollywood admitted more
- TV tarnish to its Golden Era when 20th Century-Fox: 1. Cut salaries of top executives almost in

 - hall.

 Let Darryl Zanuck go to NBC-TV
 Dropped all but western pictures.
 Turned all production to TV films.
 Banned Mexican divorces.

Science and Medicine

86. Mrs. Dorothy Mae ("Johnny") Stevens made medical history overnight when she survived:



- 1. A plane wreck near Chicago nicago. 2. After having her stomach removed 3. A body tempera-4. The Big Show. jump from the
- 87. Dutch nuclear physicist Cornelius Ian Bakker was invited to Argentina for a look into Juan Perón's boast that his country had developed a new:
 - Cancer cure. Method of detecting the sex of unborn
 - Method of producing atomic energy.
 - Method of weather prediction.
- 88. Out of the testimony by Confessed Spy David Greenglass came the hitherto undisclosed fact that the atom bomb was set off by:
 - 1. An implosion.
 2. A radio-directed impetus from the ground. Nitric acid
- A piercing whistle which started necessary vibrations.
 Dynamite.
- 89. A cryptic 20-word statement about "thermonuclear weapons" by the Atomic Energy Commission set scientists to guessing that the atom bomb
 - Become obsolete.
 Been supplied to U.N. forces in Korea.
 Proved feasible as an H-bomb trigger.
 Destroyed Eniwetok. 1.
 - Destroyed Eniwetok.
 Proved better than the H-bomb.

- 90. U.S. "birds," as missilemen call them, are guided by all but one of these methods:
 - 1. Beam riding. 2. Radio command. Stars. Telegraph.

Religion and Education

91. A wing of modern British theater seemed to be going back to church when new religious plays kicked off Britain's Festival summer. Among the first was this playwright's:



3. Television

- Murder in the Cathedral. Phoenix Too Fre
 - quent.
 Death Comes for the Archbishop.
 The Emperor Con-
- A Sleep of Pris-92. In China the Reds' anti-foreign
- campaign has lately hit hardest at: Protestants. Mormons.
 - All religious groups. Catholics. 5. All atheists
- 93. By unanimous vote in a decision which might have widespread effects across the nation, a California court of
- appeals declared unconstitutional: 1. The University of California loyalty
- oath.
 2. Religious instruction in secondary pub-
- School Board censorship of textbooks.
- 5. Parochial schools.
- 94. Adding another specific to its broad-gauge plans for assisting U.S. schools and colleges, the new Ford Foundation announced a \$2,280,000 fel-
- lowship program for: 1. Young college teach-



Foreign students Aging scholars (over Business executives seeking college education.
5. Union leaders.

95. A Senate subcommittee investiating the last senatorial election in Maryland questioned the propriety of a nposite newspaper picture in which Millard Tydings was falsely shown:

1. Riding to hounds in a red coat.
2. Shaking hands with Ioe Stalin. Placing a bet at a race track. Taking a drink.

Listening to Earl Browder. 96. After a "heated showdown" with her Uncle Bertie, this editor resigned as boss of the:

1. Chicago Tribune. 2. New York Daily

News. The Washington 3.

Post. Washington Times-4. 5. St. Louis Post-Dis-

97. All but one of these were 1950 Pulitzer Prizewinners:

1. Newshen Marguerite Higgins.
2. Novelist Conrad Richter.
3. Correspondent Jim Lucas.
4. Composer Douglas Moore.
5. Poet Carl Sandburg.

Cut along dotted lines to get four individual answer sheets

ANSWER SHEET

SCOR	E .
03	34
THE 12	NEWS 35
MAC-	SPOTS 36
STORY 14	3 37
	5 38
2	6 39
J IN ASTA 2	7 40
4 16 2	8 41
5 17 2	9 42
0 10 3	0 43
7 10	1 44 45
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	U.S. 46
	3 48

ANSWER SHEET SCORE

0 3			34
THE	_	_	35
MAC:	12	NEWS	
ARTHUR	13	SPOTS	36
STORY		23	37
	14	24	38
1	15	25	39
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3	WAR IN ASIA		
4		27	41
	16	28	42
5	17	29	43
6		30	
7	18	31	44
8	19		45
9	20	32	46
		U.S.	
10	21	AFFAIRS	47
11	22	33	48

ANSWER SHEET

03		100	34
THE	12	NEWS	35
MAC- ARTHUR	13	SPOTS	36
STORY	14	23	37
1	15	24	38
2	WAR	25	39
3	IN ASIA	27	41
4	16	28	42
5	17	29	43
6	18	30	44
7	19	31	45
9	20	32	46
10	21	U.S. AFFAIRS	47
10	00	AFFAIRS	40

ANSWER SHEET

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03			34
THE	10	NEWS	35
MAC- ARTHUR	12	SPOTS	36
STORY		23	37
1	14	24	38
2	15	25	39
3	WAR	26	40
	IN ASIA	27	41
4	16	28	42
5	17	29	43
6	18	30	44
7	19	31	45
8	20	32	46
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Cut along dotted lines to get four individual answer sheets

ANSWER SHEET

CONTINUED

49	63	76	91
50	64	77	92
51		78	93
52		79	94
53			95
54	67		96
55	68		97
INTER.	69		98
NATIONAL	70	83	99
56	71	84	100
57	OTHER	85	101
58	EVENTS	86	
59	72	87	102
60		88	103
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		90	105

ANSWER SHEET

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49	63 64 65	77	91 92 93
52	67	79 80	94 95 ·
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56	71 OTHER EVENTS	84 85 86	100
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62	74	90	104

ANSWER SHEET CONTINUED

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49	63	76	91
50	64	77	92
51	65	78	93
52	66	79	94
53	67	80	95
54	68	81	96
INTER.	69	82	98
NATIONAL		83	99
56	71	84	100
57	OTHER	85	101
58	EVENTS	86	102
59	72	87	103
60	73	88	104
62	74	90	105
62	75	90	105

ANSWER SHEET CONTINUED

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56	71	84	100
57	OTHER	85	101
58	EVENTS 72	86	102
59	73	87	103
60	74	88	104
62	75		105

Sport

98. First grandson of a winner ever to cop the Kentucky Derby was:

Uncle Miltie 5. Fanfare.



99. The one top golf prize he had never won finally fell to this golfer when his 280 score capped the:



Amateur Masters. Ryder Cup

100. If anyone ever runs the elusive four-minute mile, it may well be the man who this spring thoroughly whipped the best U.S. milers:

 New Zealand's Jack Lovelock.
 Finland's Paavo Nurmi.
 Britain's Roger Bannister.
 Canada's Fred Wilt. 5. South Africa's Andy Stanfield.

TIME COVER QUIZ Fourteen men, two women and one

couple have been on TIME's cover in the past four months. How many can you identify by these excerpts from the cover stories about them?

101. "... approximately 90% cloak and 10% dagger.

Pandit Nehru. 2. Margaret Truman.
 Harry S. Truman. 4. Juan Perón.
 Barbara Bel Geddes.

102. "[He], with his faints, his tears and wild-eyed dreams, is a whirling dervish with a college education and a

first-rate mind." A. Whitney Griswold.
 Douglas MacArthur.
 Mohammed Mossadeq. 4. Henry Knox Sherrill 5. Jawaharlal Nehru,

103. "His air was mildly astonished, as befitted a wary ... man inspecting the sinful sight of the big cities.'

1. Henry Knox Sherrill.
2. Estes Kefauver.
3. Douglas Mac-Arthur.
4. Michael DiSalle.
5. A. Whitney Gris-A. W



104. "... An intelligent, infectious man with an appetite for hard work, a knack for profiting by others' mis-takes, and ambitions to be elected some day to something bigger . . .

ay to something bigger

I. Michael DiSalle.

2. Estes Kefauver.

3. Jules Vincent Auriol.

4. Jawaharlal Nehru.

5. Crawford Greenewalt

105. "... A soldier who possesses a passionate sense of detail, an instinct for the bonds that unite a commander and his troops, and a nice flair for showmanship . .

James Alward Van Fleet.
 Matthew Bunker Ridgway.
 Douglas MacArthur.

Juan Perón.
Joseph Lawton Collins.

ANSWERS & SCORES

The correct answers to the 105 questions in the News Quiz are printed here up-side down. You can rate yourself by comparing your score with the scale:

Below 50 -Poorly informed

51-65 -Not well-informed

66-80 -Somewhat well-informed

81-95 -Well-informed 96-105-Very well-informed

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1052		326.
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	228	
OTHER		1
		STORY



MACARTHUR AFFAIRS

CROSS QUIZ SOLUTION





2 "How it happened I'll never know, but when we landed, there was my wolf – deader than the silence all about us. I'd a wonder my shot came close. Headed into the

5 "Here in the wintry wastes of Northern Ontario, as in every corner of the world, nothing is warmer than the sight of Canadian Club." Why this worldwide popularity? Canadian Club is light as scotch, rich as rye, satisfying as bour-

A L

3 "Luck or not, I'd hit paydirt—that wolf pelt would fetch \$25 in bounty money. That's the jackpot the Ontario government puts up to make wolf-hunting worth-while. The wolves are a menace to livestock and kill hundreds of deer and other game each year.

> bon. Yet no other whisky tastes quite like Canadian Club. You can stay with it all evening...in cocktails before dinner and tall ones after. That's what made Canadian Club the largest-selling imported whisky in the United States.



4 "Running down wolves takes a pilot who knows his stuff. Mine knew his whisky, too. In his home at New Liskeard, he served me Canadian Club!



IN 87 LANDS ... THE BEST IN THE HOUSE



6 YEARS OLD

Imported in bottle from Walkerville, Canada, by Hiram Walker & Sons Inc., Peoria, III, Blended Canadian Whisky.



